The Indispensable Weekly

The Voice of the Awakened Negro



Reaching the Mass of Negroe

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The Difference Between the Universal Negro Improvement Association and the DuBois Propaganda

FELLOW MEN OF THE NEGRO RACE, Greeting:

The Chicago "Blade," a white weekly newspaper published in the City of Chicago, delights itself in publishing weekly pointed articles bearing on the presence of the Negro in America and his future, as well as his relationship to the great white race. At times we read some stinging comments in that paper about our people. This week I am publishing an article entitled "First Steps Toward Race Security," by John C. Adams, culled from the "Blade."

The article speaks for itself. It also suggests that the propaganda and program of the Universal Negro Improvement Association are based upon facts and good reason, and that our organization has a thorough grasp of the situation of the race, as well as a perfect knowledge of the white man's attitude toward us as a people.

BELIEVING IN RACE

Professor Adams, as a white man, is a great race advocate. He believes in the eternal supremacy of the white race. No one will blame him for that. It is for the Negro to believe in the eternal supremacy of his race. That is just where the Universal Negro Improvement Association divides from the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People and Marcus Garvey differs from W. E. B. Du Bois. Du Bois and the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People believe that in time the white man in America will open his arms and receive the Negro as a brother, willing then to share with him all the rights of citizenship and to admit him as his social equal. They are agitating and working toward this end in that association. The Universal Negro Improvement Association and Marcus Garvey believe the time will never come when the white man in America will extend to the Negro his true constitutional rights and admit him as a social equal. You are asked to read thoroughly this article of Professor Adams and draw your own conclusions. Suffice it to say, however, that for any Negro to believe that the white man is going to tolerate us permanently as a political force or as industrial or social competitors is to hope that the devil will once more be restored to Paradise in

OUTSPOKENAITE MAN WRITES ON RACE **QUESTION**

THINKS POLITICAL POWER SHOULD BE TAKEN FROM THE BLACKS

AMERICA A WHITE MAN'S COUNTRY, SAYS WRITER—ARRANGING NOW FOR THE EX-**TERMINATION OF NEGROES**

the full authority of his office before he was thrown out of heaven.

Following is the article:

FIRST STEPS TOWARD RACE SECURITY

By PROF. JOHN C. ADAMS

More than two million persons in the United States have a mixture of white and black blood in their veins. It is not the purpose of this article to discuss who is to blame for that. If the white man is chiefly responsible, or if the' Wegro is responsible, the fact that we have the million persons of white and black's blood is not changed, and fixing the responsibility doesn't meet the problems of

There may be no danger of an immediate contest between the white blood and the colored bloods for world supremacy, but the conquest of the white race by colored bloods through intermarriage and interbreeding without the formality of marriage has been going on for many years and today is an immediate menace to the security of the white race.

It is foolish to refuse to recognize facts. Whoever says there is no "color line" in the United States is guilty of this foolishness. Theory is one thing, practice quite another. We have tried to establish a theory by law but the practice of the country doesn't live up to the theory, and the popular sentiment of the country is not favorable to the law.

As long as the instinct of self-preservation persists in the white race, the color line will be drawn and it ought to be more sharply drawn than at present both for the welfare of the white race and the colored races.

Twenty-five years ago that was the general attitude about consumption. If a person had tuberculosis they referred to it as "throat trouble," and it wasn't polite to talk about it. Consumption was on the increase then. Finally we came to realize that this disease was a national menace. We talked about it. We discussed ways and means of preventing it. We found out that, if taken in time. it was not necessarily fatal. A year ago when the Blade began to talk about the race question, no other paper in the United States would discuss the subject openly and frankly. Today some of the leading daily papers, always the last to touch a debatable subject, are discussing the race question.

In a short article it is impossible to discuss all the phases of this question as they are presented in the United States, but here are two phases of it which are at the base of our whole problem.

We must stop miscegenation

We must eliminate the possibility of political domination of whites

Interbroeding of Whites and Blacks

The white man contributes as much, if not more, to inter-breeding of whites and blacks than do the blacks. Therefore our preventive measures ought to apply with equal force to both races. We have heard much of "gland" operations recently. We shall hear more : bout "gland" operations before we are through with car race problem, for the time will come when the penalty for the man who has intercourse with a woman of another blood race will be the operation that will deprive him of the life-producing glands. Sterilization of this sort is practiced in the United States under certain conditions. It ought to be practiced in all cases where men seek satisfaction of their passions with a woman of another blood This should be made a legal penalty to be administered by a legal agency.

We know that feeble-mindedness is increasing at an alarming rate in the United States. We know, too, that we have thousands of habitual criminals. Feeble-minded persons and habitual criminals ought not to be allowed to perpetuate their strains on the human race. The "gland" operation would prevent that.

In the United States the number of white women who would willingly cohabit with a Negro is negligible. The Negro who satisfies his lust on a white woman generally has to resort to violence. Rape is a capital offense in some States. In those States where it calls for a prison sentence the law should be amended and provide that the culprit should be sterilized in addition to his

The white man who will co-habit or have intercourse with a woman of another blood is not mentally right and those who are of unsound mind ought not to be permitted to breed. Therefore sterilization kills two birds with one stone if it made the penalty for such misconduct.

Race Security

The next step in race security is to see to it that the white race which established this Government maintains its political power. The ballot should be reserved for white citizens; indeed, citizenship itself ought to be the privilege of whites only. We have shown in a previous article that the Negro votes not only decided elections in many States, but, under certain conditions, the Negro votes could elect a President of the United States. When the Constitution of the United States was amended and the ballot placed in the hands of the then ignorant blacks who had just stepped out of slavery, no one ever dreamed that the day would come when it would be possible for the Negro to elect Presidents. If we continue as at present for another fifty years, it will not be surprising if we have a Negro President elected by Negro votes and we shall then have a spectacular demonstration of the dangers of permitting colored bloods to have a voice in white men's governments. The political security of the United States as a white man's government depends in large measure on early changes in our Federal Constitution, again placing the ballot in the keeping of white citizens and making the qualifications for citizenship more drastic.

It is imperative that we improve conditions for the "brains" of the United States, and that we encourage "brains" to propagate. Go into any of the many black belts in the United States and observe what a friend of mine is pleased to term, "THE ONE-STORY HOUSES WITH THE STAIR-STEPS ON THE OUTSIDE." The shacks about which and in which you will find from six to a dozen children. Go into any college community and observe the families of the professors. If they average three children to a household it will be surprising. It may he said as a general proposition that economic conditions in this country are such that "bygins" are not encouraged to breed, while the more inferior. masses, especially the blacks, with no very keen sense of responsibility in the matter of taking care of their offspring direct prolifically. the chief things with which saces must reckon and there is nothing more certain than that, as a rule, the inferior will produce the inferior and the superior will produce the superior.

Encourage "brains" to beget "brains." Incorporate sterillization into the legal punishment for miscegenation and habitual crime. Place the ballot in the keeping of the white man. We can take these first steps toward race security in the United States and we ought not to delay much longer in taking them,

THE NEGRO'S FUTURE

After reading the above article the thoughtful Negro is bound to come to the conclusion that his future is not in America depending upon his constitutional rights to be administered by the white man, but that his future will be in a country to be founded by himself, where he must establish his own government and write his own Constitution.

Let us of the Universal Negro Im Association work, therefore, for the redemption of Africa, where we will of ourselves establish a government second to none, thereby rendering protection to Ethiopia's Sons and Daughters everywhere, whether they live in America one West Indies or elsewhere.

We ask for all the financial support possib to help the Universal Negro Improvement Assay ciation put over its gigantic program there proving to the white man that while he make America his exclusive home, we also make Africa ours.

With very best wishes for your success. Your obedient servant,

MARCUS GARVEY

President Gen

Universal Negro Improvement Ass DETROIT, MICH. November 28, 1922

spirit, Hon. Marcus Garvey, who left the city last week on a tour through the country in the interest of the movement. Liberty Hall followers have shown the determination to carry on the work of the association irrespective of what the leadership may be, because they are convinced that it is no longer a Garvey movement, but a movement that vitally affects the interests of the entire race, and that upon its survival or fail-

the unusually lengthy musical program, the speech-making was not com-

Is Not Now a Garvey Movement but a Movement in Which Entire Race Is Interested-Its ONE OF THE FAMOUS Success Will Lift the Status of the Entire Race-Its Failure Will Bring Reproach-So Says Prof. Ferris in Eloquent Speech

> LIBERTY HALL ONE OF THE THREE FAMOUS BUILDINGS IN AMERICA-EYES OF THE WORLD ARE CENTERED UPON IT AS ORIGINATING SOURCE OF THIS MOVEMENT—RANKS IN FAME WITH FANUEIL HALL AND MADISON SQUARE GARDEN—FERRIS PAYS GREAT TRIBUTE TO MARCUS GARVEY—HAS GRIT, WILL POWER AND DETERMINATION, HE SAYS

POWER AND DETERMINATION, HE SAYS

The mantle of leadership of the Negro for the future.

The mantle of leadership of the Negro for the future, on the first vice-president, Hon. G. E. Carter, in the absence of the President-General, but Mr. Carter being also absent in Philadelphia, the meeting tonight was conducted by Hon. J. W. Fowler, Minister of Industries and Labor. This was Mr. Powler's first opportunity to preside over a Liberty Hall meeting, but he was perfectly at home and acquitted himself in a manner that speaks creditably of his ability as an executive and officer in the high and important position which he occupies. Owing to the unusually lengthy musical program, the speech-making was not complishments. Were for the Race at League of Nations Conference

POWER AND DETERMINATION, HE SAYS

"It is better to die than to know up and md that you are colloved."

Hence the very existence and hope of the Negro for the future.

Optimism and that you are colloved."

Hence the very existence and hope of the Negro of the Restphilosophy in a nut shell. Race prejuic dent that is the Reason of the Restphilosophy in a nut shell. Race prejuic dent that the content of the special metation of brave, and pessimism of timed spirits.)

Liberty Hall meeting, but the was perfectly at home and acquitted himself in mensity or calculated on brave, and pessimism of timed spirits.)

CLUB COMPOSED OF

The above organization is being percent the express purpose of the Race at League of Nations Conference

The mantle of leadership of the New York Local autohacides of mind when facing the special metation of brave, and pessimism of timed that you are colloved."

Hon. F. O. Raines Says Negro Is Awake but Is Excited—That Is the Reason of the Restphilosophy in a nut shell. Bace prejuic program whether the special metation of program whether the special metation of program whether the special metation of the distinction of the when facing the special metation with the capture of third spirits.)

CLUB COMPOSED of the special metation



OF THE FAMOUS

EDITORIALS OF 1922 out issue. The are even devoid of that statutory cowardice of conscience which makes them think rather of the life they have than face the far

The Pessimism of the Negro

(Editor's Note,-We agree with nearby KELLY MILLER by twenthing that Prof. Miller says, still we do not believe that "moral im-The Negro poe', l'en'on Johrson becility" is the best expression with which to characterize Fenton Johnson's

flung consequences

social suicide.



of school age. Of this number 400,000 are in average daily attendance. Virginia has 7,000 school buildings and an WAKE PROGRESS spending \$18,000,000 annually on education, which aims to create a better citizenship, which, in turn, means a

intend to back them to the limit, and enter an order to be been a little bit more. Let the traitors and enter of justice beware! The cross of those who are leading the fight

Ex-President Division No. 112, Santo Domingo City, R. D.

Dept. Q. 180 House Speet. New York City

FRENCH NEGROES

WILL NOT ALLY WITH

THE RUSSIAN REDS

It really doesn't matter what are the causes for the Wilson administration pledging itself to the proposition. Sentator Norris, (Rep.), from Neorrasia, caused convulsions of laughter by humorous references to the part that the little republic played in the late.

