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The Indispensable Weekly
The Voice of the Awakened Negro

THE Negro World

Reaching the Mass of Negroes
The Best Advertising Medium

A Newspaper Devoted Solely to the Interests of the Negro Race

VOL. XIII. No. 17

NEW YORK, SATURDAY, DECEMBER 9, 1922

PRICE: FIVE CENTS IN GREATER NEW YORK
SEVEN CENTS ELSEWHERE IN THE U. S. A.
TEN CENTS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES

DELEGATES FROM UNIVERSAL NEGRO IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION TO LEAGUE OF NATIONS SCORE GREAT VICTORY FOR AFRICAN NATIVES

FELLOW MEN OF THE NEGRO RACE, *Greeting:*

Our delegates to the League of Nations, who were also commissioned to represent the interests of the Negro race in Europe, have returned to us. They come with a report most encouraging. Forty-eight hours after they landed on the shores of America after their stay abroad the British Mandatory Government issued a proclamation abolishing slavery in German East Africa, one of the colonies that they asked be turned over to us as a government for the Negro peoples of the world. Our delegates did not fail to impress upon the League of Nations, as well as the white colonial governments, that the time for a better consideration of the rights of the Negro had come and that we were no longer disposed to be shunted and shifted with hopeless promises. The governments fully realize that the new Negro is determined. He speaks in the language of determination and he means to execute every bit of it. Hence, we are not surprised to see the changed attitude of our one-time masters.

THE NEGRO INTERESTED IN PROGRESS

The Negro race is as much interested in the progress and development of white governments even as the white race is itself, because we feel that the time has come for all peoples to live and worship under their "own vine and fig tree." Yielding this much to the white man, we feel it but right that we ourselves should enjoy the benefits of our own government and the exercise of our own authority. With this in view we welcome the change that has been made in German East Africa by the British through our instigation, but it is for us to let them know, as well as the other colonial powers in Africa, that we are not satisfied only to be liberated from chattel slavery, but that we desire and are determined to live and exercise the rights of real men.

THE DELEGATES TO THE LEAGUE

That our delegates have succeeded in bringing about this change is but an indication of what can be accomplished through united and co-operative effort. If our delegates had not gone to the League of Nations, if we had not inspired an investigation into the activities of the mandatory powers in Africa, we would not have been so placed today as to have our countrymen liberated from the bonds of chattel slavery. The critics of our association will now be better advised of the usefulness of our movement.

Rome was not built in a day, so we do not expect Africa to be liberated overnight, but gradually we will bring about changes until we reach the perfect state. Today may be the liberation of the slaves in German East Africa; tomor-

SLAVERY ABOLISHED IN GERMAN EAST AFRICA

INFLUENCE OF GREAT MOVEMENT FELT IN EUROPE

HAT-IN-HAND, BOWING-AND-SCRAPING, CHARITY-FED, AND GIFT-RECEIVING "LEADERS" AND LEADERETTES SCORED FOR THEIR COMPROMISING AND APOLOGETIC POLICY

row it may be the liberation of the peons and serfs in the Belgian Congo; the following day it may be the granting of fuller rights to the natives of Senegal, and then in one year, five years or ten years will come a grand federation of African states that will see us once more a great people, a mighty empire.

THE PROGRAM OF THE U. N. I. A.

Let us be not weary in well-doing: Let us continue the great work of advocating the cause of human liberty. We owe a great deal of gratitude to these delegates of ours who so ably represented us before the League of Nations and before the courts of Europe. They have stirred up a sentiment on the Continent that shall never die. They have set France ablaze with the program of the Universal Negro Improvement Association. Germany, Italy and Spain are all anxiously watching the growth of the Universal Negro Improvement Association, and, by the way, we are steadily growing. We are moving from one state of organization to another, and we shall so continue until we have thoroughly lifted ourselves into the organization of government.

