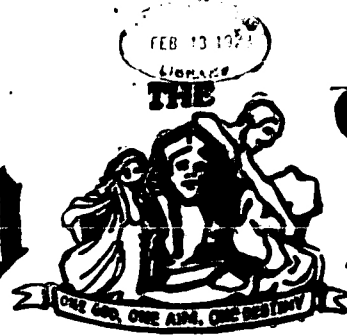


CARDINAL

The Indispensable Weekly
The Voice of the Awakened Negro

THE Negro World



Reaching the Mass of Negroes
The Best Advertising Medium

A Newspaper Devoted Solely to the Interests of the Negro Race

VOL. XIII. No. 26

NEW YORK, SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 10, 1923

PRICE: FIVE CENTS IN GREAT NEW YORK
SEVEN CENTS ELSEWHERE IN THE U. S. A.
TEN CENTS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES

EIGHT "UNCLE TOM" NEGROES TRY TO "TELL" ON THE MAN WHO IS EXPOSING NEGRO CROOKS AS LEADERS

FELLOW MEN OF THE NEGRO RACE, Greeting:

I have to bring to your attention this week the greatest bit of treachery and wickedness that any group of Negroes could be capable of. The thing is so shocking, so vicious and murderous as to make it impossible for any self-respecting person to imagine that any one, other than a culprit of the meanest kind, could be responsible for its authorship.

Honor Among Thieves

It is said that there is honor even among thieves, but it is apparent that there is no honor and self-respect among certain Negroes in that they would resort to the meanest and lowest methods possible, not only to pilfer the pockets of their brothers but to rob one of his fair name. Stealing a man's money is, as Shakespeare says, trash, but to injure a man's reputation, to tarnish his character, is a crime of the lowest kind which not even ordinary thieves would indulge in. To further imagine that a group of colored men could be responsible for writing to the Attorney General of the United States of America and to the white people at large in endeavoring to prejudice them against fellow Negroes whose only crime has been that of making an effort to improve the condition of the race is beyond the conception of the most fertile imagination; nevertheless, the thing has been done by a group of New York Negroes who have written their names down everlastingly as enemies of their own race by maliciously, wickedly and treacherously endeavoring to so misrepresent their race which represents the minority group in a majority civilization as to cause that majority group to unwillingly, and not of its own accord, impose such punishment upon the race as to make it harder for us to survive in the country of our common adoption.

Writing to U. S. Attorney General

The following vicious and wicked letter was written by a group of men whose names are appended hereto and directed to the Honorable Attorney General of the United States of America. My comment will continue at the end of the communication.

The letter to the Attorney General:

2305 Seventh Avenue,
New York City, Jan. 15, 1923.

Hon. Harry M. Daugherty, United States Attorney-General, Department of Justice, Washington, D. C.

Dear Sir:
(1) As the chief law enforcement officer of the nation, we wish to call your attention to a heretofore unconsidered menace to harmonious race relationship. There are in our midst certain Negro criminals and potential murderers, both foreign and American born, who are moved and actuated by intense hatred against the white race. These undesirables continually proclaim that all white people are enemies to the Negro. They have become so fanatical that they have threatened and attempted the death of their opponents, actually assassinating in one instance.

(2) The movement known as the Universal Negro Improvement Association has done much to stimulate the violent temper of this dangerous element. Its president and moving spirit is one Marcus Garvey, an unscrupulous demagogue, who has ceaselessly and assiduously sought to spread among Negroes distrust and hatred of all white people.

(3) The official organ of the U. N. I. A., The Negro World, of which Marcus Garvey is managing editor, sedulously and continually seeks to arouse ill-feeling between the races. Evidence has also been presented of an apparent alliance of Garvey with the Ku Klux Klan.

(4) An erroneous conception held by many is that Negroes try to cloak and hide their criminals. The truth is that the great majority of Negroes are bitterly opposed to all criminals, and especially to those of their own race, because they know that such criminals will cause increased discrimination against themselves.

(5) The U. N. I. A. is composed chiefly of the most primitive and ignorant element of West Indian and American Negroes. The so-called respectable element of the movement are largely ministers without churches, physicians without patients, lawyers without clients and publishers without readers, who are usually in search of "easy money." In short, this organization is composed in the main of Negro sharks and ignorant Negro fanatics.

(6) This organization and its fundamental laws encourage violence. In its constitution there is an article prohibiting office holding by a convicted criminal, EXCEPT SUCH CRIME IS COMMITTED IN THE INTEREST OF THE U. N. I. A. Marcus Garvey is intolerant of free speech when it is exercised in criticism of him and his movement, his followers seeking to prevent such by threats and violence. Striking proof of the truth of this assertion is found in the following cases:

(7) In 1920 Garvey's supporters rushed into a tent where a religious meeting was being conducted by Rev. A. Clayton Powell in New York City and sought to do bodily violence to Dr. Charles S. Morris, the speaker of the evening—who they had heard was to make an address against Garveyism—and were prevented only by the action of the police. Shortly afterward members of the Baltimore branch of the U. N. I. A. attempted bodily injury to W. Ashbie Hawkins, one of the most distinguished colored attorneys in America, when he criticized Garvey in a speech. During the same period an anti-Garvey meeting held by Cyril Briggs, then editor of a monthly magazine—the Crusader—in Rush Memorial Church, New York City, on a Sunday evening, was broken up by Garveyites turning out the lights.

(8) Several weeks ago the Garvey division in Philadelphia caused such a disturbance in the Salem Baptist Church, where Attorney J. Austin Norris, a graduate of Yale University, and the Rev. J. W. H. Eason were speaking against Garvey, that the police disbanded the meeting to prevent a riot of bloodshed. Reports state the street in front of the church was blocked by Garveyites, who insulted and knocked down pedestrians who were on their way to the meeting.