TO SOUTH AFRICA

and the second state of the second second

TO SOUTH AFRICA sanitation, and, since the advent of these workers, he said, tribat was





Universal Negro limps av susait .

paper published every Saturday in the interest of the Negro race and

MARCUS GARV	et H. Ferris, M. A. K.	C. O. N		Managi	ng Edi
ERIC D. WALL	ROND	• • • • • • • • •		Associa	to Edi
RIIDSON C. PR	PRUCE, K. C. O. N.	•••••	• • • • • • • • •	Contributi	MARIA
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NEW YORK, DECEMBER 2, 1922

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THANKSGIVING DAY AND THE NEGRO URING the past six years we have prepared five Thanksgiving messages, one for the Champion Magazine, one for the Christian Recorder and three for The Negro World. We regard the Thanksgiving message of 1921 in The Negro World higher mathematics.

as the one which best sums up our Weltanschauung or philosophy of In the twelfth of

THANKSGIVING DAY AND THE NEGRO

the President of the United States.

The holiday had its opigin in New England, and is observed there

They sailed from Holland and reached Cape Cod, Mass. They radiant glory of sunrise, for the suggestiveness of sunset, for the lap cataloguing him. crossed the bay and lander at Plymouth Rock in 1619. Cold, hunger and privations rapidly decimated their number. One report has it that the Colonists were on the verge of starvation when a ship suddenly appeared from England hearing provisions and that the verge of delight the eye and appeal to the imagination of man.

and there set apart a day for 1 feast and for giving thanks to God.

So while the millennium has not yet arrived, and

He sent out four hunters to shoot wild fowl and they shot wild turkeys. The housewives made pumpkin pies, and the friendly Inbeans, turnips, cabbage and potatoes were probably procured.

A writer in the Sunday American said that Squanto, a friendly Indian, brought in popcorn, and thus the first typical Thanksgiving dinare was served. Caucasians and a few friendly Indians rejoiced rush of blood to his cerebral hemispheres, and that Haiti is not yet mathematics. but that it would be three hundred years before the rush of blood to his cerebral hemispheres, and that Haiti is not yet mathematics. but that it would be three hundred years before the rush of blood to his cerebral hemispheres, and that Haiti is not yet mathematics. but that it would be three hundred years before the rush of blood to his cerebral hemispheres, and that Haiti is not yet mathematics.

giving dinner, of which roast turkey, with cranberry sauce, mince and pumpkin pies and plum pudding were the favorite dishes, and which was frequently a family reunion. Then followed the football game. And in the evening patriotic meetings, parties, concerts and dances held regal sway.

sorbed with perplexing economic, social, national and racial prob- favor of the former, who has been indorsed by the State conventions of Uncle Tom had read Kant, Fichte, Hegel, Lotze, Carlyle, Emerson lems, it is well to pause one day to forget petty cares, strifes and nine Westerh and Southwestern States. hitions, and to survey human life sub specie aeternitatis.

order, and survey its all-embracing unity, we must recognize with Baptist National Convention are not pledged and bound as are the dele-Anaxagorus, the father of modern theism, the inspirer of Socrates gates to the Republican and Democratic national conventions by the choice and friend of Pericles, that different kind of blind, unthinking atoms of the State convention, but are free to vote independently, it can readily ons could not get together and build up a universe unless | some Nous, some mind, some intelligence was guiding and directing cinch on the coveted honor.

ism and organism; with his still more wonderful intellect, with his personal moral, aesthetical and religious nature, with his personality dominated by ideals which transcend the feeding, clothing and are beginning to rally to his standard. And when neither Dr. Williams of the darker races." Of course, we all have our prejudices, personal and personal and organism; with his still more wonderful intellect, with his will get strong backing from the East. His assistant pastor, Dr. H. W. editorial, but prejudice must not be tinged with the virus of criminal tors in the years are to see it mey wanted to get full benefit out of the two great particles. The Negative have really defined and and the personal and general trace of the personal and general trace of the personal and course, we all have our prejudices, personal and general trace of the personal and course, we all have our prejudices, personal and general trace of the personal and course, we all have our prejudices, personal and general trace of the personal sheltering of the body, we must believe that the Creator had some nor Dr. Norman can poll enough votes to win, the convention may turn l'ayne, of the Virgin Islands. We quote:

"Christopher H. Payne was born in West

"Christopher H. Payne was born in West a man to believe that his life has no meaning, significance and value and Dr. Boyd, as a compromise candidate. for the Father of Spirits and that he was only created to be destroyed as he began to unfold as a spiritual being.

No act in human history exhibits more the dauntless spirit of man which will not be conquered by a hostile environment than Govcyning Bradford's deciding to have a Thanksgiving dinner three hundied years ago. He and his party of fifty were in a strange land.

This is a conventional politician's gesture. M.

Clemenceau is France's Grand Old Man. He is nationalistic. He appeals to America's fast vanishing spirit. He wants America to be France's friend as in the war-mad days. He is afraid of Germany. Germany is a smouldering volcano. Some day—not very far, reminds Clemenceau is a smouldering volcano. Some day—not very far, reminds Clemenceau in a smouldering volcano. Some day—not very far, reminds Clemenceau in a smouldering volcano. Some day—not very far, reminds Clemenceau in a smouldering volcano. Some day—not very far, reminds Clemenceau in a smouldering volcano. Some day—not very far, reminds Clemenceau in a smouldering volcano. Some day—not very far, reminds Clemenceau in a smouldering volcano. Some day—not very far, reminds Clemenceau in fine part of the Negro voters than dever held and then was successively appointed Acting Assistant Government in America. Mattorney, Acting Judge in St. Thomas, Police Judge of the Negro voters than dever held and then was successively appointed Acting Assistant Government in America is france in America. Mattorney, Acting Judge in St. Croix, and finally Police Judge of the Negro voters than dever held satisfaction. Strong Judge in St. Croix, and finally Police Judge of the Negro voters than dever held satisfaction. In "The Looking Glass," in the same number of the same number of the sate of the Negro voters than dever held sate of the Negr Belle ander one arm and a shotgun under the other. Hunger and cold Poincare has too many points of view. He is something of a humanist.

the they saw the beginning of a great commonwealth.

What the Negro Can Be Thankful For the is surrounded by white natives and temper of the mob. Yet—so guilible is it—when he gets through with wiseacres felt he feared the loss of hir \$5,000-a-year job. Others, the was a spirited to propose the was a sp me linds in difficult to enjoy the comforts and lux- face. of the state in difficult to enjoy the comforts and lux- lace.

See that the North and West because the trades unions usually . He will be the next Premier of France.

bar him, and because in the South wages are small and he faces jim-crow cars, disfranchisement and occasional lynchings and FERHE NEW YORK WORLD in its issue of Sunday, Novembe

And when he looks abroad he sees the West Indian Negroes are twelve things that the Negro can be thankful for.

areth came to the world over nineteen hundred years ago and pro-culiar wit of the African." claimed the truths of the fatherhood of God, the brotherhood of man be thankful that Toussaint L Ouverture, a Haitian slave, emancipated his country and demonstrated to the world the Negro's genius for war and statesmanship. In the third place he can be thankful that, a century ago, a few noble-hearted Euglishmen and Americans saw the iniquity of human slavery. In the fourth place he can be thankful that, the iniquity of human slavery. In the fourth place he can be thankful that, are thus in the iniquity of human slavery. In the fourth place he can be thankful that, are thus iniquity of human slavery. In the fourth place he can be thankful that, are thus in the iniquity of human slavery. In the fourth place he can be thankful that, are thus in the iniquity of human slavery. In the fourth place he can be thankful that, are thus intended to place a high school graduate and a Harvard Ph.D. in the same intellectual category.

Prof. Aggrey is a candidate for a Columbia Ph.D. and it seems to us that a man with a Columbia Ph.D. ought to be expected to do to us that a man with a Columbia Ph.D. ought to be expected to do to us that a man with a Columbia Ph.D. ought to be expected to do to us that a man with a Columbia Ph.D. ought to be expected to do to us that a man with a Columbia Ph.D. ought to be expected to do to us that a man with a Columbia Ph.D. ought to be expected to do to us that a man with a Columbia Ph.D. ought to be expected to do to us that a man with a Columbia Ph.D. ought to be expected to do to us that a man with a Columbia Ph.D. ought to be expected to do to us that a man with a Columbia Ph.D. ought to be expected to do to us that a man with a Columbia Ph.D. ought to be expected to do to the provide the columbia Ph.D. ought to be expected to do to the provide the columbia Ph.D. ought to be expected to do to the provide the columbia Ph.D. ought to be expected to do to the provide to the provi

egnized the value of the Negro as a soldier. In the fifth place he statesman, could climb the dizzy heights of fame and could command the respect and challenge the admiration of the world. In the sixth place he can be thankful that Rev. A. F. Beard, honorary No. 16 secretary of the American Missionary Association, recognized the value of the higher education of the Negro. In the seventh place he the latter, an be thankful that two million black soldiers hurled back the Gerthe culmination of the greatest war known to history. In the eighth gifts." And we must take the praise by Caucasians of Negroes with mans at the Marne and Verdun and linked their names eternally with ten G. Harding a President who takes the race situation seriously. In the ninth place he can be thankful that the disarmament confer ence recognized that the modern Caucasian civilization is not perfect. In the tenth place he can be thankful that Ned Gourdin broke

organized the Universal Negro Improvement Association and taught resistance, he was hailed as a man who blended the intellect of Dr. year. This shows that the white peo-Thanksgiving Day, with the possible exception of Armistice the Negro to do and dare, to strive and achieve, to mobilize his Du Bois with the common as as man who measured the Negro to be to yourselves.

He also tried to make it seem and the possible exception of Armistice the Negro to do and dare, to strive and achieve, to mobilize his Du Bois with the common as as man who measured to be to yourselves.

He also tried to make it seem and the possible exception of Armistice the Negro to do and dare, to strive and achieve, to mobilize his Du Bois with the common as a man who measured the Negro to be to yourselves. Day, is the only national holiday that is decreed by proclamation of financial, moral and political forces and see wonderful possibilities in

POST SCRIPT 1922

The Negro can be thankful that Rene Maran won the prize; that dians brought in cranberries, from which cranberry sauce was made, Batthing Siki defeated Carpentier; that the U. N. I. A. delegates to beech nuts, oysters and clams, vegetables, such as squash, dried peas, the League of Nations were respectfully received in France; that the

THE BAPTIST CONCLAVE

When we look upon this universe, which is instinct with law and Williams have a small Negro population and that the delegates to the escaped as Frederick Douglass and Lewis Latimer did. be seen that Dr. Williams, strong and powerful as he may be, has not a

M. CLEMENCEAU'S MISSION

were hustile. Frequently they had to go to church with a knows, also, that to make a hit in America is to make a hit in France. ment. . . ." Then it goes on to quote Francis, etc., etc. Concludes Clemenceau. It means the triumph of German Republicanism and the defeat of French rationalism. So the Tiger comes to America

REVERIES OF FASCINATION

"Reveries of Fascination," a phageant enchanting with a cast of over 100. The Crisis" know Judge Payne's record in St. Croix? No. was presented by Service League of the Crisis was presented by Service League of the Crisis was presented by Service League of the Crisis. Charles Sumner Burch Momorial Mission of America is in a similar position to the Pilgrim Ostensibly it is to refute the charge of being an imperialist. But it is As American Consul to St. Thomas, Payne was opposed to the common of the Pilgrim Ostensibly it is to refute the charge of being an imperialist. But it is As American Consul to St. Thomas, Payne was opposed to the limit of the Pilgrim Ostensibly it is to refute the charge of being an imperialist. But it is As American Consul to St. Thomas, Payne was opposed to the limit of the Pilgrim Ostensibly it is to refute the charge of being an imperialist. But it is of the Pilgrim Ostensibly it is to refute the charge of being an imperialist. But it is of the Pilgrim Ostensibly it is to refute the charge of being an imperialist. But it is of the Pilgrim Ostensibly it is to refute the charge of being an imperialist. But it is of the Pilgrim Ostensibly it is to refute the charge of being an imperialist. But it is of the Pilgrim Ostensibly it is to refute the charge of being an imperialist. But it is of the Pilgrim Ostensibly it is to refute the charge of being an imperialist. But it is of the Pilgrim Ostensibly it is to refute the charge of being an imperialist. But it is of the Pilgrim Ostensibly it is to refute the charge of being an imperialist. But it is of the Pilgrim Ostensibly it is to refute the charge of being an imperialist. But it is of the Pilgrim Ostensibly it is to refute the charge of being an imperialist. But it is of the Pilgrim Ostensibly it is to refute the charge of being an imperial Mission of the Pilgrim Ostensibly it is to refute the charge of being an imperial Mission of the Pilgrim Ostensibly it is to refute the charge of being an imperial Mission of the Pilgrim Ostensibly it is to refute the charge of being an imperial Mission of the Pilgrim Ostensibly it is to refute the charge of the Pilgrim Ostensible in the total the sour bat because he was forcibly brought over again. He is deluded by the trumpets of "peace." He is mistaking the transfer of the Virgin Islands to the United States. He was a spirited was a unique pageant and theilled the

