Reaching the Mass of Negroes

VOL. XIII. No. 26

NEW YORK, SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 10, 1923

# EIGHT "UNCLE TOM" NEGROES TRY TO "TELL" ON THE MAN WHO IS EXFOSING NEGRO CROOKS AS LEADERS

FELLOW MEN OF THE NEGRO RACE, Greeting:

I have to bring to your attention this week the greatest bit of treachery and wickedness that any group of Negroes could be capable of. The thing is so shocking, so vicious and murderous as to make it impossible for any self-respecting person to imagine that any one, other than a culprit of the meanest kind, could be responsible for its authorship.

#### Honor Among Thieves

It is said that there is honor even among thieves, but it is apparent that there is no honor and self-respect among certain Negroes in that they would resort to the meanest and lowest methods possible, not only to pilfer the pockets of their brothers but to rob one of his fair name. Stealing a man's money is, as Shakespeare says, trash, but to injure a man's reputation, to tarnish his character, is a crime of the lowest kind which not even ordinary thieves would indulge in. To further imagine that a group of colored men could be responsible for writing to the Attorney General of the United States of America and to the white people at large in endeavoring to prejudice them against fellow Negroes whose only crime has been that of making an effort to improve the condition of the race is beyond the conception of the most fertile imagination; nevertheless, the thing has been done by a group of New York Negroes who have written their names down everlastingly as enemies of their own race by maliciously, wickedly and treacherously endeavoring to so misrepresent their race which represents the minority group in a majority civilization as to cause that majority group to unwillingly, and not of its own accord, impose such punishment upon the race as to make it harder for us to survive in the country of our common adoption.

#### Writing to U. S. Attorney General

The following vicious and wicked letter was written by a group of men whose names are appended hereto and directed to the Honorable Attorney General of the United States of America. My comment will continue at the end of the communication.

The letter to the Attorney General:

How, H ir . M. Dangherty, United States Attorney-General, Department of Dear Sire 2305 Seventh Avenue.

(1) As the chief law enforcement officer of the nation, we wish to call your attention to a heretofore unconsidered menace to harmonious race relation-

ships. There are in our midst certain Negro criminals and potential nurderers, both foreign and American born, who are moved and actuated by intense hatred against the white race. These undesirables continually proclaim that all white people are enemies to the Negro. They have become so fanatical that they have threatened and attempted the death of their opponents, actually assassinating in one instance. (2) The movement known as the Universal Negro Improvement Association

has done much to stimulate the violent temper of this dangerous element. Its president and moving spirit is one Marcus Gavey, an unsempulous demagogue, who has ceaselessly and assiduously sought to spread among Negroes distrust and hatred of all white people.

(3) The official organ of the U. N. I. A., The Negro World, of which Mar-

cus Garvey is managing editor, sedulously and continually seeks to arouse ill-feeling between the races. Evidence has also been presented of an apparent alliance of between the races. Evidence has Garvey with the Ku Klux Klan.

(4) An erroneous conception held by many is that Negroes try to cloak and hide their criminals. The truth is that the great majority of Negroes are bitterly opposed to all criminals, and especially to those of their own race, because they know that such criminals will cause increased discrimination against themselve.

because they know that such criminals will cause increased discrimination between themselves.

(5) Fhe U. N. I. A. is composed chiefly of the most primitive and ignorant element of West Indian and American Negroes. The so-called respectable element of the movement are largely ministers without churches, physicians without patients, lawyers without clients and publishers without readers, who are usually in search of "easy money." In short, this organization is composed in the main of Negro sharks and ignorant Negro fanatics.

(6) This organization and its fundamental laws encourage violence. In

(6) This organization and its fundamental laws encourage violence. In its Constitution there is an article prohibiting office holding by a convicted criminal, EXCEPT SUCH CRIME IS COMMITTED IN THE INTEREST OF THE U. N. J. A. Marcus Garvey is intolerant of free speech when it is exercised in criticism of him and his movement, his followers seeking to prevent such by threats and violence. Striking proof of the truth of this assertion is found in the following cases:

the following cases:

(7) In 1920 Garvey's supporters rushed into a tent where a religious meeting was being conducted by Rev. A. Clayton Fowell in New York City and sought to do bodily violence to Dr. Charles S. Morris, the speaker of the evening-who they had heard was to make an address against Garveyism-and ing—who they had heard was to make an address against Garveyism—and were prevented only by the action of the police. Shortly afterward members of the Raltimore branch of the U. N. I. A. attempted bedily injury to W. Ashbie Hawkins, one of the most distinguished colored autorneys in America, when he criticized Garvey in a speech. During the same period an anti-Garvey meeting held by Cyril Briggs, then editor of a monthly magazine—the Crusader—in Rush Memorial Church, New York City, on a Sunday evening, was broken up by Garveyites tunning out the lights. by Garveyites turning out the lights.

(8) Several weeks ago the Garvey division in Philadelphia caused such a (8) Several weeks ago the Garvey division in Finiadelphia caused such a disturbance in the Salem Baptist Church, where Attorney J. Austin Norris, a graduate of Yale University, and the Rev. J. W. H. Eason were speaking against Garvey, that the police disbanded the meeting to prevent a riot of bloodshed. Reports state the street in front of the church was blocked by Garveyites, who insulted and knocked down pedestrians who were on their way to the

meeting.
(2) In Los Angeles, Cal., Mr. Noah D. Thompson, a distinguished colored citizen of that city, employed in the editorial department of the Los Angeles Daily Express, reporting adversely on the Garvey movement as a result of his visit to the annual convention, was attacked by members of Garvey's Los Angeles division, who, it is alleged, had been incited to violence by Garvey himself, and only through the help of a large number of police officers was Thompson saved

(10) A few months ago, when some persons in the Cleveland, Ohio, Division of the U. N. I. A. asked Dr. LeRoy Bundy, Garvey's chief assistant, for an accounting of funds a veritable riot took place, led, according to the Pitts-

burgh American, by Bundy himself.

(11) In Pittsburgh, Pa., on October 23 last, after seeking to disturb a meeting conducted by Chandler Owen, editor of the Messenger Magazine, Garveyites who had lurked around the corner in a body rushed on the street car after the meeting, seeking to assault him, but were prevented by the intervention

(12) When William Pickens, who had co-operated in the expose of the Garvey frauds, was to deliver an address in Toronto, Canada, Garveyites met him on the steps of the church, with hands threateningly in their hip pockets, trying to intimidate him, lest he should further expose the movement. WOULD-BE "STOOL PIGEONS" TRY TO MAKE OUT SASE AGAINST LEADER WHO IS TO DRN IN THEIR FLESH

Write Letter 1 Attorney General and White Press M representing Garvey and Movement

NEGROES WHO LIVED OFF CHARITY OF GOOD WHITE PEOPLE SCORED

Tried to Make Out That There Is Hatred Taught by Garvey and U. N. I. A.

U. N. I. A. AND GARYEY STAND FOR LOVE AND HUMAN BROTHERHOOD-WHITE PEOPLE WELL KNOW THAT THE NEGRO IS HIS OWN ENEMY-**ACTION OF EIGHT TRAITORS PROVE** SAME TO BE TRUE

All Broad-Minded White People Are in Sympathy With U. N. I. A. to Help Race Improve Itself

(13) In Chicago, after seeking to tree, my an anti-Garvey amening of Garvey supporter shot a policerian who stught to prevent him from attacking the speaker as he left the building.

(14) In New York last August during a series of meetings conducted by the Friends of Negro Freedom to expose Garvey's schemes and methods, the speakers were threatened with death. Scores of Garveyites came into the meetings with the avowed intention of breaking them up. This they were prevented from doing by the stern determination on the part of the leaders, the activities of the New York police and the great mass of West Indians and Americans, who clearly showed that they would not permit any cowardly ruffians to break up their meetings.

their meetings.
(15) In fact, Marcus Garvey has created an organization which in its fundamental law conducts and invites to crime. This is evidenced by section 3 of Article V of the Constitution of the U. N. I. A., under the caption, "Count Reception at Home." It reads. "No one shall be received by the Potentate and his Consort who has been convicted of felony, ENCEPT SUCH CRIME OR FELONY WAS COMMITTED IN THE INTEREST OF THE UNIVERSAL NEGRO IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION AND THE AFRICAN COMMUNITIES LEAGUE." COMMUNITIES LEAGUE.

(16) Further proof of this is found in the public utterances of William Sher-(16) Further proof of this is found in the public uncrances of Avilham Sucrifil, one of the chief officials in the organization and Garvey's envoy to the League of Nations Assembly at Geneva. Speaking at the Goldfield Theatre in Baltimore, Md., on August 18, 1922, he is quoted as saying: "BLACK FOLK AS WELL AS WHITE WHO TAMPER WITH THE U. N. L. A. ARE

(17) What appears to be an attempt to carry out this threat is seen (17) What appears to be an attempt to carry out this threat is seen in the assault and slashing with a razor of one S. T. Saxon by Garveyites in Cincinnati, Ohio, when he spoke against the movement there last October. (18) On January I, this year, just after having made an address in New Orleans, the Rev. J. W. H. Eason, former "American Leader" of the Garvey movement, who had fallen out with Garvey and was to be the chief witness against him in the Federal Government's case, was waylaid and assassinated, it is reported in the press, by the Garveyites. Rev. Eason identified two of the men as Frederick Dyer, 42, a long-shoreman, and William Shakespeare, 28, a painter. Both of them are prominent members of the U. N. I. A. in New Orleans, one wearing a badge as chief of police and the other as chief of the Fire Department of the "African Republic." Dr. Eason's dying words, identifying the men whom he knew from long acquaintance in the movement, were:

"I had been speaking at Bethany and was on my way home when three men rushed out at me from an alley. I saw their faces and (pointing at Dyer and Shakespeare) I am positive that these two men here are two of

(20) The vicious inclination of these Garvey members is seen in their comments in an interview:

(The N. Y. Amsterdam News reports); "Both Over and Shake-(21) (The N. Y. Amsterdam News reports): "Both Diver and Shake-speare have denied the attack, but declared they were glad of it, as they said Eason richly deserved what he got. "Eason," said one of them, was a sore-head. The association made him what he was. When he was expelled because of misconduct he went up and down the country preaching against Marcus Garvey, who is doing great good for our race. Someone who evidently thought it was time to stop his lies took a crack at him. I don't blame the one that did it. Eason richly deserved what he got."

(22) Eason says he knew the men who shot him were directed to do so, In so much, however, as the assassination of Mr. Fason requests a Releast

(22) Eason says he knew the men who shot him were directed to do so. In so much, however, as the assassination of Mr. Eason removes a Federal witness, we suggest that the Federal Government probe into the facts and ascertain whether Eason was assassinated as the result of an interstate conspiracy emanating from New York. It is significant that the U. N. I. A. has advertised in its organ, The Negro World, the raising of a defense fund for those indicted for the murder, seemingly in accordance with its constitution.

(23) Not only has this movement created friction between Negroes and whites, but it has also increased the hostility between American and West Indian Negroes.

whites, but it has also increased the hostiny betacted which has victimized hordes of ignorant and unsuspecting Negroes, the nature of which is clearly stated by Judge Jacob Panken of the New York Municipal Court, before whom Garvey's civil suit for fraud was tried. Judge Panken said: "It seems to me that you have been preying upon the guillibility of your own people, having kept no proper accounts of the money received for investments, being an organization of high finance in which the officers received outrageously high salaries and were permitted to have exorbitant expense accounts for pleasure jaunts throughout the country. I advise those who have contributed to these organizations to go into court and ask for the appointment of a receiver."

For the above reasons we advocate that the Attorney-General use his full influence completely to disband and extirpate this vicious movement, and that he vigorously and speedily push the government's case against

AND STATE OF THE S

Marcus Garvey for using the mails to defraud. This should be done in the

interest of justice: even as a matter of practical expediency.

(26) The government should note that the Garvey followers are for (20) The government should note that the Garvey conowers are for the most part voteless—being either largely unnaturalized or refraining from voting because Garvey teaches that they are citizens of an African republic. Ite has greatly exaggerated the actual membership of his organization, which is conservatively estimated to be much less than 20,000 in all countries, inchading the United States and Africa, the West Indies, Central and South America. (The analysis of Garvey's membership has been made by W. A. Domingo, a highly intelligent West Indian from Jamaica, Garvey's home, in "The Crusader" magazine, New York City: also by Dr. W. E. B. Du Bols, a well known social statistician, in "The Century Magazine," February, 1923. New York City.) On the other hand, hosts of citizen voters, native born and paturalized both white and colored correctly desires the giverness of the supergraphs. and naturalized, both white and colored, carnestly desire the vigorous prosecution of this case.

(27) Again, the notorious Ku Klan, an organization of white racial

and religious bigots, has aroused much adverse sentiment—many people demanding its dissolution as the Reconstruction Klan was dissolved. The Carvey organization, known as the U. N. I. A., is just as objectionable and even more dangerous, inasmuch as it naturally attracts ag even lower type of cranks, crooks and racial bigots, among whom suggestibility to

violent crime is much greater.

(28) Moreover, since in its basic law—the very constitution of the U. N. I. A.—the organization condenes and encourages crime, its future

meetings should be carefully watched by officers of the law end-infractions promptly and severely punished.

(29) We desire the Department of Justice to understand that those who draft this document, as well as the tens of thousands who will indorse it in all parts of the country, are by no means impressed by the widely circulated reports which allege certain colored politicians have been trying to use their influence to get the indictment against Garvey quashed. The to use their influence to get the indictment against Garvey quashed. The signers of this appeal represent no particular political, religious or nationalistic faction. They have no personal ends or partisan interests to serve. Nor are they mayed by any personal bias against Marcus Garrey. They sound this toesin only because they foresee the gathering storm of race prejudice and sense the imminent menace of this insidious movement, which cancerlike, is gnawing at the very vitals of peace and safety-of civic harmony and

like, is gnawing at the very vitals of peace and safety—of civic hinter-racial concord,

The signers of this letter are:

HARRY H. PACE, 2289 Seventh avenue, New York City.

ROBERT S. ABBOTT, 3435 Indiana avenue, Chicago, Ill.