(9) In Los Angeles, Cal., Mr. Noah D. Thompson, a distinguished colored citizen of that city, employed in the editorial department of the Los Angeles Daily Express, reporting adversely on the Garvey movement as a result of his visit to the annual convention, was attacked by members of Garvey's Los Angeles division, who, it is alleged, had been incited to violence by Garvey himself, and only through the help of a large number of police officers was Thompson saved from bodily harm.

(10) A few months ago, when some persons in the Cleveland, Ohio, Division of the U. N. I. A. asked Dr. LeRoy Bundy, Garvey's chief assistant, for an accounting of funds a veritable riot took place, led, according to the Pittsburgh American, by Bundy himself.

(11) In Pittsburgh, Pa., on October 23 last, after seeking to disturb a meeting conducted by Chandler Owen, editor of the Messenger Magazine, Garveyites who had lurked around the corner in a body rushed on the street car after the meeting, seeking to assault him, but were prevented by the intervention of the police.

(12) When William Pickens, who had co-operated in the expose of the Garvey frauds, was to deliver an address in Toronto, Canada, Garveyites met him on the steps of the church, with hands threateningly in their hip pockets, trying to intimidate him, lest he should further expose the movement.

WOULD-BE "STOOL PIGEONS" TRY TO MAKE OUT CASE AGAINST LEADER WHO IS TORN IN THEIR FLESH

Write Letter to Attorney General and White Press Representing Garvey and Movement

NEGROES WHO LIVED OFF CHARITY OF GOOD WHITE PEOPLE SCORED

Tried to Make Out That There Is Hatred Taught by Garvey and U. N. I. A.

U. N. I. A. AND GARVEY STAND FOR LOVE AND HUMAN BROTHERHOOD—WHITE PEOPLE WELL KNOW THAT THE NEGRO IS HIS OWN ENEMY—ACTION OF EIGHT TRAITORS PROVE SAME TO BE TRUE

All Broad-Minded White People Are in Sympathy With U. N. I. A. to Help Race Improve Itself

(13) In Chicago, after seeking to bring up an anti-Garvey meeting, a Garvey supporter shot a policeman who sought to prevent him from attacking the speaker as he left the building.

(14) In New York last August during a series of meetings conducted by the Friends of Negro Freedom to expose Garvey's schemes and methods, the speakers were threatened with death. Scores of Garveyites came into the meetings with the avowed intention of breaking them up. They were prevented from doing so by the stern determination on the part of the leaders, the activities of the New York police and the great mass of West Indians and Americans, who clearly showed that they would not permit any cowardly ruffians to break up their meetings.

(15) In fact, Marcus Garvey has created an organization which in its fundamental law condones and invites to crime. This is evidenced by section 3 of Article V of the Constitution of the U. N. I. A., under the caption, "Court Reception at Home." It reads: "No one shall be received by the Potentate and his Consort who has been convicted of felony, EXCEPT SUCH CRIME OR FELONY WAS COMMITTED IN THE INTEREST OF THE UNIVERSAL NEGRO IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION AND THE AFRICAN COMMUNITIES LEAGUE."

(16) Further proof of this is found in the public utterances of William Sherrill, one of the chief officials in the organization and Garvey's envoy to the League of Nations Assembly at Geneva. Speaking at the Goldfield Theatre in Baltimore, Md., on August 18, 1922, he is quoted as saying: "BLACK FOLK AS WELL AS WHITE WHO TAMPER WITH THE U. N. I. A. ARE GOING TO DIE."

(17) What appears to be an attempt to carry out this threat is seen in the assault and slaying with a razor of one S. T. Saxon by Garveyites in Cincinnati, Ohio, when he spoke against the movement there last October.

(18) On January 1, this year, just after having made an address in New Orleans, the Rev. J. W. H. Eason, former "American Leader" of the Garvey movement, who had fallen out with Garvey and was to be the chief witness against him in the Federal Government's case, was waylaid and assassinated, it is reported in the press, by the Garveyites. Rev. Eason identified two of the men as Frederick Dyer, 42, a longshoreman, and William Shakespeare, 28, a painter. Both of them are prominent members of the U. N. I. A. in New Orleans, one wearing a badge as chief of police and the other as chief of the Fire Department of the "African Republic." Dr. Eason's dying words, identifying the men whom he knew from long acquaintance in the movement, were:

(19) "I had been speaking at Bethany and was on my way home when three men rushed out at me from an alley. I saw their faces and (pointing at Dyer and Shakespeare) I am positive that these two men here are two of the three."

(20) The vicious inclination of these Garvey members is seen in their comments in an interview:

(21) (The N. Y. Amsterdam News reports): "Both Dyer and Shakespeare have denied the attack, but declared they were glad of it, as they said Eason richly deserved what he got. 'Eason' said one of them, 'was a sore-head. The association made him what he was. When he was expelled because of misconduct he went up and down the country preaching against Marcus Garvey, who is doing great good for our race. Someone who evidently thought it was time to stop his lies took a crack at him. I don't blame the one that did it. Eason richly deserved what he got.'"

(22) Eason says he knew the men who shot him were directed to do so. In so much, however, as the assassination of Mr. Eason removes a Federal witness, we suggest that the Federal Government probe into the facts and ascertain whether Eason was assassinated as the result of an interstate conspiracy emanating from New York. It is significant that the U. N. I. A. has advertised in its organ, The Negro World, the raising of a defense fund for those indicted for the murder, seemingly in accordance with its constitution.

(23) Not only has this movement created friction between Negroes and whites, but it has also increased the hostility between American and West Indian Negroes.