THE MEASURE FOR A NEGRO

26, contains a very flattering article upon James Emman Kwegyir Aggrey entitled "African of Royal-Family Now MORE PUBLICITY THAN working at starvation wages, he sees Cuban Negroes in financial straits and he sees the native African, especially in South Africa. brated sociologist, Dr. Giddings of Columbia University, says of Prof. robbed, exploited and oppressed on his native heath. And yet there Aggrey: "I think Aggrey is likely to take his place with men like Booker T. Washington, Du Bois and Moton. He has the intellectual In the first place the Negro can be thankful that Jesus of Naz-

We have known Prof. Aggrey for several years and we esteem a meeting held by a club called the Auand the immortality of the soul. In the second place the Negro can him highly as a scholar, thinker, preacher, orator and Christian gustan Club. The purpose of this orbit thankful that Toussaint L'Ouverture, a Haitian slave, emancipated gentleman. But we don't quite understand the tribute of Dr. Gid-

a higher kind of intellectual work than a graduate of Hampton and To solve this Mr. Owens stated that can be thankful that Frederick Douglass demonstrated to the world that a Negro slave could develop into a distinguished orator and to warrant a Yale or Harvard LL.D. Harvard gave the man Prof. Ingion; the majority being white men, Aggrey is supposed to imitate an M.A. Yale did not confer the I.L.D. of course, and they organized an or-Aggrey is supposed to imitate an M.A. Yale did not confer the LLLD, ganization, "The Friends of Negro upon the famous head of Tuskegee at her bi-centennial, but conferred it upon Dr. Frissel of Hampton, claiming that the work of have formed a labor committee, to get the former was of not as high an intellectual character as that of Negroes into jobs where they are no

place he can be thankful that he has in the White House in Warand women like Phyllis Wheatley, Benjamin Banneker, Rev. Lemuel Haynes, Paul Cuffee, Dr. James Derham, Dr. Le Grass, Edward Willers of New York, there are only Haynes, Paul Curree, Or. James Dernam, Dr. Le Grass, Israeland about one hundred persons benefited mot Blyden, Dr. Alexander Crummell, Prof. Win. S. Scarborough, by it. He also stated that the United Dr. Frank J. Grimke, Hon. Archibald H. Grimke, H. O. Tanner, Dr. States is the best place in t Wm. Sinclair, Dunbar, Chestnut, Dr. W. E. B. Du Bois, Dr. Daniel for Nagroes. the world's record for the running broad jump, thus demonstrating the athletic prowess of the Negro. In the eleventh place he can be thankful that Robert T. Browne, a Brooklyn Negro, wrote "The Mystery of Space" and demonstrated the Negro's ability to master.

Wm. Sinclair, Dunbar, Chestnut, Dr. W. E. B. Du Bois, Dr. Daniel for Negroes.

Mr. Owens' purpose was here to Li. Williams, Hon. E. H. Morris and Prof. Kelly Miller received high knock the Universal Negro Improvement Association. He stated that the Universal Negro Improvement Association was teaching the Negro Improvement Asso

nize those men of African descent who know their place. Thus, white folks, and to keep to themselves. as the one which best sums up our Weltanschauung or philosophy of life. And we take pleasure in reproducing it in The Negro World this year:

| Matter of Howard University | While folks, and to keep to themselves | After stating this he said that the Negro World | Right Hon. Marcus Garvey, President-General of the Universal New | Was talking and writing about the Negro being a backward race, schools and colleges and we could be supported by the negro was talking and writing about the Negro being a backward race, schools and colleges and we could be supported by the negro was talking and writing about the Negro being a backward race, schools and colleges and we could be supported by the negro was talking and writing about the Negro being a backward race, schools and colleges and we could be supported by the negro was talking and writing about the Negro being a backward race, schools and colleges and we could be supported by the negro was talking and writing about the Negro being a backward race, schools and colleges and we could be supported by the negro was talking and writing about the Negro being a backward race, schools and colleges and we could be supported by the negro was talking and writing about the Negro being a backward race, schools and colleges and we could be supported by the negro was talking and writing about the Negro being a backward race, schools are supported by the negro was talking and writing about the Negro being a backward race, schools and colleges and we supported by the negro was talking and writing about the Negro being by the negro was talking and writing about the Negro being by the negro was talking and writing about the Negro being by the negro was talking and writing about the Negro being by the negro was talking and writing about the Negro by the negro was talking the negro was talki Right Hon. Marcus Garvey, President-General of the Universal Ne- was taiking and writing about the Negro being a backward rate, schools and colleges, and we ought to gro Improvement Association and Provisional President of Africa, upon self-effacement in politics and about following the line of least send some of our boys and girls every

But in the summer of 1918 Dean Kelly Miller wrote "The Negro and Democracy" and "The Appeal to Reason," in which he talked robbed the pour Negro out of their Africa, his native land.

These are things the Negro can be especially thankful for. In common with all men he can thank God for a world which can support which can support the Appeal to Reason, in which is discussed in the Black Star Line, Inc., and giving them a little piece of paper for securities. more religiously than in any other section of the country.

The first Thanksgiving Day was celebrated three hundred years ago, 1621, in Plymouth, New England. The Pilgrim Fathers, because of religious persecution, sailed from England to Holland.

The first Thanksgiving Day was celebrated three hundred years ago, 1621, in Plymouth, New England. The Pilgrim Fathers, because of religious persecution, sailed from England to Holland.

The first Thanksgiving Day was celebrated three hundred years shine, for the marvelous inventions of man, for the sunyould have done. And then the American press stopped using sumemory now to them.

He further stated that we can help the further stated that we can help the Haltians and the Africans here where we are. But there is a certain where we are. But there is a certain

ability, Dr. Washington lacked the intellectual equipment to lead He also said that the Masons had a so while the millennium has not yet arrived, and probably will the leaders, thinkers and scholars of his race. Since his death they wasn't even published in the papers, Another report stated that, although only fifty of the Colonists not for several years, still the world is in a better state than when it have been looking for a scholar who can command the respect of the while lart summer in August a Negro had survived the rigor of a New England winter, the fact that they was covered with ice a couple of million years ago and when huge leaders of his race and at the same time teach them not to aim too calling himself the Provision of Africa, with a later of Africa, with a had had a good season of crops, the fact that they had food laid up for the coming winter, and had won the friendship of the Indians, caused the heroic Governor Bradford to have a Thanksgiving dinner.

was covered with ice a couple of million years ago and when nige leaders of ins race and at the same time teach them indiction to describe high. Dr. Du Bois and Dean Miller will not serve their purpose below the friendship of the Indians, look forward to the future with hope.

PRIX CONCOURT.

PRIX CONCOURT.

Indians, look forward to the future with hope are trying out James Weldon John-York, was published in all the newsinmost convictions. Now they are trying out James Weldon Johnson, Dr. Carter Woodson and Prof. Aggrey.

But it is expecting too much of a Harvard or Columbia Ph.D. Phelpr-Stokes expedition saw possibilities in the African, and that to ask him to have the perspective and the limited intellectual horizon and described on this. the American Negro is beginning to manifest political independence, of a high school graduate. Gustave Le Bon was wrong when he er stated that Chandler was a thorn in free and independent. He hopes, also, that the Negro in his political educated Negro would react psychically in the same way that the building, but they wouldn't disturb Mr. the religious services in the churches. Then followed the Thanksaffing dinner, of which roast turkey, with cranherry same mines.

In our poynood days I nanksgiving was a gala day. First came independence will heed the words of Emerson, America's most illustrated white man would. Dr. Le Bon was way off in his psyown while speaking. Afterward his chology here. Instead of having what is called "Freedom of the went up to Mr. Owens and asked his
trious thinker, "Have a measure."

W. H. F. chology here. Instead of having what is called "Freedom of the went up to Mr. Owens and asked his clucated white man would. Dr. Le Bon was way off in his psychology here. Instead of having what is called "Freedom of the Will" we have what Dr. Ladd terms "The Freedom of the Mind in Willing." Ideas and desires determine the will. When you widen a man's perspective, when you enlarge his intellectual horizon, you change the ideas and ideals which appeal powerfully to him. And into a room in the building to keep the ideas and ideals which appeal powerfully to him. And into a room in the building to keep the ideas and ideals which appeal powerfully to him. And into a room in the building to keep the ideas and ideals which appeal powerfully to him. And into a room in the building to keep the ideas and ideals which appeal powerfully to him. of Washington, Dr. L. K. Williams of Chicago, Dr. William H. when you change the ideas and ideals which appeal powerfully to building unless that night be hadn't left the first than the second of th Survey Human Life

Survey Human Life

Parks of Philadelphia, Dr. William H. Moses of New York city line you change the man. It would be exceedingly difficult to find and Dr. P. J. Bryant of Atlanta, Ga., are among those seeking the honor or educated Negro or a Negro soldier whose soul was kindled and Owens will come to Youngstown again. our bearings, to take an inventory of our stock and to give thanks of being elected president of the Baptist National Convention, which to God is a wholesome custom. In the mad, feverish rush of modern convenes in St. Louis, Mo., on December 6. It says that the choice has World War assuming and adopting the same philosophy of life as life; in the struggle for bread, place and power, with the mind ab- narrowed down to Dr. Williams and Dr. Norman, with the advantage in "Uncle Tom," the hero of Harriet Beecher Stowe's famous novel. If Royce, James, Ladd and Sumner he would have been a changed man. But when we reflect that three of the Western States indorsing Dr. He would not have been content to remain a slave, but would have

me Nous, some mind, some intelligence was guiding and directing cinch on the coveted honor.

The Southern States, with their immense vote, are to be considered a powerful factor in the South. Dr. William H. Moses of New York city of the darker races." Of course, we all have our prejudices, personal and organism; with his still more wonderful intellect, with his limit get strong backing from the Past. His assistant poster. De 16 W.

Playne, of the Virgin Islands. We quote:

"Christopher H. Payne was born in West Virginia sixty-eight years ago of free Negro parentage. He was trained at Richmond Institute and afterward studied law. Mr. Payne was the first Negro to be elected to the Legislature of West Virginia, in 1896, and in 1903 he became American Consul to the Danish West Indies, where he served fourteen years. When the United States bought the islands he returned to the practice of law and then was successively appointed Acting Assistant Government.

Attorney, Acting Judge in St. Thomas, Police Judge and Justice of the Negro voters than Negro voters than Negro he force, because he here well as for the Negro voters than Negro here.

(Continued on page 5)

A STATE OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF THE

CAUSE GARVEY RECEIVED

in your paper to say a word concerning

The old saying is "Beware of the Greeks who come bearing they are not wanted, also enter

n the screens.

Mr. Owens called himself knocking

Toungstown Division No. 128

THE NEGRO IN POLITICS

ditor Ohio State Journal: The historic speech made in Bir-mingham, Ala, by President Harding some time ago really bore fruit in the

Let us weigh the evidence. We find "The Crisis" boosting Judge REVERIES OF FASCINATION

ones who foresaw the growth of industrial radicalism in the West Indies, Robinson of 2307 Seventh avenue acted

K. D. S. O. E. CONFERRED ON

ADAMS, SHERRIL AND MARKE

His Supreme Highness the Potentate, Hon. Gabriel M. Johnson. Mayor of Monevoia, Liberia, has, by special executive order, conferred the Distinguished Service Order of Ethiopia upon his Highness the Hon. Jean Joseph Adagas, His Highness Hon. William sherrill and His Highness the Hon. G. O. Marke. Also by special executive order for Order of the Nile has been conferred on Signames. O'Neally. These conferrs have been conferred on the Distinguished Service Order of Ethiopia upon His Highness the Hon. Jean Joseph Adagas, His Highness Hon. William About the middle of August, 1922, the Universal Negro Improvement Association and tis third international convention vote as the League of Nations.