The Universal Negro Improvement Association is now contemplating sending other ambassadors to different parts of the world to represent the interests of the race. In a short while our ambassadors will go to Japan and to the Far East, as well as in another short while we will send a representative to the Court of Abyssinia, there to carry out the commands of our 1921-1922 convention. Let the membership of the Universal Negro Improvement Association rally together throughout the world. Hold fast to the colors of the Red, the Black and the Green, for, in truth, the standard shall, in a short while, take its place alongside of the great national emblems of the day.

NEGRO CRITICS ANALYZED

To the Englishman the Union Jack is the symbol of life. To the white American the Stars and Stripes is an inspiration. To us, the black men throughout the world, the Red, the Black and the Green shall be the sign by which we shall

see salvation. Let us fight on. Let us ignore and pass by the critics who try to malign and misrepresent us. Let the insignificant Owenses, Randolphs, Du Boises, Diagnes, Pickenses and Candaces and the parasites and sycophants who have for ages bowed at the footstools of the "superior man" realize that the Negro race shall develop and move on without them. They have "lost nothing in Africa," black as they are. They never had any attachment to Africa. They are all pure (?) descendants of the Pilgrim Fathers and of the Celtic race. They know (?) not what it is to be a Negro. "The very idea of being an African!" "Oh, how horrible!" "Do not tell us about it!" "Oh, to imagine that I could be the descendant of an African!" "I am a full-blooded American!" "I am a full-blooded Frenchman!" "I am a full-blooded Englishman!" This stupid consolation will be the destruction of the imbeciles who have not sense enough to know and realize that they are but the clowns supplying amusement for a great and proud white race that knows and sees nothing else but the purity of itself.

Africa will once more be restored to her glory and the Universal Negro Improvement Association shall take an active part in the accomplishment.

BE PROUD OF YOUR RACE

Fight on, black men, women and children everywhere! Be as proud of your race today as our fathers were in the days of yore. You have a beautiful history; you shall create another in the future that will be an astonishment to the world. The Universal Negro Improvement Association is here to stay, the legions of hell notwithstanding. Nothing will daunt us. Nothing will divert us from the great cause of liberty. The vision is too grand to let it die; yea, the vision of Africa redeemed, the vision of a fully emancipated race.

Let us support our program more than ever financially and morally. Let our divisions come together in a grander determination to support the parent body. For us to put over the program that you have given us in the convention you must give us the wherewithal financially to meet the obligation. Members will support their locals and locals will support the parent body, thereby on and on we shall go until the summit of African freedom is reached and our race is declared free everywhere.

With best wishes for your success, I have the honor to be

Your obedient servant,
MARCUS GARVEY,

President-General
UNIVERSAL NEGRO IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION
CLEVELAND, OHIO, December 4, 1922.

PROGRAM OF UNIVERSAL NEGRO IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION ELOQUENTLY DEFINED BY AMERICAN LEADER

LIBERTY HALL, New York, Dec. 8, 1922.—In the space of three weeks, however, the petition sent by the U. N. I. A. delegation was not only received but was now part of the records of the League of Nations...

In Direct Contrast to Program of Other Negro Organizations—Does Not Seek to Tell the Other Fellow That the Negro Is a Man, but to Convince the Negro Himself That He is a Man—This Platform Has Rallied Millions of Negroes to the Cause

GOVERNMENTS WORRIED ABOUT HOW AFRICA WILL BE REDEEMED—U. N. I. A. NOT CONCERNED ABOUT HOW WE WILL REDEEM AFRICA—BY CO-OPERATION ANY SPOT ON EARTH CAN BE REDEEMED—HON. G. O. MARKE SUPPLEMENTS HIS REPORT OF SUCCESS OF DELEGATION AT THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS

Hits Back at Critics Who Belittled the Delegation—Their Criticism Exploded by the Results Accomplished—Petition Presented to League Over the Heads of Thousands of Others—Garvey to Lecture in Liberty Hall on the 11th on Subject, "The Flag That Leads to Liberty"

Mr. Sherrill's Speech. Hon. Wm. L. Sherrill spoke as follows: It is indeed a source of pleasure to me to have the opportunity to address you on this important subject...