(24) Further, Garvey has built up an organization which has victimized hordes of ignorant and unsuspecting Negroes, the nature of which is clearly stated by Judge Jacob Panken of the New York Municipal Court, before whom Garvey's civil suit for fraud was tried. Judge Panken said: "It seems to me that you have been preying upon the gullibility of your own people, having kept no proper accounts of the money received for investments, being an organization of high finance in which the officers received outrageously high salaries and were permitted to have exorbitant expense accounts for pleasure jaunts throughout the country. I advise those 'dupes' who have contributed to these organizations to go into court and ask for the appointment of a receiver."

(25) For the above reasons we advocate that the Attorney-General use his full influence completely to disband and extirpate this vicious movement, and that he vigorously and speedily push the government's case against

Marcus Garvey for using the mails to defraud. This should be done in the interest of justice; even as a matter of practical expediency.

(26) The government should note that the Garvey followers are for the most part voteless—being either largely unnaturalized or refraining from voting because Garvey teaches that they are citizens of an African republic. He has greatly exaggerated the actual membership of his organization, which is conservatively estimated to be much less than 20,000 in all countries, including the United States and Africa, the West Indies, Central and South America. (The analysis of Garvey's membership has been made by W. A. Domingo, a highly intelligent West Indian from Jamaica, Garvey's home, in "The Crusader" magazine, New York City; also by Dr. W. E. B. Du Bois, a well known social statistician, in "The Century Magazine," February, 1923, New York City.) On the other hand, hosts of citizen voters, native born and naturalized, both white and colored, earnestly desire the vigorous prosecution of this case.

(27) Again, the notorious Ku Klux Klan, an organization of white racial and religious bigots, has aroused much adverse sentiment—many people demanding its dissolution as the Reconstruction Klan was dissolved. The Garvey organization, known as the U. N. I. A., is just as objectionable and even more dangerous, inasmuch as it naturally attracts an even lower type of cranks, crooks and racial bigots, among whom suggestibility to violent crime is much greater.

(28) Moreover, since in its basic law—the very constitution of the U. N. I. A.—the organization condones and encourages crime, its future meetings should be carefully watched by officers of the law and infractions promptly and severely punished.

(29) We desire the Department of Justice to understand that those who draft this document, as well as the tens of thousands who will indorse it in all parts of the country, are by no means impressed by the widely circulated reports which allege certain colored politicians have been trying to use their influence to get the indictment against Garvey quashed. The signers of this appeal represent no particular political, religious or nationalistic faction. They have no personal ends or partisan interests to serve. Nor are they moved by any personal bias against Marcus Garvey. They sound this note only because they foresee the gathering storm of race prejudice and sense the imminent menace of this insidious movement, which, cancer-like, is gnawing at the very vitals of peace and safety—of civic harmony and inter-racial concord.

The signers of this letter are:

- HARRY H. PACE, 2289 Seventh Avenue, New York City.
- ROBERT S. ABBOTT, 3435 Indiana Avenue, Chicago, Ill.
- JOHN E. NAIL, 145 West 135th Street, New York City.
- DR. JULIA P. COLEMAN, 112 West 112th Street, New York City.
- WILLIAM PICKENS, 70 Fifth Avenue, New York City.
- CHANDLER OWEN, 2305 Seventh Avenue, New York City.
- ROBERT W. BAGNALL, 70 Fifth Avenue, New York City.
- GEORGE W. HARRIS, 135 West 135th Street, New York City.

Harry H. Pace is president of the Pace Phonograph Corporation. Robert S. Abbott is editor and publisher of the "Chicago Defender." John E. Nail is president of Nail & Parker, Inc., real estate. Julia P. Coleman is president of the Hair-Vim Chemical Co., Inc. William Pickens is field secretary of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People. Chandler Owen is co-editor of "The Messenger" and co-executive secretary of the Friends of Negro Freedom. Robert W. Bagnall is director of branches of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People. George W. Harris is a member of the Board of Aldermen of New York City and editor of the "New York News."

Address reply to Chandler Owen, secretary of committee, 2305 Seventh Avenue, New York City.

Considering the Letter

Let us consider the above letter as written by these wicked Negroes and sent to the Attorney General of the United States of America and to the white press of the nation.

In the first paragraph of the above communication the writers, being Negroes, made use of the following statement, speaking to the Attorney General. They say:

"As chief law enforcement officer of the nation, we wish to call your attention to a HERETOFORE UNCONSIDERED MENACE TO HARMONIOUS RACE RELATIONSHIP. THERE ARE IN OUR MIDST CERTAIN NEGRO CRIMINALS AND POTENTIAL MURDERERS, BOTH FOREIGN AND AMERICAN-BORN, WHO ARE MOVED AND ACTUATED BY INTENSE HATRED AGAINST THE WHITE RACE. THESE UNDESIRABLES CONTINUALLY PROCLAIM THAT ALL WHITE PEOPLES ARE ENEMIES TO THE NEGRO."

Good Old Darkies

To imagine that any group of Negroes could be so base as to attempt to impress upon not only the Attorney General of the United States of America but the white people at large that members of their own race, although this is untrue, are desirous of murdering members of the white race and of maintaining a hatred against them, knowing well the position of the Negro in America and his relationship to his white brother, is more than any one would expect at this time in the struggle for race uplift. Everyone knows that the statement is false and only manufactured by these wicked and malicious individuals for the purpose of directing the hatred of the Attorney General and the white people of America against the Universal Negro Improvement Association and Marcus Garvey; nevertheless, the statement reveals in these Negro men the lowest possible trait. Like the good old darkey, they believe they have some news to tell and they are telling it for all it is worth—the liars and fabricators that they are, for everyone who knows the Universal Negro Improvement Association and Marcus Garvey, white or black, knows well that there is absolutely no desire on their part to murder anybody, and that as far as criminals are concerned, more are to be found probably among those who signed the letter than could be found in the extensive membership of the Universal Negro Improvement Association.