About the middle of August, 1922, the Universal Negro Improvement Association at its third international convention vote as the League of Nations. About the middle of August, 1922, the Universal Negro Improvement Association and tis third international convention vote as the League of Nations.

About the middle of August, 1922, the Universal Negro Improvement Association and Ethiopia upon the League of Nations.

About the middle of August, 1922, the Universal Negro Improvement Association and the former government. The delegation to present a petition to the League of Nations. As possible of the Response of the Conferred of the National Geographic is our subtreating to ask that the former German colonise be coded to the Negroes for the people. In the second of the Conferred of the Nile has been conferred on Signames of Negro Improvement Association and the theory of the Nile has a designated to the State of Ohio, and been applicated to the State of Ohio, and been and the Nile High the

AS OF OLD (Continued from page 4)

(Continued from page 4) originated way back in 1817. It was deduced that he was against it simply because D. Hamilton Jackson was

in favor of it.

So there you go. Jackson represents the working class, the black oppressed masses. Payne was the agent of a foreign government.

The transfer came. Immediately thereafter Payne was appointed Judge of the Police Court. Ask anyone who is familiar with post "transfer" conditions in the Virgin Islands and they'll tell you the sort of judge Payne is. He terrorizes the Negro natives. He successively stifled his conscience and upheld naval administration. He is a far from metamorphosed "Emperor Jones." He is the puppet of the Navy Department at the Harding administration. He is an enemy of Negro freedom. In the words of Casper Holstein, "to see this bell-hop tool of the government and the planters strut in the role of a tinpot Tiberius alone is worth the trip to St. Croix."

DAYBREAK IN AFRICA

Successivil colonization was made. A number of thousands of American Nagroes at time of their descendants are on the having any too easy a time of it mow. But they did establish something a civilization in Liberia, and their descendants of the unprecedented Journey in quest of David Livingstone "In Darkest Africa," the world has thought of that continent as benighted. And for a very long time it was, and in some regions still is. But today, taking the continent as a whole, it would be more than an aphorism to say that there is more ignorance about Africa than there is more ignorance about Africa than there is more ignorance about Africa than there is

the government and the planters strut in the role of a tinpot Tiberius alone is worth the trip to St. Croix."

And this is the kind of man "The Crisis" holds up. It says nothing of D. Hamilton Jackson. Jackson is not the kind of man we expect to find written up in "The Crisis." He is too noble a man, a fighter and an independent radical for that. He caters to no class of Negro thought. He is something of an African Nietzsche. He is himself. He is the hope the late great war, and it has not yet recovered. The people are of milder stock than the first of the poor. They are of milder stock than the first of the poor are of milder stock than the first of the poor of their findings, with recommendations, has just been given to the public by have the same stamins. He is something of an African Nietzsche. He is nimself. He is nope of the Negro in the Virgin Islands. He is autocracy's arch-enemy. He is stern, bitter, iconoclastic. No wonder "The Crisis" ignores him and takes up the harmless chameleon Francis.

These pletures are not notably attactive. It is to the credit of the compilers of the Negro Years Book that to the publisher of the Negro Years Book that they have not attempted to make them more attractive than the truth. That they have not attempted to make them more attractive than the truth. That they have not attempted to make them more attractive than the truth. That they have not attempted to make them more attractive than the truth. That had has been ruled by the black men far back into the dawn of his-hand yet the fullure of these two States.

There has been received at this office a copy of the annual publication. "The Negro Year Book," the same being a compilation of the work done for Negros and by Negrose in the United States during the last twelve months, with much that is suggesive of what the following in colored education, is a volume of nearly Sep pages. Every new and the a note is struck which we would like to see omitted, but, taking the work as a whole, the book is excellently prepared and is replete with interesting information.

Passing by a number of things with which most of our readers are, partially at Ineast, familiar, we come to extain chapters in the middle of the volume wherein we are told something about what is going on in two countries of Africa, "Where Black Men Govern." The subject may not be as frequently considered as it ence was a time in the history of America when such men as Henry Clay and John Quinry Adams thought that render work men as time in the history of America when such men as Henry Clay and John Quinry Adams thought that render work men as time in the history of America when and overy now and then some colored containly he history of America when and the men as Henry Clay and John Quinry Adams thought that render work men as the come of the containing of the containin

downright frauds; not one in hits back "nobles" absorb most of those portance, then rubber drawers should years has been successful. And, in fact, nothing is plainer than that the best part of the colored population of America is content to live in America. The futures the man of the people to some-salts.

the lead in breaking up the horrors of lynch law, and in steadily improving the facilities for Negro education. So much for this. Now to go ba

So much for this. Now to go back to the narrative in the Negro Year Book of those places "Where Black Men Govern." The subject has about it certain historical and geographical features of interest, and by putting together some of the facts given in the Negro Year Book with recent articles in the National Geographic Magazine a state of real interest may be averaged. story of real interest may be roves! man's rule. A solf-governing colony of Great Britain holds the south of Afindependent and are ruled by petty chiefs, but in all the great continent of Africa there are today only two large provinces over which black men govern black people without any interference by the white man.

The Negro Year Book selects th

of Africa, but its boundaries do not extend to the coast. The people have always been great warriors, and they UNIVERSAL AFRICAN BLACK

Pittsburgh

Extraordinary for the

IN PITTSBURGH

Africa is traditionally supposed to be the black man's country, but the bulk of Africa today is under the white Wednesday night, December 6, at 8:15 o'clock. Take car 85 and

oract Britein bolds the south of Africa.

rica, and those people are sradually pushing their way north. France and Italy hold some of the choicest portions of North Africa. The English have for yoars governed Egypt, but are planning to get out. Of course, there are scores of small African tribes that are planning to get out. Of course, there are scores of small African tribes that are planning to get out. Of course, there are scores of small African tribes that are planning to get out. Of course, there are scores of small African tribes that are

PITTSBURGH, PA.

Cornwell and Miller Streets

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DAYBREAK IN AFRICA

CROSS NURSES' CHILD

considerable measure, upon himself, but the whites have their responsibility, too. The white people must take

MASS MEETING

HON. MARCUS GARVEY

get off at Watt street and you are there,

All divisions in and around Pittsburgh are requested to be out in FULL FORCE to welcome the Genius of Negro Freedom. BIG SUCCESS IS EXPECTED

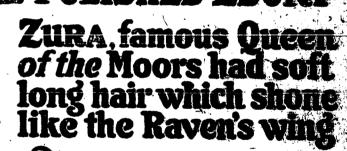
civilization and its institutions to the than talk. He did not propose to United States. The first attempt to weaken his plan of compaign by chair tering about it in advance." successful colonization was made. In number of thousands of American No.

composed of postilential and disease-breeding swamps and that the climate

No. 3 to 13 West 136th Street, New York City

Clean bods, shower baths, electric lights, recreation room, and a high clear awaits you here. Prices researchle.

HAIR LIKE POLISHED EBONY



The Ancient Moorish Secret of shampooing the hair. now accessible to the race

soft and luxurlant? They were not born with beautiful hair. but have learned the secret of hair health which is simply a matter of caring for the hair Nature gave them.

People of discrimination are now using the ZURA SHAMPOO which is a compound of bland Moorish and imported clive and cooperate oils, prepared by a \$15,000,000 company.

The use of ZURA SHAMPOO will about lutely eradicate dandruff and leave the scalp with a cool, refreshed feelings

ZURA SHAMPOO is guaranteed to keep the hair in perfect condition and not to injure it in any way, no matter how often it is used. Seld under the ZURA GUARANTEE of satisfaction of

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MARCUS GARVET	Edit
U. S. POSTON. Associate HUDSON C. PRYCH. Business M SIR JOHN B. BRUCE, K. C. O. N. Contributing	Edite Edite

NEW YORK, DECEMBER 2, 1922

Advertising Rates at Office

The Negro World does not knowingly accept questionable or fraudulent advertising. Resders of the Negro World are carnestly requested to invite our attention to any failure on the part of an advertiser to adhere to any representation contained n a Negro World advertisement

Day, is the only national holiday that is decreed by proclamation of financial, moral and political forces and see wonderful possibilities in But in the summer of 1918 Dean Kelly Miller wrote "The Negro to think how the Black Star Line had the President of the United States.

denly appeared from England, bearing provisions, and that they then and there set apart a day for a feast and for giving thanks to God.

So while the millennium has not yet arrived, and

caused the heroic Governor Bradford to have a Thanksgiving dinner.

He sent out four hunters to shoot wild fowl and they shot wild turkeys. The housewives made pumpkin pies, and the friendly Indiana brought in cranberries, from which cranberry sauce was made, beech nuts, oysters and clams, vegetables, such as squash, dried peas, beans, turnips, cabbage and potatoes were probably procured.

A writer in the Sunday American said that Squanto, a friendly Indian, brought in popcorn, and thus the first typical Thanksgiving dinner was served. Caucasians and a few friendly Indians rejoiced

In our boyhood days Thanksgiving was a gala day. First came the religious services in the churches. Then followed the Thanksgiving dinner, of which roast turkey, with cranberry sauce, mince and pumpkin pies and plum pudding were the favorite dishes, and dances held regal sway.

lems, it is well to pause one day to forget petty cares, strifes and nine Western and Southwestern States.

erder, and survey its all-embracing unity, we must recognize with Baptist National Convention are not pledged and bound as are the dele-Anaxagorus, the father of modern theism, the inspirer of Socrates gates to the Republican and Democratic national conventions by the choice and friend of Pericles, that different kind of blind, unthinking atoms of the State convention, but are free to vote independently, it can readily or electrons could not get together and build up a universe unless be seen that Dr. Williams, strong and powerful as he may be, has not a

ism and organism; with his still more wonderful intellect, with his reading land moral, aesthetical and religious nature, with his personality walker, is making friends for him in the West, and Southern preachers to the darker races. Or course, we an nave our prejudices, personal and full benefit of the darker races. Or course, we an nave our prejudices, personal and full benefit of the darker races. Or course, we an nave our prejudices, personal and full benefit of the darker races. Or course, we an nave our prejudices, personal and full benefit of the darker races. Or course, we an nave our prejudices, personal and full benefit of the darker races. Or course, we an nave our prejudices, personal and full benefit of the darker races. Or course, we an nave our prejudices, personal and full benefit of the darker races. Or course, we an nave our prejudices, personal and full benefit of the darker races. Or course, we an nave our prejudices, personal and full benefit of the darker races. Or course, we an nave our prejudices are the second of the darker races. Or course, we an nave our prejudices are the second of the darker races. Or course, we an nave our prejudices, personal and full benefit of the darker races. Or course, we an nave our prejudices, personal and full benefit of the darker races. Or course, we an nave our prejudices, personal and full benefit of the darker races. Or course, we an nave our prejudices, personal and full benefit of the darker races. Or course, we an nave our prejudices, personal and full benefit of the darker races. Or course, we an nave our prejudices, personal and full benefit of the darker races. Or course, we an nave our prejudices are the prej dominated by ideals which transcend the feeding, clothing and are beginning to rally to his standard. And when neither Dr. Williams Horizon," is to be found, in the Xmas number, an article on Judge C. H. Investigation of the Democratic party all sheltering of the body, we must believe that the Creator had some nor Dr. Norman can poll enough votes to win, the convention may turn Payne, of the Virgin Islands. We quote: reason and purpose for calling him into being. And it is difficult for to the brilliant New York preacher, who was a friend of both Dr. Morris a man to believe that his life has no meaning, significance and value and Dr. Boyd, as a compromise candidate. for the Father of Spirits and that he was only created to be destroyed as he began to unfold as a spiritual being.

No act in human history exhibits more the dauntless spirit of man which will not be conquered by a hostile environment than Gov-Bradford's deciding to have a Thanksgiving dinner three hundrad years ago. He and his party of fifty were in a strange land. Ethic thousand miles of water navigated only by sailing vessels sep- Clemenceau is France's Grand Old Man. He is nationalistic. He appeals arised them from kith and kin and friends across the seas, for they to America's fast vanishing spirit. He wants America to be France's taid left their native land to go to a strange country that was far friend as in the war-mad days. He is afraid of Germany. Germany away in order that they might worship God according to the dictates is a smouldering volcano. Some day—not very far, reminds Clemenceau of their conscience. They reached a land where the winters were pathetically—it will burst and throw its melting lava on the beautiful pathetically—it will burst and throw its melting lava on the beautiful darker races," we find the following: "Rothschild Francis tells in the pathetically—it will burst and throw its melting lava on the beautifu dans, were livetile. Frequently they had to go to church with a knows, also, that to make a hit in America is to make a hit in France.