U. N. I. A. Making Man Out of Negro. The Universal Negro Improvement Association is doing one thing: It is making man out of the Negro...

One of the added features of the Negro condition is the fact that he is not only a man but a man who is capable of doing things which other races are not capable of doing...

Convicts the Negro Himself that He is a Man. Try to tell the Negro himself that he has certain rights that should be respected, and you are a man...

How We Are Going to Redeem Africa. In Philadelphia, I just told of the various countries that are now being reclaimed by the Negro people...

Can You Sleep All Night? If you are troubled with a cough, cold, or any other respiratory ailment, you should use this medicine...

to reform a continent, telling the Negro that he is capable of doing this job himself. (Applause.) When you begin to tell Negroes that it is a dangerous game to play, you are only making them more afraid...

A Dangerous Gospel. When you begin to tell Negroes that it is a dangerous game to play, you are only making them more afraid...

Hon. G. O. Marke Speaks. The report of the delegation to the League of Nations, Mr. Marke said, was a masterpiece of eloquence and courage...

The Race Reformed in International Politics. For the first time in the history of the race, as far as I know, the League of Nations is the highest expression of the world's civilization...

Thousands of Persons See Football Classic, Followers of Lincoln and Howard Take City. The greatest athletic event ever held between colleges for the training of colored youth...

Can You Drive an Automobile? Would You Like to Become an Expert Chauffeur and Mechanic? The Harlem River Auto School...

Bring Out the Hidden Beauty of Your Hair. Do you realize that beautiful hair really grows in your head, but it is hidden away by the scales of the scalp...

FIVE THOUSAND GIVE ROUSING WELCOME IN LIBERTY HALL TO RETURNING DELEGATES FROM LEAGUE OF NATIONS CONFERENCE

Enthusiasm is Rife as Delegates Make Encouraging Reports of Their Success—Won for the Race the Recognition of World Powers—Accorded Great Respect and Courtesy by World-Famed Diplomats and Statesmen—Object of Mission Fulfilled Despite Serious Obstacles—Have Made History for the Race and Crowned Themselves With Glory

GARVEY SENDS GREETINGS FROM CINCINNATI, PRAISES DELEGATES FOR THEIR WONDERFUL WORK, WHICH HAS ALREADY BEGUN TO PRODUCE RESULTS—INFORMATION RECEIVED THAT BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAS ISSUED ORDER ABOLISHING SLAVERY IN FORMER GERMAN EAST AFRICA

Bellogaire of Haiti Eulogized for Championing Race's Cause Before League—Attorney Williams Delivers Stirring Address of Welcome

Bellogaire of Haiti. I think them heartily for the splendid service they have rendered to the race by their presence at the League of Nations...

Attorney Williams. I have been informed by the British Mandate Commission, that the British Government has issued an order abolishing slavery in former German East Africa...

Such a worthy achievement will stand to the everlasting credit of the delegation and the leader, Hon. Marcus Garvey, who is to be congratulated for his noble and heroic deed...

The arrangements made for the meeting were in keeping with the dignity of the occasion and the appearance in full strength of all the uniformed units of the organization...

Among the officials who were seated on the platform were: Hon. Clifford D. Thomas, Hon. J. Vinton Plummer, Hon. J. W. Alderson, Hon. J. B. Younger, Hon. J. W. Alderson, Hon. J. B. Younger...

Queen of Ethiopia. Mrs. M. N. Sherrill, who is the wife of the late Hon. Wm. L. Sherrill, delivered a most interesting and inspiring address...

