

The Indispensable Weekly  
The Voice of the Awakened Negro

# THE Negro World



Reaching the Mass of Negroes  
The Best Advertising Medium

A Newspaper Devoted Solely to the Interests of the Negro Race

VOL. XIV. No. 4

NEW YORK, SATURDAY, MARCH 10, 1923

PRICE: FIVE CENTS IN GREATER NEW YORK  
SEVEN CENTS ELSEWHERE IN THE U. S. A.  
TEN CENTS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES

## THOUSANDS OF NEGROES DRIVEN FROM A MISSOURI TOWN IN AMERICA—AN INDICATION OF WHAT WILL HAPPEN TO NEGROES WITHOUT ORGANIZATION

FELLOW MEN OF THE NEGRO RACE, *Greeting:*

Sometimes it becomes necessary to bring to the attention of the people certain happenings, in keeping with the prophecy of the Universal Negro Improvement Association as touching the future of the race.

### The Industrial Wind

Hereto I append a press report of certain happenings in the little town of Caruthersville, Mo., which indicates the direction in which the industrial wind is blowing as far as it relates to the Negro. We of the Universal Negro Improvement Association have more than a thousand times stated that it is only a question of time when the overwhelming white population of America and of the Western World will so organize itself as to make it impossible for minority groups of Negroes in their midst to eke out an economic existence, in that time will bring about such conditions as to make it impossible for limited areas to supply enough opportunities, industrially as well as politically, for the two competitive races.

### Hard Time for Negroes

What has happened at Caruthersville is what is going to happen throughout America in another short while, at which time the poor Negro, except he has created for himself some haven of refuge, will become the unfortunate man without a country and without a shelter. Following is the bit of news:

### The Report

Caruthersville, Mo., March 2.—A carefully organized campaign of intimidation has driven more than 2,000 Negro workers from the cotton fields of Southeastern Missouri within the last thirty days, according to complaints made to local officials here today. Negro leaders charge that threats and warnings were sent to the Negroes by white laborers fearful of losing their jobs by the influx of Negroes into the recently reclaimed section. Ambrose Young, Negro, appealed for protection after he had received several warnings. "Nigger, get to hell out of here; this is a white man's country," was one notice delivered by five hooded men, Young says. "The next night I found another note on my front porch weighed down with a cartridge box, which said, 'Nigger, if you cannot read—run. If you cannot run, you are as good as dead.'"

### A White Man's Country

The representative of white labor in Missouri did not

## THE TIME FOR A STRONG AFRICAN NATION IS NOW

### LEADERS OF VISION NEEDED TO POINT THE WAY TO THE MASSES

### CAN THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF COLORED PEOPLE STOP PREJUDICE AND INJUSTICE IN AMERICA?

### WHY NOT CONCENTRATE ON THE BUILDING OF A GOVERNMENT FOR NEGROES?

mince words to emphasize the fact "that this is a white man's country." Every white man knows that, and every sensible Negro ought to know that the idea that everybody is going to get a square deal is a lie.

When he comes out openly and says "this is a white man's country." What are we going to do? Are we going to live under this farcical impression that one of these days the hearts of all the people will change toward us, and give us a square deal? From the point of view of the Universal Negro Improvement Association this seems preposterous, and that is why we are fighting for the restoration of Africa, to the Negro peoples of the world; that is why we are fighting for a homeland for Negroes in Africa; that is why we are advising American and West Indian Negroes to look forward to the building up of a country of their own, a nation of their own, because later on it is not only going to be the people of Missouri acting in this way, but all over the nation there will be an emphatic line of demarcation drawn between the interests of black and white people industrially and politically.

### The Annoyance of "Misleaders"

It is rather annoying to the conscientious Negro who desires a proper solution of this great race problem to have the so-called "leaders" of the race playing with this great question. Instead of settling down to a sober and practical handling of the situation, we find these "misleaders" of ours trying to point us to every other possible solution than that which is practical.

### The Future of the Race

If some unfriendly acquaintance of yours threatens to burn down your house, there is only one resort for the sensible man and that is to surround himself and his home with sufficient protection as to make it impossible for the enemy to carry out his threat, instead of hoping that the enemy will have a change of heart and of mind and wouldn't carry out this threat of his. In the same way, after being told that

this is a white man's country; after being advised time and over again that the Negro must "find his place," these so-called great "leaders" of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People and other organizations insist that the future of the Negro is alongside that of the white man in countries where he dominates.