Then it goes on to quote Francis, etc., etc.

Poincare has too many points of view. He is something of a humanist.

Let us weigh the evidence. We find "The Crisis" be to they saw the beginning of a great commonwealth.
What the Negro Can Be Thankful For

and die finds it difficult to enjoy the comforts and lus- face.

bar him, and because in the South wages are small and he faces jim-crow cars, disfranchisement and occasional lynchings and HE NEW YORK WORLD in its issue of Sunday, Novemb

And when he looks abroad he sees the West Indian Negroes are twelve things that the Negro can be thankful for.

reth came to the world over nineteen hundred years ago and pro- culiar wit of the African." claimed the truths of the fatherhood of God, the brotherhood of man the iniquity of human slavery. In the fourth place he can be thank- and a Harvard Ph.D. in the same intellectual category. ful that John Brown's heroic death at Harper's Ferry, W. Va., stirred the conscience of the nation and that Abraham Lincoln recstatesman, could climb the dizzy heights of fame and could command the respect and challenge the admiration of the world. In j the sixth place he can be thankful that Rev. A. F. Beard, honorary value of the higher education of the Negro. In the seventh place he the latter. can be thankful that two million black soldiers hurled back the Germans at the Marne and Verdun and linked their names eternally with the culmination of the greatest war known to history. In the eighth | place he can be thankful that he has in the White House in Warren G. Harding a President who takes the race situation seriously. In the ninth place he can be thankful that the disarmament conference recognized that the modern Caucasian civilization is not per-

the Christian Recorder and three for The Negro World.
We regard the Thanksgiving message of 1921 in The Negro World higher mathematics. We regard the Thanksgiving message of 1921 in The Negro World as the one which best sums up our Weltanschauung or philosophy of life. And we take pleasure in reproducing it in The Negro World this year:

Mystery of Space" and demonstrated the Negro's ability to master higher mathematics.

In the twelfth place he can be thankful that his Excellency the twenty years ago when Prof. Kelly Miller of Howard University of Space" and demonstrated the Negroes are being a backward race, this year:

But since 1895 the tendency has been to only honor and recognized the tendency has been to only honor and recognized the Negroes are being a backward race. In the twelfth place he can be thankful that his Excellency the Right Hon. Marcus Garvey, President-General of the Universal News talking and writing about the Negro height and would be the intellect of Dr.

THANKSGIVING DAY AND THE NEGRO

cause of religious persecution, sailed from England to Holland, and birds, for mountain scenery, for the beauty of hill and date, for the appearances and prediant glory of sunrise, for the suggestiveness of sunset, for the lap cataloguing him.

They sailed from Holland and reached Cape Cod, Mass. They radiant glory of sunrise, for the suggestiveness of sunset, for the lap cataloguing him. crossed the bay and lander at Plymouth Rock in 1619. Cold, hunger of the water upon the beach on a moonlight night, and for the and privations rapidly decimated their number. One report has it that the Colonists were on the verge of starvation when a ship and that the Colonists were on the verge of starvation when a ship and that the control of the star-set heavens, where Sirius and Arcturus of the masses, while possessing high administrative and executive dealy appeared from England, bearing provisions and that they have the control of the star-set heavens, where Sirius and Arcturus of the masses, while possessing high administrative and executive pladle.

POST SCRII

Maran won the prize; that The Negro can be thankful that Battling Siki 'defeated Carpentier; t: e U. N. I. A. delegates to the League of Nations were respectfully received in France; that the Phelps-Stokes expedition saw possibilities in the African, and that

M. CLEMENCEAU'S MISSION

personal, political, or otherwise—to grind in coming to lecture in America. This is a conventional politician's gesture. M. Like Shakespeare, he sees the Other Fellow's side. This is bad for France, by see the beginning of a great commonwealth.

Payne. It puts him on an emulatory pedestal. He is a judge—a police concludes Clemenceau. It means the triumph of German Republicanism and the defeat of French riationalism. So the Tiger comes to America

But does "The Crisis" know Judge Payne's record in St. Croix? No. was presented by Service League of the White the Negro Can Be Thankful For

and the deleat of French nationalism. So the Tiger comes to America

America is in a similar position to the Pilgrim

Ostensibly it is to refute the charge of being an imperialist. But it is

As American Consult to St. Thomas, Payne was opposed to the composed of the Viction Islands to the Viction Islands the seas, but because he was forcibly brought over again. He is deluded by the trumpets of "peace." He is mistaking the Application in the state of the Allo Ross and his orchestra. Supper the feared the loss of his \$5,000-a-year job. Others, the was served a la carte. Dr. Atted T.

the North and West because the trades unions usually . He will be the next Premier of France.

and the

THE MEASURE FOR A NEGRO

20, contains a very flattering article upon James Emman Kwegyir Aggrey entitled "African of Royal-Family Now MORE PUBLICITY THAN working at starvation wages, he sees Cuban Negroes in financial Hailed by Educators as Second Booker T. Washington." The celestraits and he sees the native African, especially in South Africa. brated sociologist, Dr. Giddings of Columbia University, says of Prof. robbed, exploited and oppressed on his native heath. And yet there Aggrey: "I think Aggrey is likely to take his place with men like Booker T. Washington, Du Bois and Moton. He has the intellectual In the first place the Negro can be thankful that Jesus of Naz-

We have known Prof. Aggrey for several years and we esteem a meeting held by a club called the Auand the immortality of the soul. In the second place the Negro can him highly as a scholar, thinker, preacher, orator and Christian gustan Club. The purpose of this orbe thankful that Toussaint L'Ouverture, a Haitian slave, emancipated gentleman. But we don't quite understand the tribute of Dr. Gid- ganization is said to be for the better his country and demonstrated to the world the Negro's genius for dings. Booker T. Washington and Major Moton were high school town.

war and statesmanship. In the third place he can be thankful that, graduates. Dr. Du Bois is a Harvard Ph.D. And we do not This club is having a series of lee. the iniquity of human slavery. In the fourth place he can be thank-

Prof. Aggrey is a candidate for a Columbia Ph.D. and it seems Prof. Aggrey is a candidate for a Columbia Ph.D. and it seems Settlement Monday evening, November on that a man with a Columbia Ph.D. ought to be expected to do 21. The subject was: "What Must Wo egnized the value of the Negro as a soldier. In the fifth place he can be thankful that Frederick Douglass demonstrated to the world that a Negro slave could develop into a distinguished orator and to warrant a Yale or Harvard LL.D. Harvard gave the man Prof. Aggrey is supposed to imitate an M.A. Yale did not confer the L.L.D. of course, and they organized an or-Aggrey is supposed to imitate an M.A. Yale did not conter the LL.D. ganization, "The Friends of Negro degree upon the famous head of Tuskegee at her bi-centennial, but conferred it upon Dr. Frissell of Hampton, claiming that the work of have formed a labor committee, to get No. 18 secretary of the American Missionary Association, recognized the the former was of net as high an intellectual character as that of wanted a tenant committee to a

The old saying is "Beware of the Greeks who come bearing they are not wanted, also entertainmen gifts." And we must take the praise by Caucasians of Negroes with a grain of salt. From the Revolutionary days until 1895 colored men. and women like Phyllis Wheatley, Benjamin Banneker, Rev. Lemuel Haynes, Paul Cuffee, Dr. James Derham, Dr. Le Grass, Edward Willlarge city of New York, there are only mot Blyden, Dr. Alexander Crummell, Prof. Win. S. Scarborough, by it. He also stated that the United THANKSGIVING DAY AND THE NEGRO

URING the past six years we have prepared five Thanksgiving messages, one for the Champion Magazine, one for the Christian Recorder and three for The Negro World.

Mystery of Space" and demonstrated the Negro's ability to master

Mr. Alexander Crummen, Pro. Mr. Alexander Crum

THANKSGIVING DAY AND THE NEGRO

Thanksgiving Day, with the possible exception of Armistice the Universal Negro Improvement Association and taught the Negro to do and dare, to strive and achieve, to mobilize his Du Bois with the common sense of Dr. Booker T. Washington.

He also tried to make it seems

and Democracy" and "The Appeal to Reason," in which he talked publied the poor Negro out of the The holiday had its origin in New England, and is observed there more religiously than in any other section of the country.

The first Thanksgiving Day was celebrated three hundred years ago, 1621, in Plymouth, New England. The Pilgrim Fathers, because of religious persecution, sailed from England to Holland, and birds, for mountain scenery, for the beauty of hill and dale, for the They sailed from Holland, and reached Cone Cod. Mass. They

ability, Dr. Washington lacked the intellectual equipment to lead He also said that the Masons had a So while the millennium has not yet arrived, and probably will the leaders, thinkers and scholars of his race. Since his death they wasn't even published in the papers Another report stated that, although only fifty of the Colonists had survived the rigor of a New England winter, the fact that they had a good season of crops, the fact that they had food laid up for the coming winter, and had won the friendship of the Indians, caused the header Governor Breddorf to have a Thankerisian disparant to the papers, will be leaders, thinkers and scholars of his race. Since the papers, wasn't even published in the papers, have been looking for a scholar who can command the respect of the have been looking for a scholar who can command the respect of the have been looking for a scholar who can command the respect of the have been looking for a scholar who can command the respect of the have been looking for a scholar who can command the respect of the have been looking for a scholar who can command the respect of the have been looking for a scholar who can command the respect of the have been looking for a scholar who can command the respect of the have been looking for a scholar who can command the respect of the have been looking for a scholar who can command the respect of the have been looking for a scholar who can command the respect of the have been looking for a scholar who can command the respect of the have been looking for a scholar who can command the respect of the have been looking for a scholar who can command the respect of the have been looking for a scholar who can command the respect of the have been looking for a scholar who can command the respect of the have been looking for a scholar who can command the respect of the have been looking for a scholar who can command the respect of the have been looking for a scholar who can command the respect of the have been looking for a scholar who can command the respect of the latter than the papers, will be a scholar who can command the respect of the latter than the respect of the latter than the papers, will be a scholar who can command the respect of the latter than the respect of the latter than the respect of the latter inmost convictions. Now they are trying out James Weldon Johnson Dr. Carter Woodson and Prof. Aggrey. son, Dr. Carter Woodson and Prof. Aggrey.

the American Negro is beginning to manifest political independence. of a high school graduate. Gustave Le Bon was wrong when he er stated that Chandler was a thorn in He regrets, though, that Siki permitted his signal victory to cause a rush of blood to his cerebral hemisphe *s, and that Haiti is not yet mathematics, but that it would be three hundred years before the rush of blood to his cerebral hemisphe **s, and that Haiti is not yet mathematics, but that it would be three hundred years before the There were many Garveyltes in the free and independent. He hopes, also, that the Negro in his political educated Negro would react psychically in the same way that the building, but they wouldn't disturb Mr. free and independent. He hopes, also, that the Negro in his pointed independence will heed the words of Emerson, America's most illustrious thinker, "Have a measure."

W. H. F.

Will" we have what Dr. Ladd terms "The Freedom of the Mind in Willing." Ideas and desires determine the will. When you widen week that he turned as red as a beet. which was frequently a family reunion. Then followed the football game. And in the evening patriotic meetings, parties, concerts and dances held regal away.

THE BAPTIST CONCLAVE

The BAPTIST CONCLAVE

The Associated Negro Press states that Dr. M. W. D. Norman charge the ideas and ideals which appeal powerfully to him. And dances held regal away. of Washington, Dr. L. K. Williams of Chicago, Dr. William H.