ABSTRACT OF REPORT OF PRESIDENT OF THE HOWARD UNIVERSITY FOR REPORT OF SECRETARY OF INTERIOR

Howard University, incorporated by act of Congress, March 3, 1867, graduated 245 students at its fifty-third commencement, held June 9, 1922. The total registration of students for the year 1921-22 was 1,084...

Health and Hygiene. The School of Applied Science, 16; School of Music, 12; School of Education, 8; School of Commerce and Finance, 4; School of Law, 1; School of Medicine, 1; School of Dentistry, 1...

Our souls are filled with a twelfth century yearning for the expression of our own individuality and our own personality...

But, also for the false teachers and those overlords of earth whose superciliousness is now being threatened with destruction by the rising tide of our own people...

Then, too, if the belief that the Negro is an inferior race is placed in the minds of the white race, it will be a disaster to the world...

Then, finally, let us urge upon the white man that he should not regard himself as an inferior race, but that he should regard himself as a member of the human family...

Silk and Gold Embroidered SERGE. LACE NECKTIE. 389. Send No Money. MOKHAW SPORTING GOODS CO.

GENUINE LUGER. AUTOMATIC. LOW PRICE \$19.98. SEND NO MONEY. MOKHAW SPORTING GOODS CO.

DO YOU NEED LUCK? In business, love, or any other matter, you need luck. We can give you luck...

CAN YOU DRIVE AN AUTOMOBILE? Would you like to become an expert chauffeur and mechanic? The Harlem River Auto School...

Backaches! Rheumatism! Stomach! Relieves soreness by warming and circulating blood. Without rubbing, it quickly penetrates the pores...

BRING OUT THE HIDDEN BEAUTY OF YOUR HAIR. Do you realize that beautiful hair really grows in your head, but it is hidden away by the scales of the scalp...

COUPON. Fill out and mail to address below. I am interested in the information you give in this coupon...

Great Big Stylized FOX. Nature's Gift to the World. GUN-GA-PAN. SEND NO MONEY. MOKHAW SPORTING GOODS CO.

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COUPON. Fill out and mail to address below. I am interested in the information you give in this coupon...

Get an Appetite. Dr. Siegel's Appetite Bitters. Your food won't do you any good unless you enjoy it. Bitter is the best of all medicines...

BARGAINS IN Jewelry, Watches, Diamonds. WE BUY OLD GOLD AND SILVER. A. KROWITZ. 36 LENOX AVENUE, NEW YORK, N. Y.

DO NOT NEGLECT YOUR EDUCATION! BRAITHWAITE Shorthand and Business School. Prepare men and women for business occupations and afford them who they may an opportunity to advance their education...

NOTICE TO ALL MEMBERS. J. W. H. Universal Negro College. And Divisions of the Universal Negro College.

MARCUS GARVEY'S DEFENSE FUND

Everyone Will Subscribe to This Fund to Offset the Plotters Against Negro Rights and Liberty—The Enemies Are at Work—Send in Your Subscription Now

The case against the Honorable Marcus Garvey, President of the Universal Negro College, is a case for the ages... The case will be reported daily in the Daily Negro Times...

THE FUND

- W. H. Foster, Cleveland, Ohio, \$10.00
J. M. Adams, Cleveland, Ohio, \$5.00
A. J. Williams, Cleveland, Ohio, \$5.00
... (many more names and amounts)

- Central Superior Division, Cincinnati, Ohio, \$100.00
St. Louis, Mo., \$100.00
St. Paul, Minn., \$100.00
... (many more names and amounts)

135th ST. LIBRARY NOTES
Mr. Eugene C. Smith will open at 100 West 135th Street, New York, N. Y., on Thursday, December 7, at 8:30 p. m. His subject is "Nationalism and the Negro."