### The Changing of Prejudice

They try to force upon us the belief that later on this good white neighbor and fellow citizen will change his mind and will not carry out his desire of really making America a white man's country. This is foolhardiness of the worst sort, and we trust that Negroes in America and throughout the world where we live as a minority group in a majority white population will get to realize that when the white man speaks out about making any particular spot of the earth his country, that there is but one alternative for the Negro, and that is to get out and look toward building for himself.

### Doing for Ourselves

Political, social and economic America will never be

the Universal Negro Improvement Association's propaganda will be so scattered by those who are acquainted with it as to let all the people come in touch with this new hope of ours—that of doing and establishing for ourselves.

### Support Program of U. N. I. A.

It is felt that every Negro who reads the news above quoted will think it out seriously and not be brow-beaten into any other belief than that the time has come for the Negro to look out for himself. Let all of us get behind the Universal Negro Improvement Association and give it that moral and financial support necessary to put over its big program—that of founding a Nation; that of developing a country for our own on the continent of Africa.

Wheresoever you be, send in your help to this association at its headquarters, 56 West 135th Street, New York City, so as to enable those who lead to carry on the work for the good of the entire race.

With very best wishes for your success, I have the honor to be

Your obedient servant,

MARCUS GARVEY,

President-General,

UNIVERSAL NEGRO IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION.

NEW YORK, March 7, 1923.

P. S.—Again I beg to remind all Divisions, Branches, Chapters and members of the Universal Negro Improvement Association throughout the world to send in immediately their reports containing payment for their 1923 Assessment Tax, which became due in January.

The Parent Body of the Universal Negro Improvement Association needs the support of all Members, Divisions, Chapters and Branches, and there is no better way of giving that support than by sending in the annual Assessment Tax immediately.

All Secretaries shall see to the collection of this tax on the part of those who have not already sent it in.

M. G.

Meet Me at CARNEGIE HALL, 154 West 57th Street, NEW YORK CITY  
**TUESDAY NIGHT, March 27th, 1923**

AT EIGHT O'CLOCK SHARP

Hear **MARCUS GARVEY** in His Greatest Speech





MAGAZINE PAGE

THE NEWS AND VIEWS OF U. N. I. A. DIVISIONS

WHY PICK ON A GLEAMING STAR LIKE THE NEGRO WORLD

Why was it called the Gleaming Star? It was called the Gleaming Star because it is a star of the first magnitude...

BRUCE GRIT'S COLUMN

The discovery of the tomb of King Tutankhamen in upper Egypt, with its wealth of precious stones and gold ornaments, has aroused and excited the imagination of the world...

THE VALUE OF EDUCATION

Education is the crying need of the hour. It is the organization of the mind, the training of the intellect...

St. Mark's Methodist Sunday School Wins First Half of Junior Basketball Series

The St. Mark's Episcopal Junior Basketball team won the first half of the series in the Sunday School Basketball Series...

SALE of Two-Tone Black Satteen

Two-Tone Black Satteen, 249. A beautiful, rich, and durable fabric, suitable for all occasions...

ADDRESS DELIVERED AT THE GUACHAPALI CHAPTER NO. 14, PANAMA

By CHARLES ALVAREZ, Acting President. The energetic Negro can accomplish anything that men of other races have accomplished...

REFLECTION ON THE U. N. I. A. DELEGATES' VISIT TO MUSKOGEE, OKLA.

By CHARLES ALVAREZ. Greetings to the parent body, members of the division and other Negro readers of the Negro World...

BLACK CROSS DIVISION, MOON BRANCH, NO. 374, CAMAQUE, CUBA

Once again comes our happy task of reporting that the U. N. I. A. of this division have been reorganized...

RALLY OF 1,000 BOYS

On Thursday night, March 8, at 7:30 p. m., a rally of 1,000 boys members of the U. N. I. A. took place at the City Hall...

A STUDY IN PIGMENTATION

By IDA NACHMANOWITZ. (Dedicated to Prof. Herman M. Berman, Iota Maceo, Famous Dutch Anthropologist). I was on my horizon...

WITVILITY AND GLANDS LIVE FOREVER

NOTED SCIENTIST SAYS ONE COULD LIVE FOREVER. WITH A PERFECTLY BALANCED GLANDULAR SYSTEM...

LUCKY, HAPPY AND WELL

TELL YOUR SECRETS TO THE RIGHT MAN. SPELLS OF ALL KINDS RELEASED AND BROKEN. LOVE APPLS IN ALL FORMS...