No Hatred for White People

In paragraph 2 they stated that "the President-General of the Universal Negro Improvement Association is Marcus Garvey, an unscrupulous demagogue who has ceaselessly and assiduously sought to spread among Negroes distrust and hatred among all white people."

About being unscrupulous and a demagogue, we need pay no attention because the very villains who wrote such a letter are better able to discern unscrupulousness and demagoguery than anyone else. It is that they seem to know more about it, but when it comes to the point of "Marcus Garvey assassinated,"

has, too, who why per-

Y 15 ed 23

MARCUS GARVEY'S DEFENSE FUND

Everyone Will Subscribe to This Fund to Offset the Plotters Against Negro Rights and Liberty—The Enemies Are at Work—Send in Your Subscription Now

The case against the Honorable Marcus Garvey, Minister of the Black Star Line for alleged misuse of the United States mails will be called some time this month in New York. For quite a while enemies of Marcus Garvey and the Universal Negro Improvement Association have been working for the purpose of turning public sentiment against Mr. Garvey.

Different Negro associations have been canvassing the people, asking them to testify against Mr. Garvey. They have organized opposition meetings in different cities under the caption, "Garvey Must Go!" All this is being done to defame the hopes of our race through the only real Negro movement started in the interest of the race.

The fight for African freedom is eternal and you must support it by supporting the greatest leader of the race. Send in your subscription to this fund immediately. All subscriptions will be acknowledged in this column of this paper.

THE FUND

Herbert F. Johnson, Secy. 100-01 N. Y. Thompson, Treas. 100-01 N. Y. Edith Thompson, Treas. 100-01 N. Y. Richard Thompson, Treas. 100-01 N. Y. James Thompson, Treas. 100-01 N. Y. John Thompson, Treas. 100-01 N. Y. Maria Thompson, Treas. 100-01 N. Y. William Thompson, Treas. 100-01 N. Y. W. P. Smith, Treas. 100-01 N. Y. David H. Grant, Treas. 100-01 N. Y. George Jackson, Treas. 100-01 N. Y. John Campbell, Treas. 100-01 N. Y. Anna St. John, Treas. 100-01 N. Y. John White, Treas. 100-01 N. Y. Elizabeth, Treas. 100-01 N. Y. E. P. Thompson, Treas. 100-01 N. Y. M. P. Thompson, Treas. 100-01 N. Y. S. P. Thompson, Treas. 100-01 N. Y. T. P. Thompson, Treas. 100-01 N. Y. U. P. Thompson, Treas. 100-01 N. Y. V. P. Thompson, Treas. 100-01 N. Y. W. P. Thompson, Treas. 100-01 N. Y. X. P. Thompson, Treas. 100-01 N. Y. Y. P. Thompson, Treas. 100-01 N. Y. Z. P. Thompson, Treas. 100-01 N. Y.

MADAM IDA B. JEFFERSON, EVANGELIST OF 10th EPISCOPAL DIST. A. M. E. CHURCH, NORTH TEXAS

A HEALER OF GREAT POWER

Every man and woman ought to see this wonderful hair root grower. It will not only grow your hair, but it will also cure your scalp. It is a scientific vegetable compound of hair root and Aino Oil, together with several other potent herbs, therefore making the most powerful hair root and hair grower. It grows hair on bald heads, restores the hair on thinning heads, and cures the itching, burning, and itching scalp. It is a scientific vegetable compound of hair root and Aino Oil, together with several other potent herbs, therefore making the most powerful hair root and hair grower. It grows hair on bald heads, restores the hair on thinning heads, and cures the itching, burning, and itching scalp.

MME. IDA B. JEFFERSON LONGVIEW, TEX. BOX 648

\$500 REWARD IF I FAIL TO GROW HAIR

HAIR ROOT, HAIR GROWER

is a scientific vegetable compound of hair root and Aino Oil, together with several other potent herbs, therefore making the most powerful hair root and hair grower. It grows hair on bald heads, restores the hair on thinning heads, and cures the itching, burning, and itching scalp. It is a scientific vegetable compound of hair root and Aino Oil, together with several other potent herbs, therefore making the most powerful hair root and hair grower. It grows hair on bald heads, restores the hair on thinning heads, and cures the itching, burning, and itching scalp.

Mrs. Loretta writes: "After having used every known advertised hair grower for years with no result I tried Hair Root Hair Grower and continued faithfully for 16 months, now my hair is so thick (it was a thinning when I started) I believe every woman can grow her hair one inch to two inches a month by using Hair Root."

HAIR ROOT HAIR GROWER is 50c a box or bottle, Shamrock, 25c. A. P. O. Box 100, New York, N. Y.

ROYAL CHEMICAL CO. JAMAICA, N. Y.

Table with 2 columns: Name and Amount. Includes names like Thomas Esson, Moulton, Gualtieri, etc.

U. N. I. A. Going Into Politics to Fight N. A. A. C. P.

(Continued from page 1)

block lodge goes on the bench in the white man's court. The U. N. I. A. is going into politics to fight the N. A. A. C. P. The U. N. I. A. is going into politics to fight the N. A. A. C. P. The U. N. I. A. is going into politics to fight the N. A. A. C. P.

DEFENSE FUND FOR NEW ORLEANS DIVISION

Contributors list for the defense fund for the New Orleans division.

YOU CAN CURE YOUR RUPTURE

Advertisement for a medical treatment for ruptures.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

but if America goes there and... advertisement text.

FOREIGN STUDENTS TO VISIT HOWARD UNIVERSITY

WASHINGTON, Feb. 10.—The Howard University...