JOHN E. ANAIL, 145 West 135th street, New York City.

OR. HILLAM PICKENS, 70 Fifth avenue, New York City.

CHANDLER OWEN, 2305 Seventh avenue, New York City.

ROBERT W. BAGNALL, 70 Fifth avenue, New York City.

GEORGE W. HARRIS, 135 West 135th street, New York City.

Harry H. Pace is president of the Pace Phonograph Corpo

Harry H. Pace is president of the Pace Phonograph Corporation.
Robert S. Abbott is editor and publisher of the "Chicago Defender."
John E. Nail is president of Nail & Parker, Inc., real estate.
Julia P. Coleman is president of the Hair-Vim Chemical Co., Inc.
William Pickens is field secretary of the National Association for the

Advancement of Colored People. Chandler Owen is co-editor of "The Messenger" and co-executive secre-

tary of the Friends of Negro Freedom.

Robert W. Bagnall is director of branches of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People.
George W. Harris is a member of the Board of Aldermen of New York City and editor of the "New York News."
Address reply to Chandler Owen, secretary of committee, 2305 Seventh avenue, New York City.

### Considering the Letter

Let us consider the above letter as written by these wicked Negroes and sent to the Attorney General of the United States of America and to the white press of the nation.

In the first paragraph of the above communication the writers, being Negroes, made use of the following statement, speaking to the Attorney General. They say:

"As chief law enforcement officer of the nation, we wish to call your attention to A HERETOFORE UNCONSIDERED MENACE TO HARMONICUS RACE RELATIONSHIP. THERE ARE IN OUR MIDST CERTAIN NEGRO CRIMINALS AND POTEN-TIAL MURDERERS. BOTH FOREIGN AND AMERICAN-BORN, WHO ARE MOVED AND ACTUATED BY INTENSE HATRED AGAINST THE WHITE RACE. THESE UNDE SIRABLES CONINUALLY PROCLAIM THAT ALL WHITE PEOPLES ARE ENEMIES TO THE NEGRO."

### Good Old Darkies

roes who ishy

sper

151

To imagine that any group of Negroes could be so base as to attempt to impress upon not only the Attorney General of the United States of America but the white people at large that members of their own race, although this is untrue, are desirous of murdering members of the white race and of maintaining a hatred against them, knowing well the position of the Negro in America and his relationship to his white brother, is more than any one would expect at this time in the struggle for race uplift. Everyone knows that the statement is false and only manufactured by these wicked and malicious individuals for the purpose of directing the hatred of the Attorney General and the white people of America against the Universal Negro Improvement Association and Marcus Garvey; nevertheless, the statement reveals in these Negro men the lowest possible trait. Like the good old darkey, they believe they have some news to tell and they are telling it for all it is worth—the liars and fabricators that they are, for everyone who knows the Universal Negro Improvement Association and Marcus Garvey, white or black, knows well that there is absolutely no desire on their part to mirder anybody, and that as far as criminals are concerned, more are to be found probably among those who signed the letter than could be found in the extensive membership of the Universal Negro Improvement Association.

### No Hatred for White People

In paragraph 2 they stated that "the President-General of the Unit Negro Improvement Association is Marcus Garvey, an unscrupulcus di gogue who has ceaselessly and assiduously sought to spread among. Nagroes distrust and hatred among all white people."

About being unscrupulous and a demagogue, we need pay no attention because the very villains who wrote such a letter are better able to descripte unscrupulousness and demagogy than anyone else, in that they seem to make more about it, but when it comes to the point of "Marcus Garvey and obed"

#### No Ill Feeling Between Races

iously and continually, seeks to arouse ill-feeling between the races, yet in Thompson as a distinguished colored citizen of Los Angeles, being embedding try to make out that there is an alliance ployed, as he is, in the editorial department of the white Los Angeles. Angeles are the same between the race by selling us combined the particular of the patriotism of the race by selling us combined the patriotism of the race by selling us combined that there is an alliance ployed, as he is, in the editorial department of the white Los Angeles.

#### Wicked Maligners

lofty (?) purposes of these so-called race leaders and race reformers. Association. because in so doing he may cause a discrimination against these of it. selfish individuals. We will prove that these men are just what they state themselves to be in these paragraphs—a "bunch" of selfish our people under the guise of race business men and race leaders.

Now we come to the crux of the matter. These follows repreproblem is to be solved by assimilation and that the best program for the Negro is to make himself the best imitation of the white man and approach him as fast as possible with the hope of jumping over the fence into the white race and be completely lost in another one hundred years; therefore they hate everything Negro and they have everything Negro and they have all those acquainted with the Universal Negro Improvement Association and most primitive and ignorant element of West Indian and American Negro Improvement Association and most primitive and ignorant element of West Indian and American Negro Improvement Association and Indian Negro Improvement Association and Improvement Asso

America and the West Indies were taken from Africa, and that they then represented their tribal primitiveness. The emancipation, both in America and the West Indies, has brought us up to the present state, with the majority of our people still bearing the resemblance of this tribal primitiveness white a few propers. semblance of this tribal primitiveness, whilst a few have endeavored to make themselves Caucasianized. These men regard it as a crime! to be as nature made us, and for us to be as nature made us is to be the mouthpiece of Cyril Briggs, who collected donations from colored fessional men without calling," and that "the organization is composed of Negro sharks and ignorant Negro fanatics," again reveal Crusader has long been out of business and the Liberator has never scoundrels in that they endeavor to make it appear that only pro- scriptions taken for the publication of the Crusader no one knows. fessional men are respectable, and that the organization has no white sharks or ignorant fanatics in it. Were it not for the ignorant blood in his veins, and he is as much against the Universal Negro element of Negroes, these very fellows would have starved long Improvement Association from a prejudiced viewpoint as the Devil ago, liecause all of them earn their living either by selling out the is against Holy Water. tace under the guise of leadership or by exploiting the race in The demolition of the Universal Negro Improvement Associa-

### Forced Companioship Between Races

to encourage forced companionship between the two races.

of free speech, when, in fact, he has always advocated freedom of precedent will be set for the destruction of all Negro organizations a universal kind. Again, in that paragraph they state that "The laws that seek in any way to improve the condition of the Negro race of the Universal Negro Improvement Association encourage violence." That is a lie. In many of the succeeding paragraphs they further endeavor to make out that the Garveyites or members of the Universal Negro Improvement Association have on several occasions disturbed the peace of public meetings and individuals organized to speak against Garvey and the movement.

The persons cited in the paragraphs who were alleged to be disturbed at the sespective meetings are, with one exception, all members of the gang who have produced the letter now under criticism. They were all organized for the purpose of injuring the Universal Negro Improvement Assoiation and Marcus Garvey. Nevertheless, at no time has the association or Ms. Garvey ever made any effort to check or embarrass them. Their



and the second

people," it is time for the white and black races to realize the truth about the people who attended their, and now they try to label the Association have no more right in America than other colored men, so that

#### Colored Caste Prejudice

impress upon either the Attorney-General or the white people the stand- business. ing of any member of the race they refer to him as "colored," such as paragraph 7, where reference was made to W. Ashbie Hawkins as one In paragraph 3 they try to make out that The Negro World, sedn- of the most distinguished colored attorneys in America, and to Noah D.

#### Socialist Judge as Propagandist

dred times, are still endeavoring to make it appear as if there is Marcus Garvey and the Universal Negro Improvement Association in a tace bleacher whose logality to race is to get the race to be dissome understanding between the President of this organization and case brought before him. They hadn't the honesty to tell the public and satisfied with itself. Still we have another as a turn coat and the Ku Klux Klan.

"Bunch" of Selfish Grafters

In paragraph 4 these men state that: "An erroncer conception held by many is that Negroes try to cloak and hide their criminals; the truth is that the great majority of Negroes are hitterly opposed to all criminals and especially to those of their own race.

"Bunch" of Selfish Grafters

"Bunch" of Selfish Grafters

"Bunch" of Selfish Grafters

"Bunch" of Selfish Grafters

"An erroncer conception held by many is that Negroes try to cloak and hide their criminals; the truth is that the great majority of Negroes are hitterly opposed to all criminals and especially to those of their own race.

"Bunch" of Selfish Grafters

"An erroncer conception held by many is that Negroes try to cloak and hide their criminals; the truth is that the great majority of Negroes are hitterly opposed to all criminals and especially to those of their own race. 

that he die rather than that he should even exist to be improved, because in so doing he may cause a discrimination against these of its control of the Cattorney will take keen notice of the Cattorney will take keen notice of the United States of America against Marcus Garvey

#### U. N. I. A. Controls Thousands of Votes

In paragraph 27 they infer that "the Garvey followers are for the that the Universal Negro Improvement Association has come upon most part voteless." This is another lie, because the Universal Negro. It is hoped that these sinners will purge their souls of the crim the scene to so change and improve conditions as to make it im- Improvement Association can marshal twenty times as many voters of they have committed against their race, for surely in the accusation possible for them to continue to suck the last drop of blood out of the United States of America as all other Negro organizations put of their own consciences they shall surely not see salvation. together, and that will be proved in a short while for the good of the Let me implore all members, divisions and friends of the Universal Coats Primitive Negroes

In paragraph 5 they further state that "the Universal Negro Improvement Association is composed chiefly of the most primitive and ignorant element of West Indian and American Negroes."

Let me implore an members, divisions and triends for the push forth the cause of our great movement. Now is the time for every man and the cause of our great movement. Now is the time for every man and the cause of our great movement. Now is the cause of our great movement of our great movement. Now is the cause of our great movement of our great movement. Now is the cause of our great movement of the cause of our great movement. Now is the cause of our great movement of the cause of our great movement. Now is the c membership in three or four sections larger than they claim it to be all you must stand unitedly as millions of members throughout the world over the world. No one will ever know accurately the membership of for the enemy within our race is now knocking at the door. It is for us sent a small group of men led by Du Bois, who believe that the race the Universal Negro Improvement Association, because every second unitedly to stand together and meet the foe. The greatest weapon we Negro you meet, if not an actual member, is one in spirit.

#### A Barber Shop Philosopher

In reference to W. A. Domingo as an "intelligent" West Indian justice shall the great problem of race be settled.

Negro of Jamaica who made an analysis of the Garvey membership. a "barber shop rat," who talks the kind of philosophy indulged in by

The magazine (Crusader) referred to also will be remembered a ignorant; this shows how much love these would-be Negroes have and white people to support the paper some years ago, and who up to for the motherhood of our race. The paragraph stating that "The nine months ago published that he had received \$5,000 for the purpose respectable element identified with the movement are largely pro- of starting another weekly paper called the Liberator, and that colored to us the prejudice of these so-called business and professional appeared. What has become of the \$5,000 acknowledged and the sub-

husiness. We only hope that the so-called ignorant Negroes of America will get to know these fellows as they are and let them pay the price through their pocketbooks for insulting so large a number of people who are proud of their race and color.

The nicest cathartic-laxative in the powers completely by morning, and you would to physic your liver and bowers will feel aplended. They work white when you have Dizzy Headanche. Colde, when you have Dizzy Headanche. Colde, that the organization is as objectionable and even more dangerous than the Ku Klux Klan. Take it for granted that the Ku Klux Klan sought white supremacy and the Universal Negro Im
One or two tenights will empty your left. Cascarets. One or two tenights will empty your a box. Children love Cascarets, too. provement Association sought black supremacy. If there was any These nonentities show us in paragraph 5 that they do not be- such program these Negroes would prefer the existence of the Ku ation that is not made up of Klux Klan to the Universal Negro Improvement Association either respectable white people or white sharks and ignorant fanatics. cause to have the Universal Negro Improvement Association is more These are the fellows who foment lynching by always endeavoring dangerous. They say they are illogical, foolish, wicked and malicious. They seek to destroy the Universal Negro Improvement In paragraph 6 they make Marcus Garvey as being intolerant Association as a Negro organization, not knowing thereby that a

# **Important Notice**

All members of the Universal Negro Improvement Association are hereby reminded that their One Dollar Annual Assessment is payable during the month of January.

To be financial you MUST pay this Asessment this month.

### UNIVERSAL NEGRO IMPROVEMENT **ASSOCIATION**

MARCUS GARVEY, President-General January 1, 1923.

seeking to spread among Negroes distrust and hatred among all white own unworthiness created in their meetings, no doubt, the displeasure of These bigots believe they own the United States of America. They they will be very much disappointed if they believe that the Department of Justice and the Attorney-General would, for the purpose It is strange that whenever anything is referred to derogatory to the United States of America. But who are these Negroes? They

### To take them as they are, one is a business exploiter who en

between Garvey and the Ku Klux Klan. If these men were in the pos-session of their senses, and were actuated by truth rather than by a desire these plotters who are endeavoring to build up in America in their own choung up, the crops and uses of our people. He was the many to do harm and injury, they would have realized that the Ku Klux Klan limited circle of a few a colored social easte as distinct from Negro, which to do harm and injury, they would have realized that the Ku Klux Klan is a white organization and stands for white supremacy, so that Garvey would be illogical and foolish if on the one hand be preached ill feeling and hatred between the two races and then went back upon all this and allied himself with the Ku Klux Klan.

Ilmited circle of a few a colored social easte as distinct from Negro, which who published in his newspaper for over one year a full page they claim to be primitive and iggorant. There is much more in this than divertisement showing the pictures of two women, a black woman will be discussed at the present moment, but a return will be made to the and a very light woman, with the advice under the photograph of the black woman to "lighten your black skin." The other is a real control of "W. F. B. Du Bois as a Hater of Dark People."