Survey Human Life

The seems to us that setting apart one day out of the year to take of being elected president of the Baptist National Convention, which to God is a wholesome custom. In the mad, feverish rush of modern to God is a wholesome custom. In the mad, proved down to be with the mind and the struggle for bread place and power with the mind the struggle for bread place and pow of Washington, Dr. L. K. Williams of Chicago, Dr. William H. when you change the ideas and ideals which appeal powerfully to o'clock that night he hadn't left ife; in the struggle for bread, place and power, with the mind ab- narrowed down to Dr. Williams and Dr. Norman, with the advantage in "Uncle Tom," the hero of Harriet Beecher Stowe's famous novel. If sorbed with perplexing economic, social, national and racial prob- favor of the former, who has been indorsed by the State conventions of Uncle Tom had read Kant, Fichte, Hegel, Lotze, Carlyle, Emerson, ems, it is well to pause one day to forget petty cares, strifes and nine Western and Southwestern States.

In the would not have been a changed man.

But when we look upon this universe, which is instinct with law and will have been a sharp of the would not have been content to remain a slave, but would have been and survey its all-embracing unity, we must recognize with the delegates to the recognize with the stripe of the would not have been content to remain a slave, but would have been and survey its all-embracing unity, we must recognize with the delegates to the recognize with the stripe of the would not have been content to remain a slave, but would have been and survey its all-embracing unity, we must recognize with the delegates to the recognize with the delegates to the recognize with the stripe of the would not have been content to remain a slave, but would have been and survey its all-embracing unity we must recognize with the stripe of the would not have been and survey its all-embracing unity. Stiter Ohio State Journal:

Is Nous, some mind, some intelligence was guiding and directing cinch on the coveted honor.

The Southern States, with their immense vote, are to be considered a powerful factor in the South. Dr. William H. Moses of New York city of the darker races." Of course, we all have our prejudices, personal and split their votes if they wanted to get

Payne, of the Virgin Islands. We quote:

"Christopher H. Payne was born in West Virginia sixty-eight years ago of free Negro parentage. He was trained at Richmond Institute and afterward studied law. Mr. Payne was the first Negro to be elected to the Legislature of West Virginia, in 1896, and in 1903 he became American Consult to the Danish West Indies, where he served fourteen years. When the United States bought the islands he returned to the practice of law and then was successively appointed Acting Assistant Government and the return of the Negro voters than Attorney Acting Indea in Se. Thomas Police Indea and Intrins of the Negro voters than the part of the Negro voters than attempted. Attorney, Acting Judge in St. Thomas, Police Judge and Justice of the western part of the island of St. Croix, and finally Police Judge of the himself will exert to better his conditional forms.

whole island. Judge Payne is also a member of the Colonial Council."

In "The Looking Glass," in the same number of this "record of the darker races," we find the following: "Rothschild Francis tells in the and will be: "Vote for the men who Let us weigh the evidence. We find "The Crisis" boosting Judge REVERIES OF FASCINATION

transfer of the Virgin Islands to the United States. He was a spirited was a unique pageant and thrilled the

(Continued on page 5)

The state of the s

OWENS COMPLAINS RE CAUSE GARVEY RECEIVED THE MASONIC CONVENTION

Youngstown, Ohio, Nov. 21, 1922 Dear Sir: Please allow me a space in your paper to say a word concerning

Mr. Owens called himself knocking

Toungstown Division No. 123.

THE NEGRO IN POLITICS

over the country shows exclusively that they are no longer wedded to the

ones who foresaw the growth of industrial radicalism in the West Indies, Robinson of 2307 Soventh avenue acted as chairman of the Committee on

K. D. S. O. E. CONFERRED ON

ADAMS, SHERRILL AND MARKE

This closely akin to cordom. There almost no schools in Abyasinta, True almost no schools in Abyasinta,

Sherrill and His Highness the Hon, G. O. Marke. Also by special executive order the Order of the Nile has been conferred on Sir James O'Neally. These orders have been conferred in recognition of the brilliant work these gentlemen did at the Geneva sessions of the League of Nations.

About the middle of August, 1922, the Universal Negro Improvement Association at its third international convention votes to send a delegation to present a petition to the League of Nations to ask that the former German colonies be ceded to the Negroes for gramment. The delegation, headed by G. O. Marke, a native of Sierra Leone, West Africa, a graduate of an English college, a former government clerk, and an editor, and by Professor Adams, a polished, scholarly and distinguished statesman of Hayti and president of the San Francisco Division of the Universal Negro Improvement Association, made a profound impression on the League of Nations, and has just returned to America.

So much for Abyasinia. Now a few words concerning the Republic of Chieria. Liberia lies on the other side of Africa. In territory it is about the slate of Ohio, and has a population of between 1,500,000 and 3,000,000. Its coast line is 350 miles of the State of Ohio, and has a population of between 1,500,000 and 3,000,000. Its coast line is 350 miles of the State of Ohio, and has a population of between 1,500,000 and 3,000,000. Its coast line is 350 miles of the first time in the current National Brain Power magasine.

Ciemenceau to W. Adolphe Roberts, in Somuch for Abyasinia. Now a few words concerning the Republic of Liberia. It about the slate of Ohio, and has a population of between 1,500,000 and 3,000,000. Its coast line is 350 miles. What lies being and textends back into the dark continent about 200 miles. What lies being and the fret time in the current National Brain Power magasine.

Ciemenceau's Present visit to the World for hundrods of miles there is the first time in the current National Proin Power magasine.

Ciemenceau to tell. The Nobel of the Wo

AS OF OLD

(Continued from page 4)

deduced that he was against it simply because D. Hamilton Jackson was a dismal failure. Thirty years later a in favor of it.

So there you go. Jackson represents the working class, the black gross went to Liberta. They had a hard

oppressed masses. Payne was the agent of a foreign government.

The transfer came. Immediately thereafter Payne was appointed Judge of the Police Court. Ask anyone who is familiar with post-"transfer" conditions in the Virgin Islands and they'll tell you the sort all the things that we may now call. of judge Payne is. He terrorizes the Negro natives. He successively stifled his conscience and upheld naval administration. He is a far from a metamorphosed "Emperor Jones." He is the puppet of the Navy Department and the Harding administration. He is an enemy of Negro freedom. In the words of Casper Holstein, "to see this bell-hop tool of the government and the planters strut in the role of a timpot Tiberius the sense of the same of

the government and the planters strut in the role of a tinpot Tiberius alone is werth the trip to St. Croin."

And this is the kind of man "The Crisis" holds up. It says nothing of D. Hamilton Jackson. Jackson is not the kind of man we expect to find written up in "The Crisis." He is too noble a man, a fighter and an independent radical for that. He caters to no class of Negro thought. He is something of an African Nietzsche. He is himself. He is the hope of the Negro in the Virgin Islands. He is autocracy's arch-enemy. He is stern, bitter, iconoclastic. No wonder "The Crisis" ignores him and takes up the harmless chameleon Francis.

Nominally Liberia is a republic. Only a people wote. The whole power is in the hands of two or three thousand people at the capital. The progress of the country was sadly impeded by the late great war, and it has not yet recovered. The people are poor. They are of milder stock than the fierce Abyssinians; it is doubtful if they have the same stamina.

These pictures are not notably attractive. It is to the credit of the compilors of the Negro Year Book that they have not attempted to make them all the native received. One of these has been with reference to the people tote. The whole power is in the hands of two or three thousand people at the capital. For many months a commission of experts, known as the African Education Commission, has been studying conditions, especially educational conditions, especially educational conditions, has just been given to the public of the Negro in the Crisis."

The progress of the country was sadly impeded by the late great war, and it has not yet recovered. The people are of milder stock than the first people are poor. They are of milder stock than the first people are poor they are of milder stock than the first people are poor the people are poor the people are poor they are of milder stock than the first people are poor they are of milder stock than the first people are poor the people are poor the people are poor they are of milder stock than

groes and by Negroes in the United States during the last twelve months, with much that is sugrective of what remains to be done. The book, with the _advertisements of the various schools and colleges now specializing in colored education, is a volume of nearly 500 pages. Every now and then a note is attrack which we would like to see omitted, but, taking the work as a whole, the book is excellently prepared and is replied with interesting information.

Passing by a number of things with which most of our readers are, partially at least, familiar, we come to certain chapters in the middle of the volcume wherein we are told something about what is going on in two countries of Africa, "Where Black Men Govern." The subject may not be as frequently considered as it once was, for movements to transport vast colonies of American Negroes to Africa are waning in importance. There was a time in the history of America when men as Henry Clay and John Quincy Adems thought that sending the Negroes back to Africa was the best solution of the race problem, and every now and then some colored organizer comes forward with a plan to raise mones for another African as the new of these projects have been downright frauds; not one in fifty years has been successful. And, slif fact, nothing is paliane than that the best part of the colored population of America is content to live in America.

The soling from that of Europea These week white fact, nothing is paliane than that the best part of the colored population of America is content to live in America.

The color of the present value of the presen

years has been successful. And, sin good things that are floating about, find no place in their bables' wardrobe, they enjoy the powers of life and death within the territory they rule, and they corosis eatment is richest in mineral reduce the mass of the people to someoft the American Negro depends, in parallely the mass of the people to someoft. but the whites have their responsibilty, too. The white people must take the facilities for Negro education.

II.

So much for this. Now to go back to the narrative in the Negro Year Book of those places "Where Black Men Govern." The subject has about it certain historical and geographical it certain historical and geographical features of interest, and by putting together some of the facts given in the
Negro Year Book with recent articles
in the National Geographic Magasine a
story of real interest may be revealed.
Africa is traditionally supposed to
be the black man's country, but the
bulk of Africa today is under the white
man's rule. A self-greenies colour. man's rule. A self-governing colony of Great Britain helds the south of At ries, and those people are gradually pushing their way north. France and Italy hold some of the choicest portions of North Africa. The English have for years governed Egypt, but are plan-ning to get out. Of course, there are scores of small African tribes that are ident and are ruled by petty govern black people without any interference by the white man.

of Africa, but its boundaries do not extend to the coast. The people have always been great warriors, and they can fight today. Two thousand years.

There has been received at this office growth the new Abbyssinia was called There has been received at this onice and the black warriors from the composition of the annual publication, "The Nogro Year Book," the same being a compilation of the work done for Negroes and by Negroes in the United States during the last twelve months, like the famed Queen of Shoba came from ancient Ethiopia. At any rate, we do know that what is now Abyesinia has the control of the control

Not the Tiger, but the Tank Will Visit Pittsburgh MASS MEETING

Extraordinary for the HON. MARCUS GARVEY

IN PITTSBURGH irst meeting at Watt Street School, Watt and Wylie Avenue,

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of Africa there are today only two
large provinces over which black men

FORCE to welcome the Genius of Negro Freedom. BIG SUCCESS IS EXPECTED

ADMISSION—ONLY 50c

The Republic of Liberia traces its civilization and its institutions to the Thirty vers laters originated way back in 1817. It was a diamal fallice. Thirty vers laters

the black writer about Abyssinia for that land has been ruled by the black men far back into the dawn of his-tory.

They nave not attempted to make them all the native races being wild or dantered them they will encourage emigration from a much among themselves, as to chi and yet the future of these two States.

They nave not attempted to make them all the native races being wild or dantered them are the personal to the personal them are them and the personal that they will encourage emigration from a much among themselves, as to chi acter and customs, as do the people of the personal transfer and the people of here "black men govern" is important been commonly supp composed of pestilontial and disease-breeding swamps and that the climate

CROSS NURSES' CHILD

WELFARE DEPARTMENT



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People of discrimination are now using the ZURA SMAMPOO which is a compound of bland Moorish and imported clive and cooperate clive and cooperate clive and cooperate clive and cooperate clip, prepared by a \$15,000,000 company.

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MAGAZINE PAGE

sewiths, the ceiling that I am among betthree, thood of my blood and of America, no have been a superference of my broa, and that we have a composed of my broad and therefore should be a superference of the superference of the

E. H. L. C. S.

Is answer to your question I take great pleasure is recommending those great of the light of the light of the light of the light of Okina Lapan, Egypt, Eabylenia, Assyris, India, Farst, Greece and Reme. These fulls beyon and darker races, book price. These fulls beyon and darker races, book price. These fulls beyon and darker races, book price. These fulls of the light of the lig The True History of Slavery From tis up to 1881, and 1888 to 1921." The sat and future thirdry of Nerro Women, large Facts and Future Improvement, me book of this and one book of Sible at the Historian Black Man. Price \$186.