U. N. I. A. Going Into Politics to Fight N. A. A. C. P.

(Continued from page 1)

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

STRANGE POWER!

There is nothing of the supernatural... advertisement text.

SECCION EN ESPAÑOL

por La Asociación Universal para el Adelanto de la Raza Negra

54-86 Oeste, Calle 135, Ciudad de Nueva York, N. Y.

PROF. M. A. FIGUEROA, Editor

Otro Nuevo Triunfo de Nuestra Organización Por Medio del Esfuerzo de la Delegación a la Liga de Naciones—Francia Declara Abolida la Esclavitud en el Togo y en la África Occidental—Energica Lucha Por la Consolidación de Nuestra Raza y Su Absoluta Emancipación

Ha llegado hasta nosotros una información cablegráfica la cual confirma que el gobierno imperialista de Francia ha demostrado un razgo de democracia, aboliendo la esclavitud en el Africa occidental y en el territorio del TogoLand. Esta noticia no llega hasta nosotros como una sorpresa sino como una prueba de satisfacción, por haber enviado nuestros embajadores a la Liga de Naciones, para presentar ante aquel augusto cuerpo las demandas de un Africa mas libre e independiente.

Poco meses ha el gobierno británico abolió la esclavitud en sus colonias del oriente de Africa y hoy vemos a Francia siguiendo el ejemplo en sus colonias del Africa occidental. Los enemigos de la Asociación Universal para el Adelanto de la Raza Negra convendrán que mas que las promesas de las otras razas por centenares de años, fue necesario algo mas para obtener los resultados del presente. A no haber sido por el hecho de que nuestra raza estuvo representada en la Liga de Naciones por embajadores de nuestra organización, no se hubieran realizado aun cambios económicos y políticos en el oriente y occidente del continente africano.

Nos causa gran satisfacción el hecho de que la Asociación Universal para el Adelanto de la Raza Negra ha contribuido a los cambios realizados en pro de la emancipación de Africa y ha de ser solamente una cuestión de tiempo cuando no simplemente los nativos de aquel continente sean libertados, sino que los cuatrocientos millones de miembros de nuestra raza serán emancipados a un estado mas elevado de libertad, lo cual nos convertirá en un pueblo, desenvolviéndose bajo la influencia de un gobierno africano unido.

Reina no fue construida en un dia, del mismo modo no p. demos obtener todo por lo cual trabajamos y luchamos en tan corto periodo de tiempo. Por medio de una constante aplicación del programa que hemos delineado, no vemos la razón por la cual no se realice a su debido tiempo el ideal de nuestra gran visión. La raza entera, sin embargo, se reconoce de los cambios que gradualmente se operan en la tierra donde tenemos cifradas nuestras esperanzas.

Nuestros hermanos tenidos en esta parte del hemisferio nuestro tiempo de esclavitud cuyo periodo fue extendido a mas de ochocientos cincuenta años. Podemos apreciar, por consiguiente, el estado ó condición de nuestros hermanos en la madre patria, quienes han tenido que soportar los mismos sufrimientos por tiempo ilimitado. En la operación de estos nuevos cambios nuestra raza ha de notar la expresión directa del único curso que ha de seguir para gozar de mayor libertad: el manejo independiente de nuestros propios asuntos en la patria de nuestros antepasados.

La Asociación Universal para el Adelanto de la Raza Negra ha justificado su existencia y la labor realizada por sus delegados a la Liga de Naciones sera impresa en las paginas de nuestra historia como el primer triunfo del Negro en la política moderna. Mientras, practicamente no hemos adquirido todo cuanto demandamos de aquella asamblea, vamos adquiriendo gradualmente, por medio de nuestra insistencia, cambios beneficiosos a los intereses generales de la raza.

Las sociedades anti-esclavistas y protectoras de aborígenes de Inglaterra y otras sociedades semejantes de Europa han trabajado por espacio de un siglo en su esfuerzo por conseguir la abolición de la esclavitud entre los nativos de Africa, sin resultado alguno. El primer intento organizado de la Asociación Universal para el Adelanto de la Raza Negra hacia el mismo fin, ha sido coronado con éxito. Confiamos, por tal razón, que no solamente los miembros de nuestra organización sino todo elemento pensador de la raza, de á esta el crédito y apoyo a los cuales se ha hecho acreedora, crédito y apoyo necesarios con el objeto de tener siempre nuestros embajadores representandonos en las diversas conferencias internacionales que se celebren en pro del reajuste de asuntos raciales y políticos.

La labor de la Asociación Universal para el Adelanto de la Raza Negra ha de continuar adelante y ésta debe ser patrocinada por los cuatrocientos millones de elementos que constituyen nuestra raza. Un solo acto de adelanto en beneficio de nuestra propia condición no nos satisfará; la adquisición de todo aquello que sea necesario para el enaltecimiento general de la raza, ha sido, es y sera nuestra completa satisfacción.

Ayer, la abolición de la esclavitud en el oriente de Africa; hoy, una nueva emancipación en el Africa occidental; mañana, probablemente, la absoluta independencia de todo el continente y la asunción del poder por los pueblos Negros del universo. Este nuevo año ha de ser un nuevo año de servicio por parte de nuestra organización. Preparémonos para presentar con mayores esfuerzos nuestra causa ante las razas y naciones del universo.

IF U DON'T C DR. KAPLAN

The Eyesight Specialist... advertisement text.

CORNS REMOVED DR. J. P. BAILEY

REGISTERED CHIROPODIST... advertisement text.

BEAUTY

HOW TO LIGHTEN THE SKIN... advertisement text.

TO GET RID OF BUMPS AND OTHER FACIAL BLEMISHES

If you have a rough, bumpy or shiny complexion... advertisement text.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

AGENTS WANTED

Advertisement for agents for a product.