Socialist Judge as Propognation These wicked maligners, above the protest of Marcus Carrey and the Universal Negro Improvement Association for over one hundred times, are still endeavouing to make it make the rent of poor colored people even beyond that of white landlords, who are generally more considerate, knowing the economic condition of the colored race. Another is a hair straightener and condition of the colored race. Another is a hair straightener and condition of the colored race. Other races try to reform and improve their criminals whilst these splendid (?) Negro leaders of ours avow that they are bitterly opposed to them simply because they know that such criminals will cause inercased discrimination against them. The selfish dogs that they are I It is not a question of how much they will benefit by being members of the race, and if there is a criminal in the Negro race it is preferable that he die rather than that he should even coult to he have the grafter Socialist who started so many, long the contemporation and has not been able to account for the funds. We have still and has not been able to account for the funds. We have still and has not been able to account for the funds. We have still and has not been able to account for the funds. We have still and has not been able to account for the funds. We have still believe that all Negroes are foolish enough to follow the advice of a Socialist judge against whom, as a Socialist, Marcus Garvey and the Universal Negro Improvement Association stand out. Hundred in the Negro race it is preferable and no one has ever used the remark of Panken being everyone knows to be a man who has lost the respect of the ordinary developed in the negroes are foolish enough to follow the and has not been able to account for the funds. We have still and has not been able to account for the funds. We have still and has not been able to account for the funds. We have still and has not been able to account for the funds. We have still and has not been able to account for the funds. We have still and has not been able to account for th zation. Then we have the grafter Socialist who started so many bers of this great organization should be according a many see that they are kept in good financial and the Universal Negro Improvement Association.

### Sinners to Purge Their Souls

can use at this time is stronger organization.

Let members come together more than ever everywhere and prove faded things new, even if she has never to the whole world that not by misrepresentation, but by fair play and dyed before. Buy Diamond Dyes-no

that he represents no one but himself. He is what commonly is called wicked Negroes. Everybody will realize that the Universal Negro Improvement Association preaches the doctrine of human brotherhood

Your obedient servant. MARCUS GARVEY, President-General, Universal Negro Improvement Association New York, Tuesday, February 6, 1923.

For Constipated Bowels, Sick Headache, Sour Stomach, Bilious Liver

The nicest cathactic-laxative in the bowels completely by morning, and ye

### DIRECT TO YOUR HOME

IT INSURES SATISFACTION FILL IN THIS BLANK

Publishers of The Negro World, 36 West 135th Street, New York City:

Domestic Foreign \$1.25 75c Six months, \$1.25 2.00 One year, 2.50 3.00

WRITE NAME AND ADDRESS PLAINLY

for which I enclose the

# SUBSCRIBE TO THE NEGRO WORLD

THE INDISPENSABLE WEEKLY



# 267. PASSES AWAY



Each 15 cent package of "Diamon other kind—then perfect home dyeing is guaranteed. Just tell your drugglat whether the material you wish to dye

ilarlem's Great Educati

## LIBERTY HALL

Open Every Night for the struction of the Colored People of the City of New York

Speeches Are Delivered Every PROMINENT SPEAKERS

Big Variety Musical Program

ull Force of the Universal **Band Every Night** mmodetions for 6,000 People

DOORS OPEN

Special Features on Monday. Wednesday and Sunday Nights on. Marcus Garvey in the Chair

Be Early to Get Good Scate Let Liberty Hall Be Your Come and Hear What Is Going On All Over the World



# U. N. I. A. GOING INTO POLITICS TO FIGHT N. A. A. C. P.—ENTHUSI \SM AT ITS HIGHEST POINT THROUGHOUT COUNTRY FOR U.N.I.A.

Leaders Returning from the Field Bring Glowing Reports of High Morale of the Membership—Association is Stronger To-day Than Ever in the History of the Organization is a Movement That Emaneates from the Soul and Gannet be Easily Destroyed—Saling—Association is Stronger and Passion on the Soul and Gannet be Easily Destroyed—Saling—Association is Stronger To-day Than Ever in the History of the Organization in the Way of the Organization of the New York of the Organization of the Organization of the New York of the Organization of the New York of the Organization of the New York of the Organization of the Organization of the New York of the Organization of the New York of the Organization of the New York of the Organization of the Organization of the New York of New Y

and cathusiasm that is being mani-fested by the various divisions throughout the country in the work of the association. Mr. Sherrill in an

cloquent speech that thellied and cap tivated the audience, parrated his o which he had visited from which he A Birds-Eye View of Uncle Sam's Naval Rule in the Caribbean as Seen in the Exconcluded that the Universal Negro Improvement Association today is stronger than ever in the history of the Organization. The divisions out-side of New York, he said, are doing

Some thin ago in a communication of the same "pen," with the same same onthusians and with the same and the same shields of the Virgin Islands, was asserted to the same were painted to be they never stateles which have been thrown in the way of the organization, but in stead it had simply served to make the thereify to affirm over his signer, it said it was done with a view in the way of the organization, but in stead it had simply served to make the theory of the variety of the virgin Islands, was only any of the organization stronger for those obstacles; it simply served to shield list, beginning on page 12. On page 13. It is the many learned to the way Department. Let us consider for any planters demand a reduction of the variety is affirm over this signing on page 12. On page 13. Annual and Commercial Directory of weakening the organization stronger for those obstacles; it simply served to shield list, beginning on page 12. On page 23. Annual and Commercial Directory of the variety is an intended to strength of the variety of the strength of the variety of the companization of the variety of the companization of the variety of the companization of the variety of

what Whitaker's Almanac or Statesman's Year Book does for British Empire) affords a more or i clear view of the government of th islands, although it deals but sparin

Lift Off with Fingers

"When You Feel the Need"

> Dr. Slegert's Angostura **Bitters**

Send for free sample J. W. WUPPERMANN
12 East 46th St., New York City

Governor's Report

By CASPER HOLSTEIN (Americans," to use the ex-governor's [Croix alone being more than 2814 pe

lilde all the facts. Ex-Governor Kittelie's Report The real meat and substance of the fortunate that the proprietors and pul Illshers have not seen fit to give us if ounded of portions of 1919, 1920 a 221. But it is to be presumed t both the composition of the report a he method of the former govern Evidently, Governor Kittelle was a per on not prone to carefulness in hi writing. He tells (on page 17 of th Annual) that "of the cultivated area of

the Island (St. Croix) . . . 4.482 ac are uncultivatable," which brings bathic age of miracles. Again on pa 34 after saying: "Leprosy is not contour," he ends the very same senten v adding that 72 lepers in 26,000 pe le is a fairly large proportion bleh makes it rather hard to les Thorant hart a let' Drop a little any earlier to understand why ".

Treezone" un an orbital copy, instantity Fredericksted all street lights are uggist sells a they bothe of There are such conditions as magni-for a few conts, sufficient found in the writings of the sche every hard corn, soft corn found in the writings of the calculation out screners or irritation. There are many other queer thin this belated report which seem and in need of some explanation ke the attempt to create and set Negro class," which rises to t urface on page 37; and the pure un ulterated asininity of the geograph loard in passing down its philologic lesses as law in the matter of pr names of well-known places in Virgin Islands. But let us addr ourselves to the meaning of the repo Anyone who reads intelligently ficial record of American rule iministered by the Navy Depa ust be struck at once by t

sulated evidence of a vast dis-

at has come upon the ist

By CASPER HOLSTEIN
Things. The great dividence such are doing to the search are doing to the search are doing to the search and search are doing to the search and se

## ATTENTION!!! ATTENTION!!! TONIGHT! TONIGHT!

A Call to the 150,000 Negroes of Harlem HON. MARCUS GARVEY

PRESIDENT GENERAL of the UNIVERSAL NEGRO IM PROXEMENT ASSOCIATION, who has been most wickedly an colored men in New York, has decided to address a series of mass meetings in

LIBERTY HALL, 120 West 138th Street TO DENOUNCE the villains who have for several years been opposed to the success of the greatest Negro movement in the world, that seeks to improve the conditions of the race.

HEAR THE GREATEST ORATOR OF THE RACE EX POSE THE CONSPIRACY OF THE GANG THAT HATE THE NEGRO BLOOD IN THEIR VEINS.

Come and Be Interucted Correctly on Matters Affecting Every Negro in New York Will Respond to the Call to Be AT LIBERTY HALL

CERY NIGHT THIS WEEK AND NEXT WEEK-SEV THOUSAND TO BE ACCOMMODATED EVERY NIGHT From February 5th to 20th Inclusive At 8.15 o'Clock

EVERY MEMBER AND FRIEND OF THE UNIVERSAL NEGRO IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION WILL BE IN LINE AT LIBERTY HALL EVERY NIGHT IN THIS BIG TWO WEEKS' DRIVE TO EXPOSE THE ENEMIES OF OU

Come and Hear!! Come and Hear! HOT TIME FOR TWO WEEKS BE EARLY TO GET SEATS AND AVOID THE RUSH sund Musical Program and Picnic Atter Meetings. Come and Sec t Strength of the Universal Negro Improvement Association in Harlem

ome and See DuBois, Pickons, Chandler, Owen and Their Gang Defe by Logic and Intelligence COME AND HELP LAUGH THESE NEGROES OUT OF THE RACE GOD SAVE AMERICA! LONG LIVE AFRICA

# RHEUMATISM

GROOM

KeepsHair

IF YOU ARE TROUBLED WITH FOISON, URIC ACID: TOUR SENT BY MAIL UPON RECEIPT RHEUMATISM. PAINS, STIFF- BLOOD RECOMES PURE. NO NESS IN LIMBS, JOINTS AND MORE SORE. STIFF, ACHING MONEY ORDER. CHEER UP. NO MORE SOLATICA. SULES AT ONCE. SWALLOW A LUMBAGO: ALL THE RHEU- CAPHULE WITH A LITTLE MATIC, NEURALGIC PAINS AND MATIC. INSTANTLY THAT GONE. DON'T DELAY. WHY PAIN STOPS. YOUR SYSTEM SUFFER ANY LONGER? SPE- TION, NEW YORK CITY.



Millions Use this Greaseless Combing Cream — Few Cents Buys Jar at any Drugstore—Try It!

Even stubborn, unruly or shampcoed | dress both in business and on social hair stays combed all day in any style you like. "Hair-Groom" is n dignified combing cream which gives that met ural gloss and well groomed effect to your hair that final touch to good you used it. Not sticky or smelly.

JUST THE PLACE FOR YOU ATTEND THE REGULAR THURSDAY NIGHT RECEPTION AND BANQUET

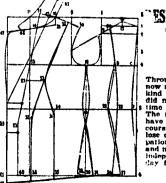
PHYLLIS WHEATLEY HOTEL 3-13 West 136th Street, New York City REGULAR ADMISSION, 25c.

DO NOT NEGLECT YOUR EDUCATION. BRAITHWAITE

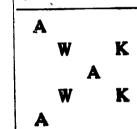
Shorthand and Business School Prepares men and women for business occupations and affords the one elementary sequention has been neglected an opportunity to complete education. Thorough training in

STENOGRAPHY, TYPEWRITING, BOOKKEEPING, ENGLISH, ARITHMETIC, MATHEMATICS, CIVIL SERVICE, ETC. Day and Evening Classes. Correspondence Courses in Shorthand are powerling to any part of the world. Write for free booklet and particular

> L NEWTON BRAITHWAITE, Principa THE BROOKLYN TAILORING SCHOOL



ESIGNING, CUTTING AND 1601 Bergen Street Brooklyn, N. Y.



For This Is the Awakening Hour

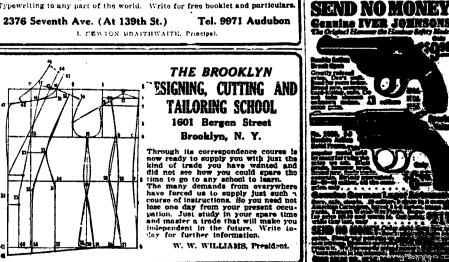
The results derived from ADVERTISING has been tremendously BEN-EFICIAL to those who have awakened to this practical METHOD of placing their wants be-fore the public at LARGE THE NEGRO WORLD, if used for this purpose, will bring you desired RESULTS. Business houses that have advertised in this medium have SAID this why don't you who have avail yourselves of this same PRIVILEGE? Don't delay another day but get to the point whereby you will be a big success. Phone Harlem 2877 of

more than glad to quote early year advertisers.

write to office, 36 W. 135th St., and I will be

HAROLD G. SALTUR. Vegroes who use common sense legroes who are thrifty, Negroes ho are progressive. Negroes, who ave race pride, do not read trashy newspapers. They want a paper with a solid, inspiring platform

THE NEGRO WORLD



88 West 135th Street, New York.

A paper published every Saturday in the interest of the Negro race and Universal Negro improvement Association by the African Communities

SURSCEIPTION Domestic		THE NEC	Foreign	49.6
ARCUS GARVEY IR WILLIAM H FERRIS M. R. MATHEWS SIR JOHN E BRUCE, K. C. C. RIC D. WALROND.	A, K. C.	O. N	Litera Business Contributi	rv Edite Manage

Entered as second class matter April 16, 1919, at the Poetoffice at New York N. Y. under the Act of March 2, 1879.

PRICES: Five cents in Greater New York; seven cents elsewhere in the U. S. A.; ten cents in Foreign Countries.

Advertising Rutes at Office NEW YORK, FEBRUARY 10, 1923

The Negro World does not knowingly accept questionable or fraudulent advertising. Readers of the Negro World are earnestly requested to invite our attention to any failure on the part of an advertiser to adhere to any representation contained in a Negro World advertisement.

#### DR. Dubois' TEN MISTAKES

'K TO MERICA," by Dr. W. E. Burghardt Du Bois. the February issue of the Century Magazine, is one of the Bois' inimitable style that the reader finds it difficult to tell when Dr. world, edited newspapers and formed organizations, Du Bois is envisaging reality and when imagining.

By getting some scraps of information here and there and by bringing his imagination into play, Dr. Du Bois has created an imaginary Marcus Garvey and an imaginary Universal Negro Improvement Association which is both like and unlike the real person and the real organization. In his essay on Alexander Crumwell, Dr. Du Bois, by his poetic imaginary portrait. In his "Back to Africa" he made an imaginary of the Black Star Line, "She made three trips to the Case of such aristocratic preparatory schools as Croton, St. Mark's, as God lives and men dle, coming gent the case of such aristocratic preparatory schools as Croton, St. Mark's, St. Paul's, Pomfret, Hackley and others. Thus the university, instead of growing like Holmes's chambered nautilus, would dwindle and wither this poetic imagination and his magic style, made a real man look like an imaginary portrait. In his "Back to Africa" he made an imaginary of the Black Star Line, "She made three trips to the Case of such aristocratic preparatory schools as Croton, St. Mark's, St. Paul's, Pomfret, Hackley and others. Thus the university, instead of growing like Holmes's chambered nautilus, would dwindle and wither to a landful of aristocratic preparatory schools as Croton, St. Mark's, St. Paul's, Pomfret, Hackley and others. Thus the university, instead of growing like Holmes's chambered nautilus, would dwindle and wither to a landful of aristocratic preparatory schools as Croton, St. Mark's, St. Paul's, Pomfret, Hackley and others. Thus the university, instead of growing like Holmes's chambered nautilus, would dwindle and wither to a landful of aristocratic preparatory schools as Croton, St. Mark's, St. Paul's, Pomfret, Hackley and others.