Two of the greatest race songs in the world, with music for siring or brass band. Finne or ergan, titles: 'Our Home to Atrice.' "The Celden Crewn.' "Arise (Bayway Ration." Fries, four copies.

For Minabe of the New Church and tinue his arbitrary rule in these islands V PRICE \$1.05 Order-from above address. Money order only. It to time new for Negrous to trade with Megroes.

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Year's Subscription to the Negro World, Which Is Ordinarily \$2.50, and a Copy of Either of the Two Great Negro Books Listed Below for \$4.00

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The Negro World says: "It is throbbing with life and color and feel that is a literary masterpiece. It is the work of a woman who looks a way calmy, unemotionally.

"It is a book that colored people especially must read. It is the first work that has a peared anywhere on the noble life and character with distinguished Negro poet and novelist, Alexander Pushkin."

BATOUALA

t significant book in the world. By Rene Maraz

he made especially for the convenience of Negro World readers

Young's Book Exchange,

AND THE GOO \$140 for which please send me (BA

West D. Wash SHIR Street, New York City.

The Virgin Islanders

as men. Be strong to resist wrong and

Timited States does not regard the race people.

The strength of the people thus demands and ultimately the consideration it demands and ultimately the recognition. It deserved at the hands of government. States in which he was born or natural-to the people thus demands and ultimately the recognition. It deserved at the hands of government. The power and potency of unided numbers. Showing white men that black men that black men the people thus demands and ultimately the recognition. The power and potency of unided the people thus demands at a people.

The strength of the people thus demands at a period the people thus demands at a period to the League's Conference in Switzer-land afur.

The limit star, At the League's Conference in Switzer-land afur.

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The strength star, At the League's Conference in Switzer-land afur.

The limit star, At the League's Conference in Switzer-land afur.

The strength star, At the League's Conference in Switzer-land afur.

The strength star, At the League's Conference in Swit

bors are always greater and more effective than scattered numbers or groups wanting and demanding action in a given cause.

On to Liberty, ye men of sable hue; Fear not, my brethren, but press or Faithful Bellegarde attacks the rulers

Why keep me awaiting:

The tide was high and now's low;

Birds are flying to and fro,

And why do you linger so?

Thanks be to Bellegarde for exposing
the Anglo-Saxons' unfitness to
rule Afrio dear—

Come soothe my sick heart
And we'll have some chat; the Lord and in the power of His

son, "can bring peace but the triumph of principles." The great principle for which Virgin Islanders are now contending involves the question of their status among the white men allen to their country, calling themselves American citisons and denying to black men, also American citisons and denying to black men, also American citisons, the same rights, privileges and immunities which they enjoy as white men. The Virgin large of the country of the call citing. The Virgin large of the call citing. The Virgin large of the call citing. The Casimir Dominica, B. W. I.

"To thee gl citing." J. R. RALPH CASIMIR Dominica, B. W. I.

Dominica, B. W. I.

WEST 135TH ST. BRANCH fall:

enjoy as white men. The Virgin Islanders united and intelligently led can change this condition only by pulling together as one man. Divided they will only furnish the opportunity for the white man not only to continue his arbitrary rule in these islands, but the enactment of legislation, Fed.

Solution of the virgin is the second of the property o

Gold and copper in Rhodesia thought and action, it must be prepared to give and take. It must not give too Coffee and sugar in Natal-

There's freedom in Liberia, Peace and plenty in Abyssinia, Egypt is now bathing in the stream of Liberty;
We must be our own boss. So let no one hinder us-On to Africa!

And o'er the land fresh water flow; Pleasant climate, fertile soil, Make one feel happy to toil; On to Africa!
J. R. RALPH CASIMIR.

Astro of the Prench Colony tells a strange story of African life strange of the Prench Government. "There is sound historical reason the state the most significant piece of fiction before the world today Batoms "Batomis."—Allan Wilson Porterfield (The Bookman).

SERVER KNOWS ond race for men only. every wise observer knows. Every watchful gazer sees, lothing grand or beautiful grow Ye who toll with a purpose high

Murmur not, as the hours go by. Let your truth stand sure. And the world is true; Let your heart keep pure— And the world will, too. WILFRED BELL

The state of the s

(MONSIEUR LOUIS FALL)

For thee my heart is sighing;

"To theesI cling."
J. R. RALPH CASIMIR

smaller amounts.

Sing, derling, sing, a sing.

"To theesi cling."

J. R. RALPH CASIMIR.

Dominica, B. W. I.

WEST 135TH ST. BRANCH
Y. M. C. A. BRIEFS

The proteins necessary can be obtained from beef, mutton, lamb, pouttry, eggs, gish, oyaters, milk and cheese we are pappy. We are happy together. Do not force too much of the proteins necessary. When one is hurdened or two gettings of the season of the proteins necessary can be obtained from beef, mutton, lamb, pouttry, eggs, gish, oyaters, milk and cheese we are cantended or two gettings of the proteins necessary can be obtained from beef, mutton, lamb, pouttry, eggs, gish, oyaters, milk and cheese as well as from peas, beans and other vegetation occurs, and cheese together the season of the proteins necessary. When one is hurdened or two gettings and other vegetation occurs, and can be adhered to if we will receive the giving Day to the proteins necessary when a dependence of the proteins necessary when a dependence or the proteins necessary the proteins necessary in the control of the proteins necessary the proteins necessary in the proteins necessary

there is fever. It is to be taken between meals. Water taken in the prope amounts flushes out the system, dilutes Memorial services will be held at the am

ranged.

Men, this is a meeting of men for, and reason, and the physician must be series of the physician must be series. The diet must be series of the physician must be series. The series of the physician must be series. The series of the

THE LAFAYETTE

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65 — PEOPLE — 65 Don't Miss Seeing the Greatest Dramatic Sketch of the Age "THE BRIDGE OF SIGHS"

THE LAFAYETTE THEATRE MANAGEMENT WISHES YOU ALL A

Weekly Sermon

"Sing unto the Lord a new song."-- | ised and we are possessed of this prom-What to cat, how much to cat and Ps. 149:1. What to eat, how much to eat and ps. 149:1.

When to eat are important factors in the treatment of people suffering with who had passed through many trying the treatment of people suffering with who had passed through many trying.

We sing because we know that Africa uberculosis. This is so because tuber- and severe experiences, thought it shall be redeemed, and that through ulosis is a wasting disease, and, by wise and expedient to pause in the tho efforts of black men and women. means of the proper nutrition, the tis- mad rush of life and sing in a new We ring because our children are

sues of the body are constantly re-paired and the strength of the sick one. They sang so well and so full of is not utterly lost. It is the foundation meaning, until this custom has been Finally let us lift our voices and sing to the superstructure of treatment. followed ever since. We believe it a because our cause is just. Let us sing, to the superstructure of treatment.

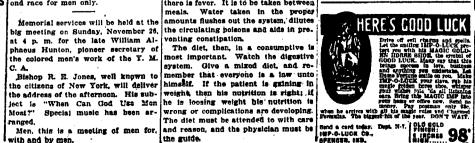
Tubercular people—that is, those suffering with active symptoms of tuberculosis—should not eat any and constituting. At one time medical

feeding"—making the patient eat plentifully and often; plenty of meats, four or five quarts of milk, five or six eggs a day. This through experience has been found to be wrong. The rule today is to lessen work and exercise—these patients need rest and quiet—these patients need rest and quiet—the content of the other six and quiet—the content of the either in the open air or in a bright, a part of God, that person has a right properly ventilated room, and thus the gwasting of tissues is reduced and the matter of a large amount of foods is not necessary. The stomach and intestings is far-fetched and unreal. He believes thus not overburdened and upset, as God is some sort of a super-human is so frequently seen in many cases of tuberculosis in which "forced feeding" heaven, who looks down upon us, and has been resorted to.

In the matter of diet, it is not how much we eat, but, rather, how much we eat, but, rather, how much of the food taken is digested and as-deluded mortals. Some of us know similated. Every patient is a unit to better, and we have reasons to sing, ilmself. In some the digestive organs We sing a new song, because many of for a the amount of food eaten depends upon the efficiency of the stomach, the intestines and liver of the particular know God is a God of right, and justice. intestines and liver of the particular know God is a God of right, and justice, patient. The rule is to avoid constipation; partake of a generous diet, varied in character, containing the ossential elements of food, which are proteins, carbohydrates, fats and salts.

mai health, is sufficient. Quite often II. We should sing unto God: He digestive disturbances occur. Then it is better to give food more often, but in smaller amounts.

The proteins necessary can be ob- can be adhered to if we will realize His ined from beef, mutton, lamb, poul- goodness. When one is hurdened of



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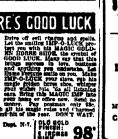


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THIRD INTERNATIONAL HOLIDAY AUG. 31 G. E. WELLINGTON, WITH MUCH POMP AND CEREMONY ESTRADA DIV., U. N. I. A.,
CREETS COMMISSIONER

WITH MUCH PORP AND CEREMON

OF Triedly, Agency if what was a same and stand data, the capture of the limit in the limit was a same and the capture of the limit in the limit was a same and the limi

Mr. Fellx Thompson, secretary of the board of trustees, next gave a inspiring address. He said in par that it is somewhat heart-rending majority do not propore to be activ members of this grand and noble

organization. In his speech he pointed out the great appiration that can be nehleved by us through universal principles. Mr. Thompson is a young officer who is famous for his oratory along the lines of the association. He spoke emphatically and was greatly applanded.
Mr. D. R. McKenzie, the second vice. president, was the next speaker, and gave a stirring address. He called upon the audience to give three cheers for the Hon, Marcus Garvey, also the Costa Rican government, which was done without hesitation. He admon-ished his heavers to continue fighting the battle for African redemption. We should take on new courage, with one determination, and at no distant date the flag of the Red, the Black and the during the singing of the hymn, "Onward, Christian So'diers." The corner-

a glimpse of what was going on.
The president, Mr. Daniel T. Roberts

Green will be planted on the continent celebration to a close at 12 o'clock. With the singing of the anthem at 2 p. m. the enthusiastic crowd next son of the first vice-president. A goldplated trowel was given for the occaaion by Mr. William Gale, who gave a mense that hundreds could not catch

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What ocstasy, what pleasant hour, Receiving such a grandes flower—
The flower of my choice and thought,

o All Divisions of the Universal Negro Improvement Ass

All Divisions and Divisional Officers are horeby warned against payir moneys to Executive Officers, Officials or Representatives from the Pare Body on the Field. No Executive Officer, Official or Representative as supposed to receive any money from any Division for dues, takes or assessments on the field. All such moneys should be sent by mail to Headquards Any local Officer or Division who loans an Executive Officer, Official Representative money on the field does so at their own righ. Refuse tenterial any Officer, Official or Representative who attempts to borro money from your Division.

BY ONDER

UNIVERSAL NEGRO IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION

MARCUS GARVEY, President-General

Offtimes I think of days of yore, The open fields, the sandy shore. The boisterous waves that pass by, And many blaymates which deny.

an opportunity to push the great an of the U. N. I. A., and it will be removed that about a year age the president general and Ledy Davis were given a wonderful reception at the Academy of Husio. To accept the gift of a single flower Plucked from Nature's greater bowe

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MARCUS GARVEY'S DEFENSE FUND

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The case against the Honorable General Collection, Port Limon, Marcus Garvey, Elle Garcia and Goorge Tobias of the Black Star Line J. Cooke, Sanchez, Rep. Domin-Marcus Garvey. Elle Garcia and George Toblas of the Black Star Line for alleged misuse of the United States mails will be called some time this month in New York. For quite a while enemies of Marcus Garvey and the Universal Negro Improvement Association have been working for the purpose of turning public sentiment against Mr. Garvey.

Different Negro associations have been canvassing the people, asking them to testify against Mr. Garvey. They have organized opposition meetings in different centers under the caption, "Garvey Must Go!" All this is being dome to defeat the hopes of our race through the only real Negro movement started in the interest of the race.

The fight for African freedom is aternal and you must support it now by supporting the greatest leader of the race. Send in your subscriptions will be acknowledged in the columns of this paper.

The case will be reported day by day in the Daily Negro Times and treated in Send all subscriptions will be neighbour the columns of this paper.

The case will be reported day by day in the Daily Negro Times and treated in the latter of columns of this paper for universal circulation. Send all subscriptions adversed to Negrotary-General, Unit.