PACUARCTO, COSTA RICA. C. A. DIVISION OPENS NEW LIBERTY HALL

The Pacuarcto Division, No. 62, U. N. A. & C. I. has opened its New Liberty Hall on the 19th of November. The meeting was called to order at 2 p. m. by the president, Mr. J. N. Howell, who in his opening remarks explained the purpose of the meeting and asked the members and visiting friends to listen attentively to the following program, while the hall was

packed to its utmost capacity. The president then introduced Mr. Frank Moulton, chairman for the day. Mr. Moulton arose from his seat and thanked the officers and members for the important position they had placed him and said he will try his level best to satisfy the audience and that every Negro man and woman must take this opportunity given to us, and use it to the benefit of the race. The following program of songs and recitations was rendered:

The opening hymn from "Greenland" by Mountain was sung by the choir; reading of Scripture and prayer by the Chaplain, Mr. J. Johnson.

We are glad to say we have in our midst, seated on the platform, a distinguished officer, the Honorable Commissioner C. H. Bryant.

The chairman, in his opening address, made an inspiring appeal and referred to the sleeping Negroes and said that every Negro must wake from sleep and put on the armor of the Universal Cause. (Applause) A song by the choir followed. The first speaker was called upon, Mr. A. Johnson, Representative of Madre de Dios Division, with loud applause. He congratulated the officers and members for the wonderful work they have accomplished in erecting a building of its kind in a strenuous time as this, and returning to his branch, congratulated the officers and members on the able work the Pacuarcto Branch has done in being the first branch to erect a Liberty Hall in this country, and asked the officers to continue in the same spirit. (Applause) Song by choir, "Come Up, Happy Children." Address by Mr. D. N. Smith. His remarks were on unity. He showed the importance of living together in unity, for if the members did not live together in unity this hall would not have been built. He asked the members to live up to the principle of the U. N. I. A.

A list of congratulations from the officers and members to the president, Mr. J. N. Howell for his efforts and able work he has done for the good and welfare of this branch, was read by the chairman and handed to him. The president, standing, received the congratulations, and thanked the officers and members. He said he did not feel that he had done anything, as yet, for this is plenty more to be done. (Applause) Song by the choir, entitled "Praise Ye." Recitation by Master Perival Brown: "One God, One Aim, One Destiny." Song by choir "Children of the Heavenly King." Address by Mr. A. Stewart, Representative of Sagres, who spoke on the history of the Negro. He said that all Negroes must lift up the banner of the red, black and green. He was well applauded. Song by choir "Rock of Ages." Recitation by Master Ernest Brown, entitled "Inferior." Song by choir: "Beautiful Heaven Far Over the Sea." Introduction of Honorable C. H. Bryant, Commissioner of Panama, Costa Rica and Nicaragua. The chairman read the credentials of the commissioner and he was received with thunderous applause. A song by the choir followed: "To Celebrate Thy Praise, O

Lord." The commissioner, rising from his seat through loud applause, said he was glad of having the opportunity to be present at the opening of the new Liberty Hall. He is to give a lecture tonight at 7 p. m. and asked for a full house.

An address by Mr. J. E. Joseph, Vice-President, followed and he gave a warm and stirring address on "Loyalty." He showed the basis of loyalty, bringing the audience to the point, through the strenuous conditions of the times, and the many differences of opinion, the officers and members stick hard to their loyalty to put the building through and all due credit is due to the president of this branch, for if it was not for him we would not have a Liberty Hall, and asked that all Negro men and women, come and help put the program through. (Applause) The report of the building fund, amounts received and expenses, was read, and received with loud applause. Song by choir: "Let Us Worship." The president thanked the audience for their help to this branch. A special prayer is due to the vice-president, Mr. J. Johnson, Chaplain, A. Dove, Mr. T. Brown, Mr. V. Faney, Mr. C. Hall, Mr. R. Foster, Mr. S. Holmes and other officers and members, who have devoted their time as workmen, such as: Mr. J. Buller, Mr. E. Jenkins, Mr. S. White, Mr. G. Simpson, Mr. J. Bennett and others. The chairman brought the meeting to a close until 7:30 p. m.

The meeting was called to order at 7 o'clock, sharp, by the chairman. The opening hymn was sung by the audience. The following were the speakers for the evening: Messrs. J. Johnson, Chaplain, and F. Brown, treasurer, who gave a stirring address on the fundamental principle of the U. N. I. A. and a U. N. I. A. leader, the Honorable Marcus Garvey, and was well applauded, a recitation by Master Melbourne Rodney; followed by a song by the choir, during which all waited to listen to the Honorable Commissioner, the orator of the U. N. I. A. The commissioner rose, and with his sweet and easy tongue, addressed the audience, and explained the aim and object of the U. N. I. A. and the proceedings of the Third International Convention. In his remarks he inspired to the audience to show a better spirit in the branch, and in his closing remark asked that all members that are outside who wished to come in and do their share, and members that were outside promised to return. The chairman rose and thanked the commissioner for his message of strength, and asked all members to help our great leader. The president, Mr. J. N. Howell, thanked the officers and members for the work they have done and also thanked the chair for their able service, and the way in which they render their song. All due praise is due to the organist, Mr. John Rickett, who is always doing his best to keep the choir alive. The chairman in his closing remarks reminding the members of their obligation to the U. N. I. A. The meeting was brought to a close with the singing of the national anthem. All leaving fully satisfied.