Mistake No. 7. On page 544 of the Century Magazine Dr. Du Bois says, "Thus the bubble of Garveyism burst." Answer: There are center with no intellectual or moral influence. Instead of turning out center with no intellectual or moral influence. Instead of turning out center with no intellectual or moral influence. Instead of turning out center with no intellectual or moral influence. Ins an imaginary portrait. In his "Back to Africa" he made an imaginary the delegates went to the League of Nations from the August convenportrait and an imaginary organization look like a real man and a real tion of 1922.

in the article that we are now discussing. In his pen pictures of High Dr. Du Bois would attend the meetings in Liberty Hall or read The will rot with it.—Negro Daily Times. Harlem at the beginning and ending of his article; in his philosophical Negro World carefully he would learn that Marcus Garvey's official title reflections upon the Negro whirlpool and other smaller swirlings affect- is "Your Excellency." ing the stream of American life, upon Garvey's movement representing Mistake No. 9. On page 546 of the Century Magazine Dr. Du omething spiritual, upon the Negro's craving for manhood and in his Bois says of the U. N. I. A., "Its main and moving nucleus has been something spiritual, upon the Negro's claving for mannood and it is showing that Garvey is a "type of dark man whom the white world is a knot of black Jamaican peasants resident in America." Answer: If

### Dr. Du Bois an Impressionist and Not a Realist

tions, pensive musings and philosophical reflections there is yet some-thing lacking, and that is a gripping hold upon reality. "Back to Africa," or State designated on the hanners, and that the Universal Negro with the Garvey movement made upon the sensitive mind of Dr. Du Bois than an objective presentation of the movement as it from the black peoples of the world. Two-thirds of the two-score then his imagination completes the picture.

In the case of Marcus Garvey and the U. N. I. A., Garvey was thirty-three years old and the U. N. I. A. Garvey was thirty-three years old and the U. N. I. A. two and a half years old before

Or State designated on the hanners, and that the Universal Negro Ballon of The Negro World.

Sir—There appeared in the Evening Post of January 30 news in regard to the two-score divisions, whose membership runs into the four figures, are located in the Universal Negro Improvement Association is recruited, not from the island of January 30 news in regard to the erection of a monument to the faithful colored mammiles of the South fathered in the Congress of the Universal Negro Improvement Association is recruited, not from the island of January 30 news in regard to the erection of a monument to the fathful colored mammiles of the South fathered in the Congress of the Universal Negro Improvement Association is recruited, not from the island of January 30 news in regard to the erection of a monument to the fathful colored mammiles of the South fathered in the Congress of the Universal Negro Improvement Association is recruited, not from the island of January 30 news in regard to the erection of a monument to the fathful colored mammiles of the South fathered in the Congress of the Universal Negro Improvement Association is recruited, not from the island of January 30 news in regard to the erection of a monument to the fathful colored mammiles of the South fathered in the Congress to the Universal Negro Improvement Association to the reader and leads the mind to see the situation as it is. It creates at the stitution of the reader and leads the mind to see the situation as it is. It creates at the stitution of the reader and leads the mi like "The Souls of Black Folk," represents more the subjective impress or State designated on the banners, and that the Universal Negro Bettor of the Negro World.

The second secon

were only two of the eight ideas which went into the formation of the line that brought the immense hosts together. Universal Negro Improvement Association. The other six ideas were of the Universal Negro Improvement Association. The other six ideas were of the Politics to Fight N. A. A. C. P. against caste prejudice and proscription which ignored the worth of a man and looked solely at his color, teaching black men to respect themthat it contains, on account of its powerful appeal to what is basic and opinion was about

#### Dr. Du Bois' Ten Mistakes

into its composition. But as Dr. Du Bois is writing history, we must inflitting psychic influence. consider his article as history and not as a magnificent hit of prose poetry. These ten mistakes are not mistakes of interpretation, but of

zine, says of Garvey: "Beside him were 'potentates'!" Answer: In commercial enterprises and gave as much employment to men and Negro Association to take up the commercial enterprises and gave as much employment to men and question with a year to throwing then reality there was only one potentate, Gabriel M. Johnson of Monrovia. women of color, we would be grateful for the information. Mistake No. 2. Dr. Du Bois, on page 539, says: "Before him knelt

succession of several colored gentlemen, . . . Among the lucky recipients of titles was the former private secretary of Booker T. Wash ington." Answer: In reality Dr. Emmet J. Scott was in Washington D. C., and did not attend the convention.

oyed as engineers and mechanics, and many Italians as laborers.

Mistake No. 4. Dr. Du Bois, on page 541 of the Century Magazine, Mistake No. 4. Dr. Du dois, on page 371 of the Colonial says that "West Indians began to migrate in larger numbers to America life. during the World War." Answer: In reality West Indians began to migrate to America in 1895, when the Brussels conference barred and howcetted West Judice and imported conference barred and They know that in this country anything that is started against the Liberty Hall is to me monution of They know that in this country anything that is started against the Lineary man is to me monution of Negro does not end with the Negro. The Ku Klux Klan, for instance, Britannica. It would be advisable for the learned scholar to also read Cashbe's White Local Residual Cashbe's White Local Residual Residual in the Lineary land, a and the two men murdered at Mer Rouge were even white Protestants. Crabbe's "Guide to the British West Indies."

most brilliant bits of fiction and prose poetry that ever host facile pen of that wifted writer. Never did his like the facile pen of that wifted writer. Never did his like the facile pen of that wifted writer. Never did his like the facile pen of that wifted writer. Never did his like the facile pen of that wifted writer. Never did his like the facile pen of that wifted writer. Never did his like the facile pen of that wifted writer. Never did his like the facile pen of that wifted writer. Never did his like the facile pen of that wifted writer. Never did his like the facile pen of that wifted writer. Never did his like the facile pen of that wifted writer. Never did his like the facile pen of that wifted writer. Never did his like the facile pen of that wifted writer. Never did his like the facile pen of the wifted writer. Never did his like the facile pen of the wifted writer. Never did his like the facile pen of that wifted writer. Never did his like the facile pen of that wifted writer. Never did his like the facile pen of the wifted writer. Never did his like the facile pen of the wifted writer with the facile pen of the wifted writer. Never did his like the facile pen of the wifted writer. emanated from the facile pen of that gifted writer. Never did his distance of the facile pen genius as a short-story tel'er shine more resplendently. Prose and poetry laborer: Marcus Garvey never worked as a farmer or agricultural step will shut out the Jews. But the spirit of bigotry will then look for our supposession and reality were somebody else to exclude—perhaps the Irish. With only pure Anglo-dirty basement of brick and stone. Saxons remaining, the next step might be to exclude and former there are supposession of the called Liberty Hall a little squarty, dirty basement of brick and stone. Saxons remaining, the next step might be to exclude and stone. I want to say that long after there so subtly blended and flowed so easily on the prose cadences of Dr. Du has traveled and studied conditions in Europe and other parts of the

steamship of the Black Star Line, "She made three trips to the the case of such aristocratic preparatory schools as Croton, St. Mark's, as God lives and men die, coming gen-

The same poetic description and philosophic musings which characterized "The Souls of Black Folk" and "Darkwater" may be observed in the acterized that we are now discussing. In his nen nictures of High.

making daily—moulding, marring, tossing in the air"—Dr. Du Bois writes in the vein that gave "Souls of Black Folk" and "Darkwa ..."

a knot of black Jamaican peasants resident in America. "Answer: 11 Dr. Du Bois had carefully observed the parades of 1920 he would have seen over a score of bright, resplendent banners with Barbados, Jamaica, Grenada, St. Kitts, Antigua, Cuba, Haiti, Porto Rico, Santo Domingo, THE COLORED MAMMIES Trinidad, Demerara, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Washing-And yet the reader somehow feels that with all the poetic description, Virginia, North Carolina, Georgia, Florida, etc., emblazoned upon

mainter. He gets a general impression and a new general outlines, and then his imagination completes the picture.

In the case of Marcus Garvey and the U. N. I. A. two and a half years old before thirty-three years old and the U. N. I. A. two and a half years old before Dr. Du Bois began to consider them seriously. He heard that a Jamaican harangued the crowds from a soap box in Harlem, organized higher three in a small room, started a weekly paper and talked about building factories and operating a steamship line, but he paid no attention to what he regarded as a transient cbullition of emotion.

Consequently, when in August, 1920, Garvey three times congested the very doors and held an international convention for thirty-one days in a Liberty Hall with twice the seating capacity of any Negro church in the world—filling it in the daytine, overcrowding it at night, and with thousands turned away from the Sunday evening services—the with thousands turned away from the Sunday evening services—the with thousands turned away from the Sunday evening services—the with thousands turned away from the Sunday evening services—the with thousands turned away from the Sunday evening services—the with thousands turned away from the Sunday evening services—the with thousands turned away from the Sunday evening services—the with thousands turned away from the Sunday evening services—the higher with thousands turned away from the Sunday evening services—the higher and once or two shops, including a laundry and a printing press. The propose of the Negro International Convention for thirty-one days in the world—filling it in the daytine, overcrowding it at night, and with thousands turned away from the Sunday evening services—the higher and once or two shops, including a laundry and a printing press. The propose of the Negro International Convention for thirty-one days in the world—filling it in the daytine, overcrowding it at night, and once or two shops, including a laundry and a printing press. The propose of the Negro Interna

which flowards turned away from the Sunday exeming servect—the year of any "With thousands turned away from the Sunday exeming server of the sunday of the s

colonization and empire idea -- which formed the "Back to Africa" idea aspects that the white press emphasized to sidetrack them from the main U. N. I. A. Going Into

orming a confraternity of the black people of the world, protesting religion indicates that any religion which grips large masses of mankind developing Liberia industrially and commercially.

Dr. Du Bois' Ten Mistakes

Ten Mistakes Dr. Du Bois' Ten Mistakes

Doundaries of his mind. It liberated his imagination and give him new liberary or color that we hate to dissect it. It is like analyzing the beauty taught the Negro to think and feel that he was a man and could play a pointed with the respective views on and tragrance of a rose and telling what chemical elements entered man's part in the affairs of men. For this reason it will live on as an incontrage at the present time shows the pre

ctry. These ten mistakes are not mistakes of interpretation, but of corporation. If Dr. Du Bois knows of any Negro corporation that at any time within the brief space of five years marshaled as many members as the U. N. I. A. has, invested as much money in industrial and therefore, the Congress of the Universal corporation. If Dr. Du Bois, on page 539 of the Century Magabers as the U. N. I. A. has, invested as much money in industrial and amiss, therefore, for the Universal WILLIAM H. FERRIS.

### WHY LIBERALS SIDE WITH US

■ ANY people are surprised and gratified that the Bruce-Lowell Hon. William Sherrill Speaks. C., and did not attend the convention.

Mistake No. 3. On page 541 of the Century Margizine Dr. Du Bois ocopie on our side. We would inform them that these influence of visitors to propose distance of the convention of visitors to propose distance of the convention. says, "Then came the new economic demand for Negro peasant labor on the Panama Canal." Answer: But Colonel Goethals in his book, "How I Built the Panama Canal," states that many West Indians were care ployed as engineers and machining and having seen and witnessed the ployed as engineers and machining and having seen and witnessed the case in point. Even the white Harvard graduates oppose Mr. Lowell interest on the part of those who have mainly because his racial discrimination violates a cherished Harvard affect themselves with the program of tradition and will lower Harvard's position and prestige in American the Universal Negro Improvement As-

There is no telling how far such passions will go once they are let loose, sucher in the time of storm Mistake No. 5. On page 543 of the Century Magazine Dr. Du It is so with Harvard. From discrimination in the freshman halls it is Redemption. rld, edited newspapers and formed organizations.

Mistake No. 6. Dr. Du Bois says of the Varmouth, the first is by no means impossible, for such a procedure is already followed in will have come into their own, as such

Harvard graduates and other liberals do not want to see their those great divisions. I wish it were university rot away like the ancient elm trees on its campus. Just as possible for the membership of Liberty is says, "He did not quite dare call himself King Marcus I, but he

### **CORRESPONDENCE**

OF THE SOUTH Sir-Your editorial, "The Forces

January 31, 1928.

THE FORCES OF LIBERTY

lifting psychic influence.

Five years is a brief moment in the life of an organization or a hold in the West Indies, there being advisability of this step and shap-

Following are the speeches:

Child's Best Laxative

doing things. I do not mean to say you are not doing things, but some the great division in Cincinnati, the great divisions in Chleago and Scattle and Cakland-these divisions are put-ting over the program of the Universal

Liberty," appearing in the issue of the same "pep," with the same enthu-ath instant is a clean cut statement. 27th instant, is a clean cut statement, flor that the men and women are put-Each paragraph holds the attention of ting it over here in New York.

arn \$60 Cash Weekly

Eminant German Scientist Tells of Magic Power in New Discovery for Restoring Youthful Vigor, Health and Strongth

soul are not movements that are easily son and yearning of a race and that movement will not be destroyed until

Support Negro Newspapers I am proud to see such manifesta

## HOW VIGOR AND YOUTHFUL POWER MAY BE RESTORED

Restoring Youthful Vigor, Health and Strongth

Every man or woman raty now add many happy wears to their lives and enjoy youthful health, stematic and vigor. A discovery made by an enternal tierman extentias after many years of cereful research and study is pronounced like A MAGIE POWER for restoring youthful sider, health, strongth and grace lost by neglect or abuse. THE ENDROCINE LAHORATORIES were so attracted by the remarkable results reported by enternal that they arranged by many properties that the strongth by enternal that they arranged by many many many many or return. Any man or woman, young residently streament as guaranteed defress to the EN-Incolonic Lahoratorial streament as guaranteed defress to the EN-Incolonic Lahoratorial streament in the streament of the strong of the streament of the stream of the streament of the stream of the stream

All Divisions and Divisional Officers are horsby warned against paying noneys to Executive Officers. Officials or Representatives from the Parent Body on the Field. No Executive Officer, Official or Representative is supposed to receive any money from any Division for dues, taxes or assessments on the field. All such moneys should be sent by mail to Headquarters. Any local Officer or Division who loans an Executive Officer, Official or Representative money on the field does so at their own risk. Refuse to mertain any Officer, Official or Representative who attempts to borrow money from your Division.