PHYLIS WHEATley HOTEL AND BOOKER WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY

OF UNIVERSAL NEGRO IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION. No. 3 to 13 West 136th Street, New York City.

MR. SIDNEY JOHNSON, LOYAL MEMBER OF INDIANA HARBOR, IND. U. N. I. A. PASSES AWAY

February 25, 1923. The Negro World. Mr. Sidney Johnson, a member of the Indiana Harbor, Ind. U. N. I. A., passed away on February 25, 1923...

MORAN (CUBA) DIVISION NO. 374 MOVING WITH THE TIDE

We have moved to a new location. The Moran (Cuba) Division No. 374 is moving with the tide to a new and improved location...

EVERY MAN CAN FEEL YOUNG AND BE YOUNG

Science Discovers New Home Treatment. Every man can feel young and be young. This is the secret of the new home treatment...

INDIAN SYRUP & TONIC CO.

Long Life Tonic and Cough Syrup. THE WORLD'S FAMOUS INDIAN HERB MEDICINES. For growing hair, boldness and bold spirit...

DO YOU NEED LUCK?

AGENTS WANTED! Do you need luck? Do you need a good job? Do you need a better life? We have the answer...

STAND FAST

Stand to your guns, O Captain, cry. Stand to your guns, O Captain, cry. Stand to your guns, O Captain, cry...

BISHOP I. E. GUINN

All that is left of the old world is a pile of ruins. Bishop I. E. Guinn, a man of God, has come to bring the message of the new world...

PRESIDENT JOHN HOPE SPEAKS IN HARLEM

An event of special significance was an educational mass meeting held at the Metropolitan Club in Harlem on Saturday afternoon, February 25. The principal speaker was Dr. John Hope...

IF YOU WANT TO LIVE FOREVER

Try it 10 Days at Our Risk. Send No Money. INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH LABORATORIES. 2110 Rand McNally Building, Chicago, Illinois.

PHYLIS WHEATley HOTEL AND BOOKER WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY

OF UNIVERSAL NEGRO IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION. No. 3 to 13 West 136th Street, New York City.

WEST INDIAN AND AMERICAN PRODUCTS

At Wholesale and Retail. Pigeon Plan, 2 lbs. 17c; Tawny, 5 lbs. 10c; Four-Orange, 10c; Cane, 5c; 1 lb. 20c; 1 lb. 10c; 1 lb. 10c; 1 lb. 10c.

INDIAN SYRUP & TONIC CO.

Long Life Tonic and Cough Syrup. THE WORLD'S FAMOUS INDIAN HERB MEDICINES. For growing hair, boldness and bold spirit...

DO YOU NEED LUCK?

AGENTS WANTED! Do you need luck? Do you need a good job? Do you need a better life? We have the answer...

INDIAN SYRUP & TONIC CO.

Long Life Tonic and Cough Syrup. THE WORLD'S FAMOUS INDIAN HERB MEDICINES. For growing hair, boldness and bold spirit...

GOLD AND GEMS WAIT ME TAKING LIBERIA, ASSERTS BRITISH TRAVELER

Any Man With \$500, a Dark Complexion and Nerve Can Make Quick Fortune on Cannibal Coast, Says Man Who Makes Golden Rule Save His Bacon

By ROY BECKLEY... "Every cake of soap you buy in the drug store has palm oil in it, all soap contains either palm oil or olive oil."

Every cake of soap you buy in the drug store has palm oil in it, all soap contains either palm oil or olive oil.

Every cake of soap you buy in the drug store has palm oil in it, all soap contains either palm oil or olive oil.

Every cake of soap you buy in the drug store has palm oil in it, all soap contains either palm oil or olive oil.

Every cake of soap you buy in the drug store has palm oil in it, all soap contains either palm oil or olive oil.

MARCUS GARVEY'S DEFENSE FUND

Everyone Will Subscribe to This Fund to Offset the Plotters Against Negro Rights and Liberty—The Enemies Are at Work—Send in Your Subscription Now

The case against the Honorable Marcus Garvey, Elie Garay, and George Tobias of the Black Star Line for alleged misuse of the United States mails will be called this month in New York.

The fight for African freedom is eternal and you must support it now by supporting the greatest leader of the race.

Madama Ida B. Jefferson, Evangelist of 10th Episcopal Dist. A. M. E. Church, North Texas.