Costa Ricu.

Ary Cooke, Sanchez, Rep. Dominica.

Ary Cooke, Sanchez, Rep. Dominica.

Ary Cooke, Sanchez, Rep. Dominica.

Arthur Cooke, Sanchez, Rep. Dominica.

Arthur Cooke, Sanchez, Rep. Dominica.

Robert Cook

The case will be reported uny of G. A. Robinson, San Francisco. Gal. weakly in this paper for universal circ. S. Harlan, San Francisco, Cal. culation. Send all subscriptions addressed to Secretary-General, Universal Negro Improvement Association, C. M. Adams, San Francisco, Cal. Cal. versal Negro Improvement Association.
56 West 135th street, New York city,
N. Y.

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J. J. Andrews, San Francisco.

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Amay Volvett, Camaguey, Cuba,
Kona Stewart, Camaguey, Cuba,
Thorroll Domas, Camaguey,
Cuba
Francisco Castilla, Camaguey,
Cuba

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James Walker, Honolulu, T. H..
Samuel Wood, Hickory, Va..
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Mrs. Abner Northern, Hickory,

og Mrs. A. Deal, Patterson. Ga.

16 John Borden. Burlington. N. J.

20 Luke Motly, Burlington, N. J.

21 Luke Motly, Burlington, N. J.

22 Luke Motly, Burlington, N. J.

23 Francis Roberts, Burlington, N. J.

34 D. Brown, Hurlington, N. J.

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38 T. S. Harris, Burlington, Burlington, N. J.

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Leugisia Wilson, Pine City, Ark.
Albert Washington, Pine City,
Ark.
Mattle Washington, Pine City,
Ark.
B. L. Darden, Pine City, Ark. Avi.

B. L. Darden, Pine City, Ark.
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William Thompson, Pine City,
Ark.
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Thompson, Pine City,
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Joe Perkin, Monongah, W. Va.
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Hattie Watson, Monongah, W. Va.

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nna Broaster, Puerto Barrios Guatemala Dediah Wilson, Puerto Barrios, Guatemala L. Haynes, Puerto Barrior,

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nounced that Lincoln had been recog-Middle States, comprising New York, lonnsylvania, New Jersey, Delaware The association gave their approva-

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The final property of the common terror of the comm

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al ilustre Sr. Marcus Garvey, son La misma ley fuerza a regresar a tambien para vosotros, colaborado-

REPORT OF THE PHELPS-STOKES **FUND THROWS LIGHT ON AFRICA**

nternational Commission Says "Dark Continent" Is Really "Continent of Great Misunderstandings"-Discusses Wealth, Health, Native Capacity and Foreign Influence as Basis for Comprehensive Scheme for Educational Development



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NEW ABERDEEN, CAPE

BRETON DIV., NO. 35, IS

cassed since news from the New Aber

deen Division appeared in The Negr

World, but before I go further let me

say the New Aberdeen Division's

that small community of Negroes form-

ing a division of the Universal Negro

call comes that the New Aberdeen

Division must do her part she goes

She is not a division that makes a big

noise for the public to hear. All the

noise the New Aberdeen Division makes is at home. After that is ove

keeps the books of record, and that

man is no other than the honorabl

ors of the U. N. I. A.

secretary-general. He knows the New

from our chaplain, and a few remarks from our president, A. C. Hunte, on a

ST!! LING FORGING AHEAD

(Continued from page 5) Hubert Lawrence, Central Manati, Cuba Charlee Finley, Central Manati, Cuba Namuel Betty, Central Manari, Cuba Cuba

Benjamin B. Simms, Central

Manati, Cuba

Albert White, Central Manati, Manati, Cuba
Altert White, Central Manati,
Cuba
Alexander Bryant, Central
Manati, Cuba
Waiter Rodriques, Central
Manati, Cuba
William Holness, Central Munati, Cuba McKenzle, Central Manati, Cuba Christina McKenzle, Central Manati, Cuba Christopher Central Manati, Cuba Cuba John Thomas, Central Manati, Cuba Christopher Central Manati, Cuba Christopher Central Manati, Cuba Christ 50 W. A. Johnson.
Romain Johnson.
James Smith.
J. A. Roxborough.
William Newhold.
Priscilla Tailor.
Pr Lucal Brown, Central Manati, Cuba
Esau Nelson, Central Manati,
Cuba
Adora Nelson, Central Manati,
Cuba
Leo Ester Francis, Central Ma-Bidney Marriott, Central Manati, Luther Simpson, Central Manati, Cuba n Dixon, Central Manati, Peter Santi, Central Manati, Allen Stanberry, Central Manati, Carlos Rougemond, Central Ma-Melvin Dixon, Central Manati, Nathaniel Payne, Central Manati,

Cuba
Walter Thompson, Central Manatl, Cuba
H. H. Rice, Phoenix, Ariz
S. E. White, Phoenix, Ariz
Mrs. R. W. Washington, Phoenix,
Ariz. Ariz.
Lewis Varnes, Phoenix, Ariz.
Mollis Varnes, Phoenix, Ariz.
J. A. Green, Phoenix, Ariz.
Monongah Division, Monongah,
W. Va. Monongah Division, Monongah, W. Va.
Plaquemine Division, Plaquemine, La.
Ocrece Brown, Plaquemine, La.
D. J. Johnson, Plaquemine, La.
Matilda Johnson, Plaquemine, La.
Matilda Johnson, Plaquemine, La.
Samuel Anderson, Plaquemine, La.
Jake Blaughter, Plaquemine, La.
C. H. Harris, Plaquemine, La.
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Ag. Edwards, Plaquemine, La.
Amos White, Plaquemine, La.
James Ravat, Plaquemine, La.
James Ravat, Plaquemine, La.
December Jordon, Plaquemine, La.
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La.
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John Turner, Plaquemine, La.
Nick Ross, Plaquemine, La.
Taylor Wilson, Plaquemine, La.
Alten Garner, Plaquemine, La.
Abe McDonald, Plaquemine, La.
Raymond Steward, Plaquemine,

La.

D. D. Moore, Plaquemine, La.

Robert Dorsey, Plaquemine, La.

Mont Hughes, Plaquemine, La.

Wm. Waiker, 2d. Plaquemine, La.

Leander Marrineaux, Plaquemine La. Hattie Mickens, Piaquemine, La.. Walter Elim, Piaquemine, La... Annie L. Williams, Piaquemine.

Mannel Marrineaux, Plaquemine La.

Harry Jones, Plaquemine, La.

S. J. Bennit, Plaquemine, La.

Joshua Robinson, Plaquemine, La.

Mose Fisher, Plaquemine, La.

D. L. Robinson, Plaquemine, La.

Egg Harbor Division, Egg Harbor, N. J.

Bellire Division, Ralina, British

Honduras Honduras
Voodlawn Division, Woodlawn.

Pa,
Fort Wayne Division, Fort
Wayne, Ind.
Mr. and Mrs. N. W. Watkins,
Armorel, Ark.
Mr. and Mrs. F. C. Tolbert, Ar-

Total....\$4,948.09 Correction In the issue of the Negro World of

November 18 there appeared the following statement: Key West Division, Key West, Fla., \$46.00. The same was contributed by the following: A Friend
Gilbert Wilson
Daisy Butler
A Friend
C. C. Jones
Daisy Sawyer
Minnie McDonal
Pearl Bullard
Alecta Johnson
Lena Matthews
Elsis Devee
Samusi Devee
Heatrice Devee
Bloneva Devee
Gilbert Wilson
Mr. Johnson
H. Standile
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V. Cabo
George Walker
Rev. Mrs. I. S. Selmon.
Henry Thomas
Alice E. Sandb.
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G. E. Mointa
William Carey
George Walker
Samuel Sayor
Leaner Mattias
Anna Saunders
Mary Dunkum
Lovina Johnson
Careynitta Stranch
Unico Dunkum
C. C. Johan

THE U. N. I. A. IN NEW WATERFORD, CAN., ELECTS **OFFICERS NOV. 20, 1922**

ewly-ejected general secretary of the hapter above mentioned to explain the workings of this chapter. Owing to the leregular workings of this chap ter for the past few months, which was contrary to the doctrine of the P. N. I. A. and A. C. L., we thought it hest to have a new run of officers to 25 have it running in a regular form. A prediction of officers took place of the 12th inst. as follows: P. Henry, to president: A. Draylon, first vice-pres-50 deat; T. White, chaplain; F. Nichells, Pireasurer: O. Parris, general secretary treasurer: O. Parth, general sceretary, P. Pinder, recertain secretary, trus-lices, J. Devomeh and C. Mullin; Hon, Advicey Board, P. Arthur, secretary, Owing to our small amount of mem-bers in our facility, we thought it best that the president will not as chairman for same Advisory Tourd, Meb. Pyle and J. Young, members of same board. Hoping, dear sir, that through this reselection of officers it will help the P. N. I. A. to put it : program over the goal so that the colors of the Red, the Black and the Green may not fell in the dust, but be holsted on the sunny plains of our motherland, Africa.

Yours truly. OSCAR E. PARRIS. New Waterford, C. B., N. S., Canada

SIR JAMES N. MCLYMONT OF CIEGO DE AVILA DIVI-

lames N. McLymont, ex-Treasurer of Division No. 78, has passed to the irent Beyond. He died in the Jamaica lights are just the same, never get dim; they are everlasting lights, burning into the hearts and minds of moved to Longwood, Parish of Claren-

don, by his mother, and was given decent burial.

Sir James was a native of Jamaica, born in the District of Lungwood, Par-Improvement Association. When the ish of Clarendon. He came to Cuba in the early days and, after becoming successful entered in business. His and his wife's courtesy to patrons and about it masterly, although quietly. their honesty of character gained them the respect of all, both native and foreigners. They were the most prominent and respected of West In-dians (English) in Ciego. Sir James became a member of she gets in touch with the man that

Branch No. 78 at its inception, was elected Trensurer, and remained in that office until March, 1922, when, owing to leaving Clego through fulling Aberdeen Division is not dead. For the coming convention New Aberdeen off of bindiness caused by the financial will give any division in Canada a challenge to beat her in her past two office. records, and the next to come at the

records, and the next to come at the About two months after his remove next sitting, if God spare our lives to the took sick with a nervous break on December 5 New Aberdeen Dividown and had to be taken to Jamales on December 5 New Aberdeen Diviand placed in the lunate assium.

He was a large shareholder in the
it is a community of few women workBlack Star Line Steamship Corporation ers of the U. N. I. A.

The following names are those that participated on the program: Mrs. D. Halls, who gave a brief speech, and in her conclusion asked the members contribute to Division No. 78. When to stick together and put this program visited two days prior to his departur

25 to stick together and put this program | visited two days prior to his departure over. Mrs. I. Sargennt was the next | for Jemalea in his ravings he still upheld the Cause Afric.

2.55 ang a solo. The last speaker of the working was Hom. Deputy A. Small with the God who save it. He died at who spoke fluently on the sims and objects of the Universal Negro Improvement Association. The meeting loss. We tender the bereaved our was brought to a close with a prayer | heartfelt condoince.

JAMES D. BOYSE, C. A. STEWART

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Started by the Universal Negro Improvement Association for the Liberation of Africa-All Negroes Asked to Subscribe Five Dollars or More

The Universal Negro Improvement Association, charged with the responsibility of freeing the four hundred million oppressed Negroes of the world and with the redemption of Africa, is now raising a universal fund to capitalize its work for the freedom of Africa.

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World, week by week, and a book of donors will be printed and circulated all over the world as a record for succeeding generations of SION PASSES AWAY Negroes to see and know those who contributed to the liberation of After many months of illness, Sir, the race and the freedom of Africa. Send in your five dollars or

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The President-General is grieved of the many complaints and hereby tached to his office. All persons having complaints to make against any officer or employe of the Organization will please write to

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President-General's Office, U. N. I. A. 56 West 135th Street, New York

P. S .-- If you love the Organization and desire to see it improve its er of the race, then you will not fall to report any irregularity on the part of officials, officers and employer of the Organization, caring not whom the person be if he or she has done anything improper or unconstitutional to the constitution of the constitution o utional, report it. If you have any complaints send them in now and n't wait until it is too late.

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