UNIVERSAL NEGRO IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION MARCUS GARVEY, President-General

ternational politics—if for the first time in history Negroes have crossed the ocean to sit around a common control with the ablest statemen of Europe—if for the first time in history Negroes have crossed the ocean to sit around a common for quite a while the Universal Negroes that the first time in history Negroes have crossed the sit of devotion and loyally to the cause that you have sponsored. For quite a while the Universal Negroes that the provided history of the first time in history Negroes have cannot be sufficiently to find the spirit of devotion and loyally to the cause that you have sponsored. that is not news I want the Negroe of testing the strength of the memberseating an organization of Negroes and dabiled in international political international political that its rot news I want the Negro paper to tell me what is news. On the little period of attack for the purpose of testing the extensibly of testing the extensibility of testing the extensibility of testing the extensibility of testing the extensibility of testing the extension of the little standard of extensibility of the extension of the little standard of the extension of the little showeds and gives you will not of mothers there in the extension of mothers there is the extension of the extension of

soul are not movements that are easily destroyed, for the program of the Universal Negro Improvement Association satisfies a mightly longing and pas-



No matter how long you have been sick or how much you have suffered, you must not give up hope. Mr. John Wick, of Monofirst bottle, I felt I bed found the right medicine. I am entirely cured. My weight was down to 135 pounds and now I weigh 195 pounds. I have used very little medicine for the last ten years." medicine for the last ten Year.

The condition known as catarrhal is not confined to the nose and throat. It may be found wherever there are mucous membrances and is responsible for a multitude of troubles. Coughs and colds are catarrhal as well as stomach and howel disorders.

Do as John Wick did. Keep Peru-na in the house. It stimulites digestion, aids in throwing off the poisonous accretions, enriches the blood, increases the resistance to disease and promotes good health generally.

Insist upon having genuine Peru-na in either tablet or liquid form. Your dealer has it.

U. N. I. A. GOING INTO POLITICS
TO FIGHT THE N. A. A. C. P.

Comment from parts

of the N. Y. A. I. are not till year in the fisses has get to clear.

If the N. Y. A. I. are not till year in the fisses has get to clear.

If the N. Y. A. I. are not till year in the fisses has get to clear.

If the N. Y. A. A. C. P.

Somewheath of the real strains that the property of the till year in the fisses has get to clear.

If the N. Y. A. A. C. P.

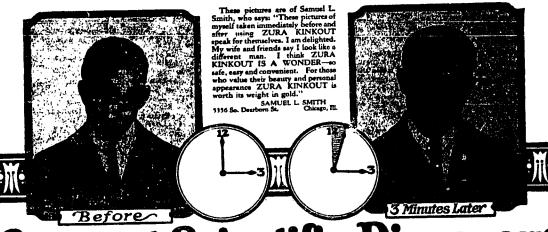
If the N. Y. A. I. are not till year in the fisses has get to clear.

If the N. Y. A. A. C. P.

If the N. Y. A. I. are not till year in the fisses has get to clear.

If the N. Y. A. A. C. P.

If the N



Greatest Scientific Discovery of the Decade of Belief

WHY NOT BE BEAUTIFUL AS NATURE INTENDED YOU TO BE? A NEW, SAFE, QUICK STRAIGHTENER DISCOVERED BY MODERN CHEMIST NOW AVAILABLE TO THE RACE

By Professor Briscoe, Dermatologist.

A WONDERFUL new discovery now makes it little short of criminal and slovenly for anyone to go through life with ugly. nappy, crinkly hair.

How often have we admired and ented to the control of the con How often have we agmired ann envice the men and women who gitted ensity through life, admired by everyone on account of their handsome hair and neat appearance. Perhaps some auch attractive handsome person has stolen the affections

handsome person has sweet the added of your girl or your man while you stood helpless to prevent. Or perhaps the good looks and snappy appearance of some fellow without half your brains enabled him to get the job which should have been yours. Good Looks Result of Care

Did you ever stop to think that people are not born with beautiful hair? Good looking hair is simply the result of a little care. If you want to succeed in modern life YOU MUST LOOK your beat. Don't hide your light under a bushel. For many years expert scientists have been excitagating for a preparation which been experimenting for a preparation which will make the hair soft, long, and wavy, how often it is used and which will do the work in a few minutes without the use o hot combs, fuss or bother. The result of al this experimentation is ZURA KINKOUT.

People Overjoyed

A large stock of Zura Kinkout was laid in when its manufacturers put tout in the market, but even the most optimistic could not anticipate or figure out such an overwhelming response. In an incredibly short time the entire supply of Zura Kinkout was gone. It disappeared like magic. The

forced to take their name off of the door to keep out the anxious people who arrived in droves. They could in fact just barely flittleir mail orders.

Zura Kinkout a "Godsend"

The general opinion of Zura Kinkout anong the overloyed folks who were lucky enough to get a supply was that "Zura Kinkout" was a Godsend to the race.

A new supply of Zura Kinkout a "Am sending you another order. My customers were delighted with results. EENINGT SMUTH." "Am sending you another order.
My customers were delighted with
results. "ERNEAT SMITH.
"New York City." Godsend to the race.

A new supply of Zura
Kinkout has been just
lately received and is
being distributed among
the best drug stores.
It is put up in a new

"I have tried this wonderful san-itary tube and find that it is even more wonderful than you say. "N. BELL. "Westchester, Penn." It is put up in a new sanitary large tube so that every particle is kept sweet and fresh and clean. It is squeezed out like tooth-paste—the only sanitary article of its kind on the market. The genuine Zura Kinkout is sold only in this large green and yellow tube. Do not accept a substitute, but insist on the genuine article. "Certainty great. Made an impediate improvement in my hair.
"MIS. J. THEMAS.
"Cleveland, Ohio." "Te'ling my friends of wonderful results obtained from using ZURA hair preparations. ZURA a great success. "W. R. HOLLAND. "Bpokane, Wash." "ZURA is even better than you claim I am more than satisfied and am sure anyone else will find it the same. Please rush me another order. "O, W. McGAN. "Chadeford, Pa."

every tube.

IF YOUR DRUGGIST
DOES NOT KEDP
ZURA KINKOUT send
us his name and eddress, together with
fity cents in stamps or
money order and we
will send you postpaid
a tube of Zura Kinkout.
Re me mb or YOUR
MONEY BACK IF NOT SATISFIED. This guarantee is enclosed

to apply. Just aqueeze
out a little according
to directions on each
package and comb the
hair for a few minutes with an ordinary
pocket comb. Just as easy as can be. Zura
Kinkout is not only a straightener and hair

Kinkout is not only a straightener and hair

Chadstori, Fa.

BATISFIED. This
guarantee is enclosed
of genuine wonderful Zura Kinkout will be
in your hands within a few days.

### For Sale At These Reliable Drug Stores:

the genuine article.
Zura Kinkout is easy

Chiengo, Illinois.

The B. & G. Drug Store, 3158 South
State St.

St.

Bay State Pharmacy, \$40 Tremont
St.

The Alhambra Pharmacy, 2100 7th The R. & G. Drug Store, 3158 South
State Nt.

George M. Porter, 3510 South State
St.

Smidler Tharmacy, 3037 South
State St.

Carl J. Ross, 4750 South State St.

Walcreen Company, 3501 South
State St.

Walcreen Company, 3501 South
State St.

Walcreen Company, 3501 South
State St.

Walcreen Company, 3501 South
State St.

Walcreen Company, 3501 South
State St.

Walcreen Company, 3501 South
State St.

Walcreen Company, 3501 South
State St.

Walcreen Company, 3501 South
State St.

Walcreen Company, 3501 South
State St.

Walcreen Company, 3501 South
State St.

Walcreen Company, 3501 South
State St.

Walcreen Company, 3501 South
State St.

Walcreen Company, 3501 South
State St.

State St.

Walcreen Company, 3501 South
State St.

Many Company, 3518 Massachuseits Ave.

Bisson'n Drug Store, 2028 Washington Ave.

Trinical Ave.

Bisson'n Drug Store, 1029 Tremont St.

Many Company, 208 Wast State St.

Many Company, 351 th Ave.

Max Ave.

Max Ave.

Max Prank It East 123th St.

Songarts Pharmacy, 358 Massathere of Prank, 184 East Of St.

Max Premouth St.

St. Borsekey Not East St.

Max Premouth St.

St. As P. Froak, 206 Sighth Ave.

J. & P.

william F. Data, 33th and Vincennes Avo.
C. J. Moyers, 4700 South State St.

South Haisted St.

RUSSEII St.

Readen, England.
Scott & Wheley, P. A., 45 Gower
St., W. C. L.

The Riayter Drug Company, 2001
West Lake St.

L. A. Schert, 2300 West Lake St.

Zak's Pharmacy, Western Ave. and Lake St.

South Side Pharmacy, 3700 Indiana Ave.

South Side Pharmacy, 3700 Indiana Ave.

Cal.met Pharmacy, 38th and Calumet Ave.

The Englewood Pharmacy, 6001
South Haisted St.

William P. Data, 38th and Vincenties Ave.

William P. Data, 38th and Vincenties Ave.

South Side Pharmacy, 300 Sthermacy, 160 Struck Stru

Liberty Pharmacy, 6819 Broad St.

Agents are wanted in localities where ZURA KINKOUT is not for sale in the drug stores. Quick, big money can be made by taking orders among your friends. No experience is necessary. Write today for our confidential proposition and terms.

Please send me s tube of gen-uine Zura Kinkout, for which I sa-ciose dity cents in siams as-money order I am to have the privilege if I am not satisfied in every way, of returning the tube half filled, and if I am not allow lutely delicated with results you arrive to return money. I sa

MAGAZINE PAGE



THE STORY OF THE PLAY "WHY WIVES GO WRONG," WHICH IS NOW PLAYING AT THE LAFAYETTE | Politics to Fight N. A. A. C. P.

Hes and the moral influence of religion.
Baginning in the late afternoon of a where the Shannon flows summer day, it begins to build its plot on the fact that a young bride of But the one that blows Wospears takes the easiest way out the one that blows Where the Congo flows Is the flower my song would name, allies small fibe to her husband. Her cange accounts in the stores are becoming long overdue, the collection agent for the furniture has begun to bottler her, her husband has cut down

bottler her, her husband has cit down on Ber allowance because of business reverses, and to avoid these responsibilities, she builds about her a monument of small fibs which gradually pile up until she finds hersoif enguited in a sea of lies. The husband begins to losse confidence in her, and with the losse confidence comes suspicion and the losse of cordence cordence comes suspicion and the losse of cordence cord The gossipy neighbors push But its vital leaf, stous frame of mind, directs his at-tantion in a jealous manner toward his wife and his week-end guest. This de-And ever it hints waiq and his week-end guest. This develops a most dramatic moment in the lives of all three. While the situation is absolutely innocent, the lies of the wife have brought about her a web of doubt that threatens to break up the home. It is then that the stranger arriges with his book of are old wisarriges with his book of age old wisdone and his suggestions that "love
never dies"—"God never brought unhappiness to the world; He intended
everyone to be contented." "He that
partakes of the cup, shall endure it.
"Smiles thing good fortune." In fact,
"Smiles thing good fortune." In fact,

his influence creates the turning point in the play. The neighbor woman ceases her gessip. The home brew hound decides to abandon his quest for little the one fond prest. a new recipe, the grafting station agent returns the money he has taken, the mad friend recognizes the influence of trulks, the husband becomes alive to of affection." "It withers the flowers A MERCIFUL DREAM or arrection. "It withers the lowers of live to decay," the wife realizes that you say it is only a dream,

Lies do not help any, and after the armosphere is cleared of all heresy and A fing that my hand shall hold;

A home where my life may be safe ess, the stranger quietly And babe to breast I may fold. makes his exit with the observation
that "marriage is the ultimate—the
perfect uniting of two ideas of God
in perfect harmony—the corner stone
And that I must quench in my breas on which lives are built, based upon A nation's glowing desire. the end of the play we find a happy You say it is only a dream mportant event—in fact, the flut-lag for wings around the chimney pre-That failed their dreams to respec the home. The play is clean, moral, harites a great lesson for married wrought by the faithful hands said to the adolescents who will some Of him who tolled as a slave,

m this city in yours.

I'm weary; life's so sad and lone

Come, love, spenk to my aching heart, And save me from this deep despair, lourgh, and Mrs. Edna Carter, district

U. N. I. A. Going Into

solve the race problem on the pride of the race itself.

We are appealing to the membership of New York and to the membership throughout this country to stand fast for at least six months and you will see whether the Universal Negro Improvement Association has triumphed or not. I want to announce that from tomorrow night there will be a revival in Liberty Hall, and there will be a revival will continue for at least two of young people insisting. "I must live power."