D. A. FANEY, Secretary

A "CLOSE-UP" OF THE VIRGIN ISLANDS

(Continued from page 3)

can be obtained and have hitherto been obtained very satisfactorily at home. "At the present time," we read on page 15, "fruits and vegetables are imported in large quantities from Florida and other British islands or from Porto Rico, where conditions of growth are not markedly more favorable." And, while during the past year two of the best teachers in the islands secured position in Porto Rico as salaries nearly double what they were receiving at home (page 27), yet in 1920-1921 there was a tremendous increase in the school budget (how large the ex-governor emphatically dodged telling), due to employing nine teachers from the United States and Porto Rico at comparatively large salaries (page 22). Among these was his daughter, who possessed a very fine voice and whose ability as a singer was far below the standard of many of our native female teachers. We will return to this matter of the schools later.

We cannot ignore that most outstanding feature of Virginian culture which follows the advent of the Anglo-Saxon, who brings the white man's burden into Borneo, Africa, China or the West Indies. We refer to the so-called venereal diseases. On page 48 Mr. Kittelle tells us that "venereal diseases are very prevalent" and on page 29 he gives us the explanation when he says that "because of the social conditions which obtain in the islands, the disease is spread very rapidly. It is especially liable to spreading in other ways, as we are told of the school children of St. Thomas, that, although frequent laboratory tests failed to detect in these children any tuberculous bacilli (consumption germs), yet it is the opinion of the sanitation service that early consumption could be demonstrated or at least suspected in 15 per cent of the school children of St. Thomas." Such a mental attitude speaks volumes for the kind of friendly relations which the Navy Department officials are establishing with a people with whom American relations will have to be permanent.

One other thing remains to be noticed—the improvement which is being made in the social system of the islands, and in some respects comparable. We do not think, however,

that the authorities should pass over the competent native teachers which the Dunes had trained and go to Porto Rico and to other West Indian islands for teachers; certainly it looks like poor policy to give high salaries exclusively to imported teachers and low salaries exclusively to the Negro teachers who were born in the islands. Then there is the question of the parochial schools. Again and again in his report the ex-governor chides from the subject like a skittish colt. He seems to be afraid of handing this matter as a public official should. One begins to wonder whether education is a function of the state in the Virgin Islands as in other civilized lands or whether the state is abdicate that function and transferring it to other agencies. Kittelle says in his report that, while the public school enrollment in St. Croix was 1,076 in 1919-20, that of the private and parochial schools was 831. That means that while the school enrollment was 1,257, 45 per cent of every 100 children were in parochial schools, controlled by private agencies. During the next year the total enrollment was increased by 29, but the private and parochial schools still had 40 out of every hundred. This is a situation which does not exist anywhere else in the United States and it should not be permitted to exist in the Virgin Islands for the betterment of St. Thomas and St. John and similar results. But, as between the private and parochial schools, the ex-governor draws distinctions. He wants to hamstring the private parochial schools while he pampers the parochial. We see no good grounds for this distinction. Certainly if the standards of teaching were above taken into consideration the distinction would be the other way.

But as it is, we are thankful for the opportunity to peruse "Light-Born's Annals," which, in addition to the report of ex-governor Kittelle, contains much valuable information on the Virgin Islands. It is now possible for any one in the United States to get a side-on view of one of the West Indian islands and the ways in which the welfare of that people has reacted to the rule of the stranger since 1917.

SLIGHT NORTHERN SHIFT OF NEGRO LABOR

January 25, 1923.

A movement of Negro labor from the South to Northern industrial centers, emphasized rather remarkably for winter months, was announced today by James J. Davis, secretary of labor, as the result of an investigation by Phil H. Brown, commissioner of production in that department. This is the first gesture toward a Northern shift of this class of workers that has been noted since

this war, when the labor famine was met by their inclusion, but the present movement is in no manner widespread. It is considered general, like the previous one.

Pay rolls of a number of districts in Northern and Central Western industrial points are being rightly swelled by the employment of these workers who come direct from Southern States, with Georgia yielding the greatest number of migrants.

Philadelphia, Pa., Portsmouth, Akron and Youngstown, Ohio; Milwaukee, Wis.; Argo, Ill.; Indiana Harbor, Ind. and Trenton and Newark, N. J., are specific points into which an appreciable influx of Negro labor has come for absorption into industrial life. A slight increase is noted at Chicago, Ill.; New York, N. Y.; Southern Ohio and Illinois points, Kansas City, Mo.; Camden, N. J., and Detroit, Mich. shows an increase in the number of Negro workers, while several districts show a very slight decline in the use of Negro labor.

In general, however, continued im-

migration from the South is indicated, with a slowly increasing absorption of Negro labor by Northern industry just as rapidly, as its increased output is demanded. In this connection the iron and steel industry continues to lead in its demand for Negro labor with most packing, glass, transportation, food production, etc., closely following, and the possibility is great that a wider outlet than ever before, so far as specific occupations and types of employment are concerned, will eventually result from this growing movement of labor.

The most significant phase of the movement is that it obtains in face of a reluctance of this labor to drift Northward in winter and the adjacent period prevails that the spring will bring larger numbers, providing the industrial demands prevail.

Clairmont Society Orchestra

Music Furnished for All Occasions

243 WEST 144th STREET
CLAIRMONT SOCIETY ORCHESTRA
Telephone: ACDWON 2248

GIRLS! BEAUTIFY HAIR AT ONCE

Try This! A Gleamy Mass of Luxuriant Hair



In a few moments you can transform even plain, dull, flat hair. You can have it abundant, soft, glossy and full of life. Just get a 35 cent bottle of "Danderine" at any drug store. Then moisten a soft cloth with the "Danderine" and draw this through your hair, taking one small strand at a time. Instantly, yes, immediately, you have doubled the beauty of your hair. It will be a mass, so soft, lustrous and so easy to do up. All dust and excessive oil is removed. "Danderine" put new life, vigor and brightness in your hair. This stimulating tonic will freshen your scalp, check dandruff and falling hair and help your hair to grow long, thick, strong and beautiful.