SECCION EN ESPAÑOL
por la Asociación Universal para el Adelanto de la Raza Negra
64-56 Oeste, Calle 135, Ciudad de Nueva York, N. Y.
PROF. M. A. FIGUEROA, Editor

Diferencia entre la Asociación Universal para el Adelanto de la Raza Negra y la Propaganda de Otras Organizaciones—America es un País Exclusivamente Para Blancos y el Derecho Político del Negro Debe Ser Abolido, Declara un Escrito Blanco, Preparando Nuestra Exterminación

El periódico semanario "Blade" de Chicago se deleita en la publicación de artículos concernientes a la presencia del Negro en America, su futuro y relación con el blanco...

El Profesor Adams, como blanco, es un gran defensor y cree en la eterna supremacía de su raza. Esta es exactamente la política de nuestra organización, la cual difiere en gran parte de la política de otras organizaciones de nuestra raza...

Las manifestaciones de estos señores blancos y de estos señores blanqueados no son extrañas a nuestra organización, pues en el estudio de la vida de esta nación, hemos hallado que tales declaraciones son en sí la esencia de la política que practica el hombre blanco en los Estados Unidos de America...

Este cautiverio duro doscientos cincuenta años en el continente americano y doscientos treinta años en las antillas. Durante ese periodo de tiempo el Negro rogaba al cielo por su libertad y al blanco pedía misericordia...

Al ocasionarse una gran pérdida en la cosecha del azúcar antillano, ochenta y cinco años ha, Alemania introdujo su azúcar de remolacha en Inglaterra...

Después de cincuenta y ocho años de emancipación en norte america y ochenta y cinco años de libertad en las antillas, vemos aun a ciertos de los tal llamados directores de nuestra raza, descendientes directos de aquellos esclavos...

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Marruecos y su Protectorado
La relación jurídica llamada protectorado tiene su origen en la necesidad que los pueblos débiles han sentido de ser protegidos por los fuertes...

El empujador americano en Londres ha tenido una visión milenial. Habiendo sido el primer hombre que confesó su creencia de que el mundo había llegado al fin de las guerras...

Es una lástima que no se encuentre en condiciones de convencer de la importancia de este gran problema protectoral de velar por el desarrollo moral y material del país protegido...

Los requisitos que a juicio de los tratadistas más exigentes, debe tener el protectorado: Que lo imponga un estado sobre el territorio que es objeto del protectorado...

La acción del protectorado consiste en sostener al mismo del sujeto protegido, ayudarle, defenderle, elevarle moral y materialmente...

Jack Johnson, ex-champión de boxeo de peso completo, va a representar Otelo. El súltan de Marruecos, Moulay Youssef, ha sido elegido para convertirse en un actor de Broadway...

El súltan de Marruecos, Moulay Youssef, ha sido elegido para convertirse en un actor de Broadway. Su alcazar está ya en ruinas y se espera que sea destruido...

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REPORT OF THE PHELPS-STOKES FUND THROWS LIGHT ON AFRICA

The record of government service in Africa is a mingling of the good and the bad. The Phelps-Stokes Fund report, despite the failures and injustices of the present government...

Teachers as Community Leaders
The report emphasizes the fact that the masses are really to be reached, the great bulk of the educational activities will necessarily be centered in the rural areas...

With a study of the physical and human factors as a background, the commission then proceeds to discuss the fundamental importance of which it sets forth in the following paragraphs...

REQUISITOS NECESARIOS PARA SER MIEMBRO DE LA ASOCIACION UNIVERSAL PARA EL ADELANTO DE LA RAZA NEGRA
Con la cantidad de sesenta centos (\$0.60) todo elemento de nuestra raza puede ser miembro de la Asociación Universal para el Adelanto de la Raza Negra...

El sueldo en la villa, pueblo o ciudad donde se encuentre el sujeto protegido, debe ser suficiente para cubrir sus necesidades...

El sueldo en la villa, pueblo o ciudad donde se encuentre el sujeto protegido, debe ser suficiente para cubrir sus necesidades...

El sueldo en la villa, pueblo o ciudad donde se encuentre el sujeto protegido, debe ser suficiente para cubrir sus necesidades...