By G. EMONE! CARTER

Subject: "Accepting God's Plan for child who has never been controlled is not only a nuisance to all the neighbors and equalintances, but is also an unit by a nuisance to all the neighbors and equalintances, but is also an unit by a nuisance to all the neighbors and equalintances, but is also an unit by a nuisance to all the neighbors and equalintances, but is also an unit by a nuisance to all the neighbors and equalintances, but is also an unit by a nuisance to all the neighbors and equalintances, but is also an unit by a nuisance to all the neighbors and equalintances, but is also an unit by a nuisance to all the neighbors and equalintances, but is also an unit by a nuisance to all the neighbors and equalintances, but is also an unit by a nuisance to all the neighbors and equalintances, but is also an unit by a nuisance to all the neighbors and equalintances, but is also an unit by a nuisance to all the neighbors and equalintances, but is also an unit by a nuisance to all the neighbors and equalintances, but is also an unit by a nuisance to all the neighbors and equalintances, but is also an unit by a nuisance to all the neighbors and equalintances, but is also an unit by a nuisance to all the neighbors and equalintances, but is also an unit by a nuisance to all the neighbors and equalintances, but is also an unit by a nuisance to all the neighbors and equalintances, but is also an unit by a nuisance to all the neighbors and equalintances, but is also an unit by a nuisance to all the neighbors and equalintances, but is also a revival will continue for at least two or three weeks every night. We want each and every one to come out and bring in a stranger with you so that we can go out for this program and let possio know what must be done of the possion know what must be done to the possion know which was also the possion know what must be done to the possion know whith the possion know whith the possion know whith white possion know whith the possion know whither the possion know whith the possion know whith

these different flow that they persons do not welcome any suggest the man's death is his own disobehave transferred the fight from those tions about the conduct of their social dience, who have been our common entities all amusements. They regard. In general we mean by submission

who have been out common entires had to ourselve, then it is for us to make a cleaning up until we have have not ourselve, then it is for us to make a cleaning up until we have engaged in. (Applianse.) Is it Best for the U. 8, to Take Over the program we have engaged in. (Applianse.) Is it Best for the U. 8, to Take Over the wear indicated in the rights. It has been guilt in the rights of the times that it is executed in this correct of this field of the feet our rights. It is supported to consider the subject said that in order to discuss the subject said that

.tage play "Why Wives Go Wrong."
which can be seen at the Lafayette
Theatre all this week, is presented by

""The terror" of ""."

The terror" of ""."

revival will continue for at least two of young people insisting, "I must live pose.

Land of Our Fathers. Next came the call for new mambers, followed by the call for new mambers, followed a sumpture user report which the sum of the call for new manufacture of the manufacture of the followed a sumpture user report with all the severity of the followed a sumpture of the followed and of the manufacture of the followed a sumpture of the followed and of the manufacture of the followed and of the followed and the followe

Weekly Sermon

By G. EMONE! CARTER | sires puts us in bondage to whim.

if we are to save this race and if this old without stopping to inquire how, call them by that name. For instance if we are to save this race. On it is all distinct stopping to inquire how call them by that name. For instance, problem is to be truly solved. I have good or uneful it may be. We find this a man may drink himself to death, and to thank you for courying the Association up to where P. Is. It is unfortunate that we should have been many young folks have a childlesh petungencumbered and encompassed with all lance at all restrictions. Such young is slandering God, when the result of

slaves before the slaves were brought here, because it was because of the success the Spanish had in raising tobacco with the slaves in the West Indies that led to the experiment in the State of Virginia.

The real facts of the slaudion were not given until the Hon. Marcus Garvey came upon the scene and he came having nothing to conceal. He came having nothing to conceal the said, that at the very life when the time for choosing all find in what his child. Who can think of an earthly father on being an earthly father on being in what his child is to do with its life when the time for choosing a life with the said, that at the very life when the time for choosing a life with the said, that at the very life when the time for choosing a life with the said, that at the very life when the time for choosing a life with the said, that at the very life when the time for choosing a life when the time for choosing a life with the said, that at the very life when the time for choosing a life when the said, that at the very life when the time for choosing a life when the said, that at the very life when the time for those countries what have the island as far as we are contributed in what his child.

service for the management of the standard event—in feet, the door, many composition marriage that it is a feet to the marriage that it is a f

NOW PLAYING

THE LAFAYETTE PLAYERS

**GO WRONG"** 

BARRINGTON CARTER G. EDWARD BROWN STAB OF THE REOL PRODUCTION COMPANY EDNA SCOTTROM

-EXTRA ATTRACTION EVERY EVENINGHenry Creamer, Star of "Strut Miss Lizzie"
PRIZES - NONG DEMONSTRATING CONTEST

**BIG FASHION SHOW** 



intered herewith are of the best quality of the hest quality of the heat of the second with the second to second the second to second the second to second the second to second the second terms of the second GOODS FOR MEN: Price Samp Uncle Sam nickel-plated

d hard rut ber hate combs.

We will ship the above special to foreign countries. All orders as soon as received will be welltirely ablored but immediately Art Novelty Company 12 SEVENTH AVENUE, NEW YORK O

THE NEWS AND VIEWS OF U. N. I. A. DIVISIONS

PR. WILLS ADDRESSES U. N. I. A.

LITEMARY CLUB OF MONTBEAL CAN

Cives Impression of Sectional and Boosts Garveyism

The Cives Impression of Section and Boosts Garve

rain, hell or shine, here was the indomitable courage of the heroine. She
has bett Montreal for Toronto to stay
definitely, and will be greatly missed.

Mr. Glarhen to preside over the rend the bereaved family our symby her numerous friends. She was meeting, six or street the friends of the club extend her forms of secular week hesides the U. N. I. A. Her mem ory will falvers higher. The members and friends of the club extend her their limitatival Sensed. Rev. Mr. Glashen Our choir, nurses and lexions were

and felends of the club extend her their page of wishes. Here husbard, too, to greatly missed, the club seems dead without them.

Today marks the first political campaign of the year. The U. N. I. A. circles and city officials will address the local leanch. The Colored Political Color, of which Mr. Dean Thwaites is The care three colored churches in treasurer, were re-elected. Mrs. Allen we won't soon forget. Captain J. Pow-

A CORKING COMBINATION OFFER!

A Year's Subscription to the Negro World, Which Is Ordinarily \$2.50, and a Copy of Either of the Two Great Negro Books Listed Below for \$4.00 "THE HAYTIAN REVOLUTION"

By Chaplain T. G. Steward PRICE. \$2.00 Decidedly the most authoritative work on the history a is little Black Republic. (Review later.)

> "EDUCATION IN AFRICA" By Thomas Jesse Jones (Review Later) PRICE: CLOTH BOUND, \$2.00

This offer, made especially for the convenience of Negro World reade Young's Book Exchange,

\_\_\_\_\_

Gentlement Enclosed please find \$4.00 for which please send me [THE HAYTIA]

THE NEGBO WORLD, 54 West 185th Street, New York City.

by the major of the legion, who stood in uniform above the head of the colored and success would mean personal elevation for the founder; some criticize through knownes, and success would mean personal elevation for the founder; some criticize through knownes, and success would mean personal allowance, and success would mean personal allowance and the constant of the colored throughout the ceremonics, also the throughout the cremonics, also the throughout the crew months and throughout the crew months and the cross Nurses in their galant white dress's around the casket. The time of the close of the address Medical was well attended by the mention of the cross Nurses in their galant white dress's around the casket. The time of the propagation of the close of the address Medical was well attended by the mention of the close of the address. Medical was well attended by the mention of the close of the address of the close of the close of the address of the close of the address of the close of the address of the close of

COMMISSIONER S. A. HAYNES TO VISIT MARYLAND DIVISIONS All divisions and chapters of the

Universal Negro Improvement Assosked to communicate with me imme-

after February 28th should be ad dressed in care of Mr. William R. Kelly

oil of the legion had charge of the months. He even had the A. M. E. choir their preacher, deacons and al on the program. Won't bother you with the details of the program, but it was wonderful, and that's saying a lot, for we have good ones every Sunday. Now we ladles will have to so some to tie it. We take our hats off to our men. GERTRUDE CRAIG.

ciation in the State of Maryland are hereby requested to make immediate arrangements to receive me in their midst. I am due to arrive in Baltimere on or about March 4th, and all those divisions and chapters calling for re-organization, also members of the race in Maryland who are desirous of having

Buy Straight from the Manufacturers and

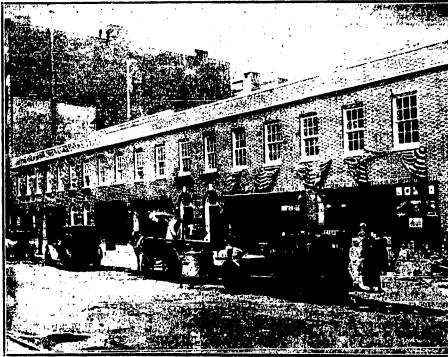
and Organdy dresses for ladies. Special offer this week. Men's Cotton and Percale Shirts, \$1.98. We specialize in uniforms for Legions, Motor Corps and Black Cross Nurses.

UNIVERSAL TAILORING AND DRESSMAKING DEPT.

Controlled by the Negro Factories Corp. Factory-62 West 142d Street, N. Y. City Write Office-56 West 135th Street, N. Y. City PHONE HARLEM 2877

PHYLLIS WHEATLEY HOTEL AND BOOKER WASH-INGTON UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSAL NEGRO IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION



No. 3 to 13 West 136th Street, New York City you are in the city and want a good place to live and eat, or if you intend coming city and want good accommodations—the PHYLLIS WHEATLEY HOTEL is the



Nothing.

A Man or Woman Prepared.

The Way to Earn Mora.

The True Guide to Life.

The True Gride to Life.

The Greatest Negro Woman in

Money, Price \$1.02.
All of this is included with the Rible
on the Ethiopian Black Man. Price \$1.0,
and \$10 for the part of the Bible and
printed in our Bible.
Two of the greatest race songs in the
world, with music for string or heads:
band. Plano or organ, tilled: 'Ogr Henne
in Africa.' 'The Golden Crown. 'Arise
for Garvey Nation.' Frice, Ever cepies. Give us a call or send for our price lists. Gingham



India's Gift to the Work **GUN-GA-RAM** 

Hindu Herb Medicine

SOLE PROPRIETORS SEND NO MONEY Mel. AUTOMÁTICS:

DO YOU NEED LUCK?

Everyone Will Subscribe to This Fund to Offset the Plotters Against Negro Rights and Liberty- The Enemies Are at Work-Send in Your

R. P. Amelia Stinford, Bocas del Toro, R. F. John White, Bocas del Toro, llianbeth White, Bocas del Toro.

MADAM IDA B. JEFFERSON, EVANGELIST OF 10th EPISCOPAL DIST. A. M. E. CHURCH. NORTH TEXAS

A HEALER OF GREAT POWER

tell you many things that will put you to wondering. Madame Jefferson can bring tangled brains to the ught of helpful sensitivity. She can cure any disease that she can locate any discase in

MME. IDA B. JEFFERSON **BOX 648** 

\$500 PEWARD IF I FAIL TO GROW HAIR

GEORGE Peters, Central Cunasamuet Johnson, Central Cunasamuet Johnson, Central Cunasamuet Helparde, Central Cunasamuet Richarde, Central Cuna-HAIR ROOT HAIR GROWER

is a scientific vegetable compound of nair root and Aino Oit, together with several other positive nerbs, therefore making the most powerful harmless Hair Grower known, actually forcing hair to grow in most obstinate caser. Unexcelled for Dandruff, Itching, Soro Scelp, Falling Hair. Will grow mountache and eyebrows like magic. It must not be put where hair is not wanted.

MES. LUTETIS writes: "After having used every known advortised hair grower for years with no results 1.

continued faithfully for 16 months, now my hair is 29 inches (it was 4 inches when 1 started.) I believe every woman can grow her nair onehalf to two inches a month by using

LONGVIEW, TEX.

half to two inches a month by using Stair Root.

Stair Ro

mala 1.09 N. J. 11.50 erea Mary Bryan, Morales, Guatemala 2.00 Elizabeth Division, Elizabeth, 2.15 Miles L. Walker, Cinclinati, O. 2.15 Miles L. Walker, Cinclinati, O. 2.00 mine, La. 10 Elizabeth Division, Plaqueman Division, Plaqueman Mine, La. 10 Elizabeth Division, Elizabe

J. O. Leoy, Mornies, Guatemans, Thomas Williams, Morales, Guatemala N. Ruir, Morales, Guatemala C. Taylor, Morales, Guatemala R. Samuch, Morales, Guatemala J. Lewis, Morales, Guatemala C. Levy, Morales, Guatemala G. Levy, Morales, Guatemala George Hayles, Morales, Guatemala

U. N. I. A. Going Into Politics to Fight N. A. A. C. P.

(Continued from page 6) cies with him the same dignity as a some integrity as the legislator of 19 and economically and industrially but would not produce any better results

> his pocket than to lave no vote at all with a million dollars in his pocket. Therefore his answer to the ques tion was this: If America goes down to the West Indies and met the people

of America would be more beneficial

and moreover, the continued use of the Basurated Magnesia cannot injure the stomach in any way so long as there are any symptoms of acid indigestion. Why Druggists Recommend Swamp-Root

For many years drugglats have watched with much interest the remarkable record maintained by Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Boot, the great kidney, fiver and bladder medicine, it is a physician's prescription. Swamp-Root is a strengthening medicine. It helps the kidneys, liver and bladder do the work nature intended they should do.

Swamp-Root has stood the test of years. It is gold by all drugglets on its merit and it should help you. No other kidney medicine has so many friends. Be sure to get Swamp-Root and start rentment at once. '
However, if you wish first to tex However, it you wish not the great preparation send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co. Binghamton, N. for a sample bottle. When writing by sure and reention this paper.

YOUR RUPTURE

Plan by Which He Cured Himself

any face consciournes to American but they got it when they came here him they got it when they came here him they got it when they came here him west butter, or a per care of the fact o



which you will find deli-cately perfumed and adds life and lustre to the skin. This is a never-failing treatment. Get them from your druggist, or sent post-paid upon receipt of price, 25c each,

F you will use regularly Dr. Fred Palmer's Shin Whitener Proparations, you will soon notice a wonderful friends will be astonished at your beauty-dark skin getting lighterbumps and other skin blemishes vanishing, leaving a beautiful complexion; Any druggist can supply Dr. Fred Pelmer's Skin Whitener Preparations,

plump, velvety neck and arms; soft, WANTED of straight, coft, long hair. All this is quisite beauty aids, yours with no trouble and little cost. These preparations or they will be sent postpaid upon at agent

DR. FRED PALMER'S LABORATORIES

STAR HAIR GROWER A Wonderful Hair Dressing and Grower. 1,000 AGENTS WANTED. Good Money



STAR HAIR CROWER ed bne leist e convinced.
Send 25c for
full eize box,
if you wish to
become an agent for this wonderful preparation. send \$1.00 and we will sond you a full supply that you can begin

THE

city and village

STAR MAIR

CROWER.