The Greatest Meeting Ever Held by Negroes In the City of New York. To Be Staged at MADISON SQ. GARDEN. SUNDAY NIGHT, FEBRUARY 25, 1923, at 8 o'clock Sharp. HON. MARCUS GARVEY. The world's Greatest Negro Leader, is to speak in defense of the Greatest Negro Movement of the Twentieth Century, which has been attacked by vicious and wicked members of his race. This Will Be the Largest Gathering of White and Colored People Ever Assembled. 25,000 WHITE AND COLORED PERSONS WILL BE IN LINE. Grand Demonstration of the Auxiliaries of the Universal Negro Improvement Association. THE SUBJECT OF MR. GARVEY WILL BE: "THE FUTURE OF THE BLACK AND WHITE RACES—THE BUILDING UP OF AFRICA". At this meeting Mr. Garvey will present to the white people of New York the true program of the Universal Negro Improvement Association. He will expose the villainy and treachery of those who have opposed him. ADMISSION, RESERVED SEATS, 75 CENTS. GENERAL ADMISSION, 50 CENTS. SEVERAL BANDS OF MUSIC. CELEBRATED SOLOISTS AND ARTISTES WILL APPEAR.

NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC!

Pamphlets or Writings and Speeches by HONORABLE MARCUS GARVEY

The Honorable Marcus Garvey has been prevailed upon, for the good of the public, to edit in a series of pamphlets, his speeches and writings as the means of setting forth the aims, objects and policy of the Universal Negro Improvement Association. He will edit a series of 52 pamphlets for 1923. The first three will be off the press in another couple of weeks. They will include the following subjects:

"Speeches delivered before International Conventions of Negro Peoples of the World, 1920, 1921, 1922."

"Christmas messages and speeches."

"The cause of the defeat of the Dyer Anti-Lynching Bill; The Flag that Leads to Liberty; Social Equality Between Black and White in South Africa; The Statesmanship of President Harding After His Speech at Birmingham."

Each pamphlet sells for 25 cents. Send in your orders now. Special rates, 25 cents cash with all orders. Address:

BOOK DEPARTMENT. UNIVERSAL NEGRO IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION. 56 West 135th Street, New York City

INDIAN SYRUP & TONIC CO. INDIAN HERB MEDICINE Long Life Tonic and Cough Syrup. THE WORLD'S FAMOUS INDIAN HERB MEDICINES. Women and men, let you forget the Indian Querc Hair Grower for growing hair on bald heads and hair spots, lengthens the hair and prevents its falling. Now 60c per can. Long Life Tonic for the blood and rheumatism. Cough Syrup for stubborn coughs and coughs 25c. L. & B. Face Lotion for cleaning the face from worms and bumps 60c. All made from the purest of Indian Herbs and Barks. Mail orders promptly attended to. Sold by all druggists. INDIAN SYRUP & TONIC CO. Cumberland Street, Merrick Park, Jamaica, N. Y. Jamaica Factory and Office. PHONE: JAMAICA 4019-J

RHEUMATISM. Why suffer with Rheumatism, Gout, Sciatica, Neuralgic Pain and diseases of impure blood, when you can be relieved by using SCHAPIRA'S ANTIDOL. Money refunded for first trial bottle, if not satisfactory. Try it—you lose nothing and gain your health. Price, \$1.00 Per Bottle; 6 Bottles, \$5.00. Mail Orders Attended to Promptly. WILLIAM SCHAPIRA MANUFACTURING CHEMIST. 182 First Avenue, Corner 11th Street, New York City

ATTENTION! MEMBERS NEW YORK LOCAL. Are You Buying Your Provisions from the Universal Groceries? OUR GROCERIES. The Only Negro Chain-Groceries Operating in Harlem. Grocery No. 1, 47 West 135th St. Leave an order. It will be delivered promptly. You will find our prices just the same as any other grocer's in Harlem. Do Your Duty — Reap the Benefits. IT PAYS TO PATRONIZE YOUR OWN.

Look Out for the Appearance of the Greatest Negro Monthly Magazine "The Blackman". Edited by Marcus Garvey, Sir William Ferris, Sir John E. Bruce and Others. Published by the African Communities' League for the Universal Negro Improvement Association in the Interest of the 400,000,000 Negroes of the World. ANNOUNCEMENT WILL BE MADE LATER GIVING A DEFINITE DATE FOR THE APPEARANCE OF THE FIRST ISSUE. PRICE—25 CENTS PER COPY. SUBSCRIPTION—\$3.00 PER YEAR; ORDER NOW. Agents Wanted All Over the World. ADDRESS: Manager "THE BLACKMAN" 56 West 135th Street NEW YORK CITY, U. S. A.

COMPLAINT DEPARTMENT. Universal Negro Improvement Assn. NOTICE! NOTICE!! NOTICE!!! The President-General of the Universal Negro Improvement Association, on his tour of the nation, has been approached by hundreds of loyal members and well wishers of the Association in complaints against the treatment they have received from several of the various departments of the organization at headquarters, and from individual officers and employees at headquarters, as also against the conduct of certain Executive Officers whilst on the field. The President-General is grieved of the many complaints and hereby begs to announce that a Complaint Department is now established and attached to his office. All persons having complaints to make against any department, officer or employee of the organization will please write to: COMPLAINT DEPARTMENT. President-General's Office, U. N. I. A. 56 West 135th Street, New York. P. S.—If you love the organization and desire to see it improve its service to the race, then you will not fail to report any irregularity on the part of officials, officers and employees of the organization, caring not whom the person be if he or she has done anything improper or unconstitutional, report it. If you have any complaints send them in now and don't wait until it is too late.