El sueldo en la villa, pueblo o ciudad donde se encuentre el sujeto protegido, debe ser suficiente para cubrir sus necesidades...



Hercules Hat Grower

The Taylor Hair Grower Co., 473 Carlton Avenue, Brooklyn, N. Y.

DR. J. P. BAILEY REGISTERED CHIROPDOST AGENTS: \$8 a Day

ECZEMA AND OTHER SKIN DISEASES CAN BE CURED

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ZURA Hair Gloss—Gives that "patent leather finish."

ZURA Cocoa Olive-Oil Shampoo—Used weekly keeps the hair beautiful.

ZURA, Inc., Dept. 15, 508 South Dearborn Street, Chicago, Ill.

GARVEY DEFENSE FUND

Table listing names and amounts for the Garvey Defense Fund, including entries like Walter Hill, Olivia Farm, Costa Rica, and others.

Don to the Defense Fund

Table listing names and amounts for the Defense Fund, including entries like George Thomas, New Orleans, La., and others.

CONVENTION FUND

Table listing names and amounts for the Convention Fund, including entries like Brought Forward, New Orleans, La., and others.

RACHAEL

When life is parched and lips are dry / For lack of fond affection's kiss, / I steal into the ancient past / And view a scene of yore.

SCOTT VIGOROUSLY CHALLENGES PAT HARRISON'S UNFOUNDED CHARGES IN LIBERIAN LOAN MATTER

WASHINGTON, D. C., Nov. 29. (Special Telegrams.)—Pat Harrison, U. S. Senator from Mississippi, has today vigorously challenged the charges made by Senator Charles McNary, U. S. Senator from Oregon, in connection with the proposed loan to Liberia.

HARLEM'S CHRISTMAS CHEER COMMITTEE

The Christmas Cheer Committee, Mrs. Mamie L. Briggs, chairman, Guilford M. Crawford, secretary, Mrs. Narcissus Turner, treasurer, plans to do a great Christmas work among Harlem's poor and needy.

RHEUMATISM

Who suffer with Rheumatism, Gout, Sciatica, Neuralgic Pain and diseases of impure blood, when you can be relieved by using SCHAPIRA'S ANTIDOL.

THE RETURN OF MARCUS GARVEY TO NEW YORK

THE MAN WHO HAS STIRRED UP THE WORLD ON BEHALF OF THE NEGRO RACE. He has been speaking to countless thousands in the States of Michigan, Pennsylvania and Ohio, where he has forever clipped the wings of his enemies.

Christmas fund will be held on Sunday, December 10th, at the assembly rooms of the Universal Negro Improvement Association, 135 West 135th Street, New York City.

Negro Dolls WITH BROWN SKIN GIVE YOUR CHILD ONE OF THESE EASIEST WAY TO TEACH RACE PRIDE Negro Children Should Play With Negro Dolls

ATTENTION! MEMBERS NEW YORK LOCAL Are You Buying Your Provisions from the Universal Groceries? OUR GROCERIES The Only Negro Chain-Groceries Operating in Harlem

Look Out for the Appearance of the Greatest Negro Monthly Magazine "The Blackman" Edited by Marcus Garvey, Sir William Ferris, Sir John E. Bruce and Others

ANNOUNCEMENT WILL BE MADE LATER GIVING A DEFINITE DATE FOR THE APPEARANCE OF THE FIRST ISSUE PRICE—25 CENTS PER COPY SUBSCRIPTION—\$3.00 PER YEAR; ORDER NOW

COMPLAINT DEPARTMENT Universal Negro Improvement Assn. NOTICE! NOTICE!! NOTICE!!! The President-General of the Universal Negro Improvement Association, on his tour of the nation, has been approached by hundreds of loyal members and well wishers of the Association in complaints against the treatment they have received from several of the various departments of the Organization at headquarters, and from individual officers and employees at headquarters, as also against the conduct of certain Executive Officers whilst on the field.