This is 8 WO

with our

any person.

Straighten(ng rong and by

work with at once; also agent's form Send all money by money order to THE STAR HAIR CROWER MF'R., P. O. Box 812, Greensborn, N.C.

The Eyesight Specialist 531 LENOX AVENUE NEW YORK Opposite Harlem Hospital

CORNS REMOVED DR. J. P. BAILEY REGISTERED CHIROPODIST

Never ignore feet Troubles— They Injure the Nerres. Phone: Aud. 4135 101 W. 141st St. BLOVER'S WILE MANGE MEDICINI

DROPSY Treatment, it gives quick relief, Swelling and short breath soon gone. All distressing symptoms rapidly disappear. Liver and kidneys act letter, General improvements the distression of the control of the contr

UNLUCKY? Then you need this Mentale representation as children as a control of the control of th

FITS FREE TRIAL If you have Epilepsy Fits, Falling Sickness or Convalsions—no matter how had—write today for my FREE trial treatment. Used successfully 25 years. Give age and explain case. BR. C. M. MMPSON CO., 1575 West 4th Street, CLEVELAND, OHIO.





() there are doing it. Nell Jones, Turn, N. Y., easy: "Your medicine a Godossii." Incomenda have medicine to Godossii. Thousands have medicine the same wonderful discourage. Write or FREE treatment. Send no money—first your name and soldress. HERNATONE, Dept. NW: 37 E. Tewn. Columbus, Ohie.

THIS LITTLE DARLING REVOLVER

428 Lenox Avenue

WANTED BOULIN'S NATIONAL DETECTIVE AGENCY ma office: 2316-3th Are., And. 9148, ntown office: 266 B'war, Cort. 8319,

MML. ISABELLE B. JOSES

one position as Train or Risapin, Post to merica immediately for fra-mation. The experience increasing 60.100 Al compt. Cloth, easy and contemporaries. White Inter Railway, Dept. C. Indianapolis, Ind.

SECCION EN SETANOL.

| Per La Asciciolis Villement of Abdelas & Balletin of Setanol Control Co

esfuerzo por conseguir la abolición de la esclavitud entre los nativos de Africa, sin resultado alguno. El primer intento organizado de la Asociación Universal para el Adelanto de la Raza Negra hacia el mismo fin, ha sido coronado con éxito. Confiamos, por tal razón, que no solamente los miembros de nuestra organización sino todo do con las suscripciones a esta compensado de servicio que serán atendidos con la debida eficacia.

Esta Asociación cuenta con su abogado cuyo costo de servicio estará al cuidado de la misma.

Para la mejor y mas rápida solución de cualquier asunto relacionado con éxito. Confiamos, por tal razón, que no solamente los miembros de nuestra organización sino todo do con las suscripciones a esta compensado con finado con dirigiéndonos estacion sino, el sucesor—si es que serán atendidos con la debida eficacia.

Esta Asociación cuenta con su abogado cuyo costo de servicio más adecuados que el de haber sido un excelente muñidor electoral del partido republicano en las elecciones presidenciales en Kansas.—La Para la mejor y mas rápida solución de cualquier asunto relacionado con es presidenciales en Kansas.—La Preusa, N. Y.

Esta Asociación cuenta con su abogado cuyo costo de servicio estará al cuidado de la misma.

Para la mejor y mas rápida solución de cualquier asunto relacionado que el de haber sido un excelente muñidor electoral del partido republicano en las elevado puesto por cali-ficaciones más oportunas y méritos de la Razon MOVIMIENTO DE TO.

BADA LAS ÉPOCAS POR LA PRETES. solamente los miembros de nuestra organización sino todo elemento pensador de la raza, dé a ésta el crédito y apoyo lores nos comuniquen el lugar donde a los cuales se ha hecho acreedora, crédito y apoyo por eventualidad se hayan traslado. necesarios con cl objeto de tener siempre nuestros v por último, los ponos se aquiran en la Oficina de la Compañía embajadores representandonos en las diversas conferencias o por correspondencia. internacionales que se celebren en pro del reajuste de Quedamos a su inmediata ordenes asuntos raciales y politicos.

pueblos Negros del universo. Este nuevo año ha de ser un nuevo año de servicio por parte de nuestra organización. Preparemonos para presentar con mayores esfuerzos nuestra causa ante las razas y naciones del universo.

Este nuevo año ha de ser puede encontrarse en el informe que pueblica—que solo en esos casos se acuerda la Sanidad de que es ley suprema—son metidos esos obreros en una inadecuada estación cuarentenaria, que constituye para ellos New York City, N. Y.

como sus attos, y 8.5.
Victor H. Robriguez,

C. S. PHILLIPS,
Tesorero. EDUARDO NOALLA,
Secretario.

Notas del Mumento

Las centrales de la costa norte no EMBLEMAS DE LA U. N. I. A. tienen brazos para la zafra. tienen brazos para la zalra.

Y no los tienen por la cnorme estupidez del gobierno de ponerle todo género de obstáculos a la inmigración haitiana que es la UNICA que sirve para cortar caña.

Esto es inaudito; esto es algo que po pasa en ninguina otra narte mas.

Esto es inaudito; esto es algo que

PROGRAM

HERALDED WITH MUSIC FROM THE GRIENT

Tickets at Office U. N. I. A., 56 West 135th Street

UNIVERSAL NEGRO

IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION

Is No Longer Officially Connected with the Universal Negro Improvement Association

an bonds or receipts or conversed with for the Universal News Improvement Association are requested to communicate with Complaint Department, Universal Negro Improvement, Association, 56 West 185th Street, New York:

Subscription Now

The case egainst the Honorable Cosess Bigna', a Marcus Garvey, Lie Gercia and George Tobias of the Black Star Line for alleged misuse of the United Stero and W. Va.

See Salae Brown, Carbon, W. Va.

Stero and Brown, Carbon, W. Va. States mails will be called some time.

States mails will be called some time.

W. Va.

Sixter M. B. Aleten, Carbon, W. Vi.

W. Vi.

Amog Alexander, Boons del Toro,

this month in New York, For quite a while enemies of Marcus Garvey and the Universal Negro improvement Association have been working for the purpose of turning public sentiment against Mr. Garvey.

Different Negro associations have been canvassing the people, asking them to testify against Mr. Garvey.

They have organized opposition means.

them to testify against Mr. Garvey.
They have organized opposition meetings in different centers under the capition. "Garvey Must Go!" All this is being done to defeat the hopes of our race through the only real Negro movement started in the interest of the race.

The fight for African freedom is eternal and you must support in now by supporting the greatest leader of the race. Send in your subscription to this fund immediately. All subscriptions will be acknowledged in the columns of this paper.

The case will be reported day by day in the Daily Negro Times and weekly in this paper for universal circulation. Send all substrations and diesesed to Secretary-Genera. Unit-

porgia Jackson, Bocas del Toro.

gua, Calac George B, Baris, Gentral Cuna-gua, Cuba Alberto Serete, Central Cunagua, liam Merchant, Central Cu-

gna, Cuba.
William Pemberton, Central Cunagua, Cuba
Almon King, Central Cunagua,

gue, Cuba, C. Edwards, Central Gunagua, Cuba, Cuba, Central Cunngua, Cuba Joseph Butcher, Central Cuna-gua, Cuba Reberca Robinson, Contral Cu-

---

Robert Johnson, Kansas Chy,

culation. Send all subrarpilous addressed to Secretary-Genera. Universal Negro Improvement Association.

56 West 125th street. New York city.
N. Y. THE FUND

Brought forward 36,822.04
H. A. Thompson, Bocas del Tore,
R. P. A. T

gua, Cuha. Siephen A. Newton, Central Cunagua, Cuba. Aivian Newton, Central Cuna-

Alfred Thompson, Central Cunugua, Cubo Rufas Daley, Central Cumagua, Cuba Sanson Ryan, Central Cunagua, 

dot on of the party of students, two of the party of the party of students, two of the party of th

In connection with the and of the part Callege, Machvilla. Tenn, that he say foreign students to the Am seem has applied for and wment insurance in

FACIAL BLEMISHES ry using the unexcelled Or. Fred Palmer's Skin

A Marvelous Transformation

AGENTS

Stop Your Fits

tt pleased.
F. Polhemus Aems Campany
mi, Arizona, Dopt, 199 The McIntosh Employment

NEW YORK

One 25 cents
box proves its
value. Any person that will
use a 25c box
will be gonvinced WANTED No matter what has folled to grow your hair, just give

WANTED-MEN

Las sociedades anti-esclavistas y protectoras de aborigenes de Inglaterra y otras sociedades semejantes de Europa han trabajado por espacio de un siglo en su los unicos encargados en vender acciones para esta Corporación.

También ustedes podrán adquirir estas acciones personándose en nuestra Oficina 6 dirigiéndonos estas acciones personándose en nuestra Oficina 6 dirigiéndonos estas acciones personándos estas acciones per

La labor de la Asociación Universal para el Adelanto de la Raza Negra ha de continuar adelante y ésta debe Tesorero.

Ser patrocinada por los cuatrocientos millones de elementos que constituyen nuestra raza. Un solo acto de adelanto en beneficio de nuestra prepia condición no nos satizfará; la adquisición de todo aquello que sea necesario para el enaltecimiento general de la raza, ha sido, es y sera nuestra completa satisfacción.

Ayer, la abolición de la esclavitud en el oriente de Africa; hoy, una nueva emancipación en el Africa occidental; mañana, probablemente, la absoluta independencia de todo el continente y la asumición del poder por los pueblos Negros del universo. Este nuevo año ha de ser

GENERAL ADMISSION, 50 CENTS

GENERAL NOTICE TO MEMBERS

Without Prejudice, This Is to Inform One was All That

MR. ELIE GARCIA

STUPENDOUS! ORIGINAL! SPECTACULAR!

All persons to whom Mr. Garcia has issued constr

#### PACUARCTO, COSTA RICA. C. A., DIVISION OPENS **NEW LIBERTY HALL**

The Pacuarete Division, No. 62, 15, N. A. & A. C. I. has opened its New Liberty Hall on the 19th of November. The Meeting was called to order at 2 p. m. by the president, Mr. J. N. Howell, who in his opening remarks explained the purpose of the meeting and asked the members and visiting friends to listen attentively to the following program, while the hall wax

## GIRLS! BEAUTIFY HAIR AT ONCE

Try This! A Gleamy Mass of Luxuriant Hair



In a law moments you can transform cen glain, dull, flat hair. You can wee it aloundant, soft, glossy and full I life. Just get a 35 cent bottle of Danderine" at any drug store. Then-oiston a soft cloth with the "Dander-e" and draw this through your hair, king one small strand at a time. In-

removed.

\*\*Lot "Danderine" put new life, vigor and Nicaragua. The chairman read was brought to a close with the singular check dandruff and falling hair and he was received with thunderous help your hair to grow long, thick, strong and heautiful.

\*\*Commissioner of Panama, Costa Rica | gation to the U. N. I. A. The meeting was brought to a close with the singular was brought to a close with the singular of the commissioner of panama, Costa Rica | gation to the U. N. I. A. The meeting was brought to a close with the singular of the commissioner of panama, Costa Rica | gation to the U. N. I. A. The meeting was brought to a close with the singular of the commissioner of panama, Costa Rica | gation to the U. N. I. A. The meeting was brought to a close with the singular of the national anthem. All leaving the part of the national anthem. All leaving the national anthem and part of the national anthem. All leaving the national anthem and part of the national anthem.

packed to its utmost capacity. The Lord" The commissioner, rights from A "CLOSE-UP" OF president then introduced Mr. Frank thanked the officers and members for lecture tonight at 7 p. m. and asked for the important position they had placed at full house.

An address by Mr. J. E. Josephs, to estily the audience and that every the audience and that every him and said he will try his level heat to estisfy the audience and that every

congratulated the officers and members on the able work the Pacuarito Branch has done in being the first branch to creet a Liberty Hall in this country, and asked the officers to continue in the same spirit. (Analogues, 1

Biguirres, who spoke on the history of Reclintion by Master Earnest Brown, entitled "Inferior." Song by choir: "Beautiful Heaven Far Over the Sea." Introduction of Honorable C. H. Bryant,

his seat through loud applause, said Moulton, chairman for the day. Mr. Moulton arose from his seat and thanked the officers and recorders for

mides, seated on the platform, a distinguished officer, the Honorable Combissioner C. H. Bryant.

The chairman, in his opening address, made an inspiring appeal and referred to the sleeping Negroes and said that every Negro must wake from sidep and put on the armor of the Universal Cause. (Appleuse) A song by the choir followed. The first speak-ry was called upon. Mr. A. Johnson, Chaplain, Representative of Madie de Dies Division, was received with foud appleuses. Song by choir: "Let Us Worship." The pestdent thanked the author was called upon. Mr. A. Johnson, A. Dyce, Mr. T. Riown, Mr. V. Fancey. Mr. C. Hall, Mr. R. Foster, Mr. S. Division, was received with foud appleuses. In dience for their help to this branch. A. Special praise is due to the vice president, Mr. J. Johnson, Chaplain, A. Dyce, Mr. T. Riown, Mr. V. Fancey. Mr. C. Hall, Mr. R. Foster, Mr. S. Division, was received with foud appleuses. Song by choir: "Let Us Worship. The pestdent thanked the author was special praise in due to the vice president, Mr. J. Johnson, Chaplain, A. Dyce, Mr. T. Riown, Mr. V. Fancey. Mr. C. Hall, Mr. R. Foster, Mr. S. Bouled, Mr. J. Bullar, Mr. E. Jenkins, Mr. S. White, Mr. G. Simpton, Mr. A. Bullar, Mr. L. Jenkins, Mr. S. White, Mr. G. Simpton, Mr. J. Rennett and others. The chairman brought the meeting to a close until 7.30 p. m.