Madama Ida B. Jefferson, Evangelist of 10th Episcopal Dist. A. M. E. Church, North Texas.

Madama Ida B. Jefferson, Evangelist of 10th Episcopal Dist. A. M. E. Church, North Texas.

Madama Ida B. Jefferson, Evangelist of 10th Episcopal Dist. A. M. E. Church, North Texas.

BEAUTY IS YOURS



How to Lighten the Skin... To Get Rid of Bumps and Other Facial Blemishes.

Margaret Sanger Spoke in Harlem... Announcement was made by the North Harlem Community Forum.

Madama Ida B. Jefferson, Evangelist of 10th Episcopal Dist. A. M. E. Church, North Texas.

Madama Ida B. Jefferson, Evangelist of 10th Episcopal Dist. A. M. E. Church, North Texas.

Madama Ida B. Jefferson, Evangelist of 10th Episcopal Dist. A. M. E. Church, North Texas.

SECRET TROUBLES

Dr. Kaplan... The Eyesight Specialist... Reliable and Reasonable.

Dr. J. P. Bailey... Registered Chiropractor... Fits Trial.

Dr. Fred Palmer's Laboratories... Atlanta, Ga.

The Star Hair Grower... A Wonderful Hair Dressing and Grower.

The Star Hair Grower... A Wonderful Hair Dressing and Grower.

The Star Hair Grower... A Wonderful Hair Dressing and Grower.

SECCION EN ESPAÑOL

La Asociación Universal para el Adelanto de la Raza Negra... 54-56 Oeste, Calle 135.

Conspiración con el Objeto de Subyugar la Raza Negra... Los Millones Concientes de Nuestra Raza Repudian.

Una Nueva Traición... Es un doloroso espectáculo sobre la degeneración de cierta clase de los llamados, desleales americanos.

Una Nueva Traición... Es un doloroso espectáculo sobre la degeneración de cierta clase de los llamados, desleales americanos.

Una Nueva Traición... Es un doloroso espectáculo sobre la degeneración de cierta clase de los llamados, desleales americanos.

Una Nueva Traición... Es un doloroso espectáculo sobre la degeneración de cierta clase de los llamados, desleales americanos.

THE NEGRO WORLD

Curis, publicista millonario de Filadelfia, fue multado con quinientos pesos por las autoridades de la Gran Colina de Nueva York.

Prohibese la Importación de Narcóticos... El departamento de Comercio de los Estados Unidos ha recibido noticia del agregado comercial Charles E. Cunningham.

Sufragio Para la Mujer Filipina... Según noticias recibidas a las mujeres filipinas se les ha acordado el derecho de sufragio con dos condiciones.

Francía Emplea Multos en la Ocupación del Ruhr... Las autoridades francesas han admitido una considerable cantidad de tropas militares en el Ruhr.

Hon. Wm. Sherrill Names Greatest Men of the Negro Race... El propio Político Comisionario, el Sr. Sherrill, ha nombrado a los hombres más grandes de la raza negra.

Requisitos Necesarios para Ser Miembro de la Asociación Universal para el Adelanto de la Raza Negra... El candidato debe ser de ascendencia africana y tener al menos 21 años de edad.

THE GIRLS' BASKET

A sensation has surely happened in the girls' basketball world. The New York Academy has defeated in the championship game the team of the New York Deers.

Hon. R. L. Poston Speaks... Mr. Poston, in a brief address, commended the Negro in general and the New York Academy in particular.

El representante Horacio M. Tower, de Iowa, presidente del comité de la cámara superior asuntos indígenas, para evitar la constante transmisión de la Tarjeta a esta oficina.

El representante Horacio M. Tower, de Iowa, presidente del comité de la cámara superior asuntos indígenas, para evitar la constante transmisión de la Tarjeta a esta oficina.

El representante Horacio M. Tower, de Iowa, presidente del comité de la cámara superior asuntos indígenas, para evitar la constante transmisión de la Tarjeta a esta oficina.

El representante Horacio M. Tower, de Iowa, presidente del comité de la cámara superior asuntos indígenas, para evitar la constante transmisión de la Tarjeta a esta oficina.

ROQUELOUS FAMOUS INDIAN

Remedies Inc. writes to Dr. C. G. Wolcott, Dept. W. Three thousand people have been able to find relief from their troubles.

IS AMERICA CIVILIZED? THE KIND OF MEN WE NEED TODAY... Now is the time when we need men who will not let the gradation of any part of it for a moment.