The meeting was called to order at 7 o'clock, sharp, by the chairman. The

country, and asked the officers to con-tinue in the same spirit. (Applicase.) song by choir. "Come Up. Happy Children: "Address by Mr. D. N. Smith. His remarks were on unity. He showed the importance of living together in Judy for the theorems of the contract of the L. N. I. A. and A. C. L. and its leader, the Honorable Marthe importance of living together in and the cader, the Honorable Marinity, for if the members did not live cost farvey, and was well applauded; together in unity this ball would not live a recitation by Manter Melbourne Redhava been built. He asked the members to live up to the principle of the during which all waited to listen to 17. N. I. A. the Honorable Commissioner, the or-A list of congratulations from the ator of the U. N. I. A. The commis-officers and members to the president, sioner rose, and with his sweet and Mr. J. N. Howell for his efforts and tasty tongue, addressed the addence, able work he has done for the good and, and explained the aim and object of the welfare of this branch, was read by P. N. I. A. and the proceedings of the the chairman and handed to him. The Third International Convention. In president, standing, received the con-gratulation, and thanked the officers to show a better spirit in the branch. and members. He said he did not feel and in his closing remark asked that that he had done anything, as yet, all members that are outside who for there is plenty more to be done, wished to cone in and do their shure, (Applause). Song by the choir, entitled that he had done anything, as yet, all members that are outside who for there is plenty more to be done, wished to come in and do their share, (Applane). Song by the choir, entitled "Praise Ye." Recitation by Master leed to return. The chairman rose and Percival Brown: "One God. One Aim, One Destiny." Song by choir "Children for the Heavenly King." Address by Mr. A. Stewart, Representative of president, Mr. J. N. Howell, thanke sage of strength, and asked all mem-bers to help our great leader. The president, Mr. J. N. Howell, thanked the officers and members for the work the Nekro. He said that all Negroea they have done and also thanked the must lift up the banner of the red, choir for their able service, and the black and green. He was well applauded, Song by choir: "Rock of Ages."

All due praire is due to the organist. Mr. John Rickett, who is always do ing his best to keep the choir alive.
The chairman in his cloring remarks reminding the members of their obli-Commissioner of Punama, Costa Rica gation to the U. N. I. A. The meeting

## THE VIRGIN ISLANDS

(Continued from page 3) clusterly to imported teachers and low be obtained and have hitherto obtained very satisfactority at teachers who were hore in the fraudy. "At the present time," we read.

Then there is the treation of the Next on many and woman must the stands of the times. He showed the basis of to be strictly given to us, and use it to the benefit of the race. The following program of songs and recitations was rendered.

The opening hymn from "Greenland beyond the basis of the times, and the many differences of the point, through the stremuous conditions of the times, and the many differences of the point, through the stremuous conditions of the times, and the many differences of the point, through the stremuous conditions of the times, and the many differences of the point, through the stremuous conditions of the times, and the many differences of the point, through the stremuous conditions. The opening hymn from "Greenland by the choir; it was sum to the president of this branch, for if it was not for him we would not have a liberty Hall, and aware and parts nearly double what they were whether dependence to the point, through the stremuous conditions.

The chairman, in his opening adthe ex-governor skiftilly dodges tell-ment in St. Croix was 1,075 in 1919-79, ing), due to employing nine teachers that of the private and parochist from the United States and Porto schools was \$31. That means that Rico as compartitively large salaries; while the school enrollment was 1,257, (pige 22). Among those was his 4,000 of every 100 cindlen were endiugities, who received a veew false teacher. During the next year the teacher was fee below the standard of the color was fee below the standard of the color was fee below the standard of the color of our unite female teachers. We will return to this matter of the still had 40 out of every hundred. This schools later.

hefore they were then over. To just the discrete valve of our three West into their it is need some to prove here dant islands and the way to which the as in the United States that Negroup are ospeciable hands to meeting or other. So we are told of the school, children of St. The ma. that, although "frequent blooding by the failed to be cate in these children are tube realised to cate in these children are tube realised to be sufficient formulation germs), 341.

SHIFT OF NEGRO LABOR is the opinion of the : mitation serve that early consumption could demonstrated or at least suspected in 15 per cent of the cehool children of St. Thomas? Such a mental attitud. speaks volumes for the kind of friendly relations, which the Navy Department officials are establishing with a people with whom American relations will have to be permissent?

One other thing remains to be noticed-the improvements which are being made in the regord , even of the Islands are in some re-mendable. We do not the

hat the authorities should pass over for teachers; certainly it looks poor policy to give high salaries ex-

We will return to this matter of the schools later.

We cannot ignore that most our standing feature of Christian endured which follows the advert of the Anglot Cast in the United States and the follows the advert of the Anglot Cast in the United States and the Should not be permitted to build into Bornes. After the Mint of the South into Bornes. After the Meat India. We reter to the softeness of the West India. We reter to the softeness are very prevalent," and on page 45.

Mr. Kittella tells us that "voncreat Georges are very prevalent," and on page 45.

Mr. Rittella tells us the explanation of page 45.

Mr. Rittella tells us the explanation of page 45.

Mr. Rittella tells us the explanation of page 45.

Mr. Rittella tells us the explanation of page 45.

Mr. Rittella tells us the explanation of page 45.

Mr. Rittella tells us the explanation of page 45.

Mr. Rittella tells us the explanation of page 45.

Mr. Rittella tells us the explanation of page 45.

Mr. Rittella tells us the explanation of page 45.

Mr. Rittella tells us that the marks to humstrar the private semi-page 45.

Mr. Rittella tells us that the marks to humstrar the private semi-page 45.

Mr. Rittella tells us that the marks to humstrar the private semi-page 45.

Mr. Rittella tells us that the marks to humstrar the private semi-page 45.

Mr. Rittella tells us that the page 45.

Mr. Rittella tells us the page 45.

Mr. Rittella tells us that the page 45.

Mr. Rittella tells us the page 45.

Mr. Rittella tells us the page 45.

Mr. Rittella tells us the page 45.

Mr. Rittella tells the page 45.

Mr. Rittella tells the page 45.

Mr. Rittella tells

de this in the three Islands five years for any on in the United States to get before they were taken over. To rus- a load series view of our three West In-

## SHIFT OF NEGRO LABOR

A maximum of Nearo and artel tiber rom the South to Northern industrust conters, considered nather re-

markable for warer months, was aunounced today by James A. Pavis, acc-return of labor, as the result of an investigation by Phil. H. Brown, com-missioner of consultation in that de-partment. This is the first gesture to-ward a Northern shift of this class of

the competent native teachers which me, by their inclusion, but the present the Danes had trained and go to Porte movement is in no matter widespread Rico and to other West Indian Islands of considered general, like the pre-

Pay rolls of a number of districts in Northern and Central Western in dustrial points are being rlightly ; welled by the employment of these workers who come three! v from South ern States, with Georgia yielding the greatest number of migrants.

Philadelphia, Pa ; Portsmouth, Aktes and Youngstown, Ohio; Milwankee, Wis; Argo, Ill.; Indiana Harber, Ind. and Trenton and Newark, N. J., are specific points into which in appreciable influx of Negro labor has come erable influx of Negro labor has come for absorption into industrial life. A slight increase is noted in Chicago, III: New York, N. Y.; Southern Ohlo and Illinois points, Kansas City, Mo.; Camden, N. J., and Detroit, Moin show to increase in the number of Negro workers, while several districts slow approximately approximately and the property of th a very slight decline in the use of Negro labor.

In general, however, continued in

gantion from the South is indicated. with a slowly increasing absorption of Negro labor by Northern industry just at rapidly as its increased output is demanded. In this connection the Iron and steel industry continues to lead in its demand for Negro labor with meat pecking, glass, transportation, feed production, etc., closely following, and the probability is great that a wider entrance that ever before, so far as specific occupations and types of em-ployment are concerned, will even-

tually result from this growing motement of liber them to triber. The most significant phase of the movement is that it obtains in face of a reflucture of this labor to drift. Northward in winter and the stagestion prevails that the spring will bring larger numbers, providing the industrial demands prevail.

#### Clairmont Society Orchestra

trial demands presall,

Muser Furnished for All Occasion 283 WEST 144th STREET GEORGE LATNE, Mgr. ENWALD KIRTON, Leader, Telephone AUDUBON 2208



SAY "BAYER" when you buy. Insist

Unless you see the "Bayer Cross" on tablets, you are not getting the genuine Bayer product prescribed by physicians over 23 years and proved safe by millions for



Colds Headache Toothache Rheumatism

Neuritis Lumbago. Neuralgia Pain, Pain

Accept only "Bayer" package which contains proper directions.

Handy "Bayer" boxes of 12 tublets -Also bottles of 24 and 100-Druggists.

### ATTENTION! **MEMBERS NEW YORK LOCAL**

Are You Buying Your Provisions from the Universal Groceries?

### **OUR GROCERIES**

The Only Negro Chain-Groceries Operating

Look Out for the Appearance of the Greatest Negro

Monthly Magazine

## "The Blackman"

Edited by Marcus Garvey, Sir William Ferris, Sir John E. Bruce

Published by Marcus Gavey, Sir William Ferris, Sir John E. Bruce and Others
Published by the African Communities' Leauge for the Universal Negro Improvement Association in the Interest of the 400,000,000 Negroes of the World
ANNOUNCEMENT WILL BE MADE LATER GIVING A DEFINITE DATE FOR THE APPEARANCE
OF THE FIRST ISSUE

PRICE—25 CENTS PER COPY SUBSCRIPTION—\$3.00 PER YEAR; ORDER NOW

Agents Wanted All Over the World ADDRESS

Manager "THE BLACKMAN" 56 West 135th Street NEW YORK CITY, U. S. A.

## COMPLAINT DEPARTMENT

Universal Negro Improvement Assn.

**NOTICE!!** NOTICE! The President-General of the Universal Negro Improvement Associa-on, on his tour of the aution, has been approached by hundreds of loyal embers and well wishers of the Association in complaints against the

members and well wishers of the Association in complaints against the treatment they have received from several of the various departments of the Organization at headquarters, and from individual officers and employes at headquarters, as also against the conduct of certain Executive Officers whilst on the field, i

The President-General is grieved of the many complaints and hereby egs to announce that a Complaint Department is now established and attached to his office. All persons having complaints to make against any department, officer or employe of the Organization will please write to

### COMPLAINT DEPARTMENT

President-General's Office, U. N. I. A. 56 West 135th Street, New York

P. S .- If you love the Organization and desire to see it improve the service to the race, then you will not fail to report any irregularity of the part of officials, officers and employes of the Organization, earing no whom the person be if he or she has done anything improper or unconstitutions. it no or she has done anything improper or unconsi If you have any complaints send them in now as ion't wait until it is too late.

# The Greatest Meeting Ever Held by Negroes

In the City of New York

## MADISON SQ. GARDEN

SUNDAY NIGHT, FEBRUARY 25, 1923, at 8 o'Clock Sharp

## HON. MARCUS GARVEY

the world's Greatest Negro Leader, is to speak in defense of the Greatest Negro Movement of the Twentieth Century, which has been attacked by vicious and wicked members of his race.

This Will Be the Largest Gathering of White and Colored People Ever Assembled

25,000 WHITE AND COLORED PERSONS WILL BE IN LINE

Grand Demonstration of the Auxiliaries of the Universal Negro Improvement Association

THE SUBJECT OF MR. GARVEY WILL BE:

## THE FUTURE OF THE BLACK AND WHITE RACES THE BUILDING UP OF AFRICA"

At this meeting Mr. Garvey will present to the white people of New York the true program of the Universal Negro Improvement Association. He will expose the villainy and treachery of those who have opposed him.

> ADMISSION, RESERVED SEATS, 75 CENTS GENERAL ADMISSION, 50 CENTS

SEVERAL BANDS OF MUSIC

CELEBRATED SOLOISTS AND ARTISTES WILL APPEAR

### NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC! Pamphlets or Writings and Speeches by **HONORABLE MARCUS GARVEY**

The Honorable Marcus Garvey has been prevailed upon, for the ood of the public, to edit in a series of pamphlets, his speeches and critings as the means of setting forth the aims, objects and policy of the Universal Negro Improvement Association. He will edit a series of 52 pamphlets for 1923. The first three will be oil the press in another couple of weeks. They will include the following subjects:

"Speeches delivered before International Conventions of Negro Peooles of the World, 1920, 1921, 1922."

'Christmas messages and speeches."

"The cause of the defeat of the Dyer Anti-Lynching Bill: The Flag that Leads to Liberty; Social Equality Between Black and White in South Africa; The Statesmanship of President Harding After His-Speech at Birmingham."

Each pamphlet sells for 25 cents. Send in your orders now Special rates, 25 cents cash with all orders. Address

**BOOK DEPARTMENT** 

UNIVERSAL NEGRO IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION

56 West 135th Street, New York City

### INDIAN SYRUP & TONIC CO.

INDIAN HERB MEDICINE



Long Life Tonic and Cough Syrup

THE WORLD'S FAMOUS INDIAN HERS MEDICINES.
Women and men, leat you forget the Indian Quick Hair Grower for
wing bair on baild heads and baild spots, lengthiens the hair and prents its failing. Now 60c per can. Long Life Tonic for the blood and
summation 75c. Cough Syrup for stubborn cuids and cough? 26c. Le
Face Lotion for cleaning the face from worms and bumps 60c. All
de from the purest of Indian Herba and Barks. Mail orders promptly
ended to Sold by all druggists.

INDIAN SYRUP & TONIC CO.

Cumberland Street, Merrick Park, Jamaica, N. Y. Jamaica Factory and Office

### RHEUMATISM

Why suffer with Rheumatism, Gout, Sciatics, Neuralgic Pain and diseases mpure blood, when you can be relieved by using SCHAPIRA'S ANTIDOL

Money refunded for first trial bottle, if not satisfactory. Try it—you nothing and gain your health. Price, \$1.00 Per Bottle; 6 Bottles, \$5.00

WILLIAM SCHAPIRA MANUFACTURING CHEMIST 182 First Avenue, Corner 11th Street, New York City