IS AMERICA CIVILIZED? THE KIND OF MEN WE NEED TODAY... Now is the time when we need men who will not let the gradation of any part of it for a moment.

IS AMERICA CIVILIZED? THE KIND OF MEN WE NEED TODAY... Now is the time when we need men who will not let the gradation of any part of it for a moment.

IS AMERICA CIVILIZED? THE KIND OF MEN WE NEED TODAY... Now is the time when we need men who will not let the gradation of any part of it for a moment.

IS AMERICA CIVILIZED? THE KIND OF MEN WE NEED TODAY... Now is the time when we need men who will not let the gradation of any part of it for a moment.

Advertisement for 'GAS IN THE STOMACH IS DANGEROUS' with text about stomach ailments and a list of symptoms.

Advertisement for 'THE SOCIAL WORKERS OF NEW YORK HOLD LUNCHEON CONFERENCE' with details about the event.

Advertisement for 'THE STAR HAIR GROWER' with a list of names and addresses of agents.

Advertisement for 'THE STAR HAIR GROWER' with details about the product and its benefits.

Advertisement for 'A CORKING COMBINATION OFFER!' with details about a subscription to 'The Negro World'.

Advertisement for 'THE HAYTIAN REVOLUTION' and 'EDUCATION IN AFRICA' with details about the books.

Advertisement for 'A BABY IN YOUR HOME' with details about a baby product.

Advertisement for 'THOUSANDS HAVE KIDNEY TROUBLE AND NEVER SUSPECT IT' with details about a kidney treatment.

# COSSACKS OF THE CARRIBEAN

### The Crackers of the Navy Department Stage Another Deportation in the Virgin Islands—St. Thomas Journalist Ordered Deported for Criticizing Oligarchy of Police Department

By CASPER HOLSTEIN

President Virgin Islands Congressional Council

The vultures of the Virgin Islands have made their second swoop. This time it is on the Island of St. Thomas, and the issues involved are the power of deportation and the right of the press to publish news which is neither defamatory nor libelous, but simply critical of a cracker named Gaffney, who never had anything "down south," but feels that he must assume the airs of a little tin soldier strutting in a penny peep show. This is the story: Morenga Bonaparte, in spite of his name, is a British subject, native of the Island of Grenada, in the British West Indies. He has been for many years a resident of the Island of St. Thomas, which was transferred to the United States in 1917 under a treaty of sale. While in St. Thomas, Bonaparte engaged in journalism and was one of the associate editors of a small weekly paper run by the radical element among the Negroes of that island. The editor-in-chief of the paper was a member of the legislative body called the Colonial Council, although it has no power to initiate legislation and a majority of its members are not elected by the voters of the island, but are officially hand-picked by the authorities who have seats on the same council.

Virgin Island Governor More Mighty Than U. S. President

It has been already decided by ex-Governor Kittelle, by the present Governor Hough, by J. J. Gaffney, the cracker above, referred to; by Judge McKean, Magistrate Payne and all the officials of the naval regime that those rights which are guaranteed by the Constitution in the forty-eight States of the American Union do not apply where the navy has exclusive jurisdiction—especially in the Virgin Islands, and most particularly to newspapers. The life of a journalist of color in the Virgin Islands of the United States is not quite as idyllic as one could wish.

For instance: In the United States, where people are governed by laws, the fathers of the country laid it down as a prime principle of their Government that the legislative, executive and judicial functions of the Government should never be united in any one person or, to put it in plainer English, that no person, however great he might be, should at the same time make the law, interpret the law, and apply the law; because they realized that in such a case that person would be the law—a law unto himself. And while the American people since that time have loved and revered many great men, they have never entrusted any one of them with any two of these powers at the same time. Yet what the wisdom of the American people has withheld from George Washington, Abraham Lincoln, Theodore Roosevelt and Warren G. Harding, the carelessness of Congress concedes to every naval jack-in-office who gets temporarily promoted to the governorship of the Virgin Islands.

But to resume the story of Morenga-Bonaparte. On November 27 of last year, the paper which he helped to edit carried an editorial signed with his initials (which was a decided tactical error). In this editorial he quoted from the report of the Joint Commission which whitewashed the Navy Department's insular rule two years before. The first quotation reads:

"The commission cannot speak too highly of the work done by the navy in carrying on the government of the Islands."

But the second quotation says:

"The judge of the court is police master, a member of the Colonial Tax Commission, a member of the Colonial Council, also in charge of deeds and mortgages of records. As police master he institutes cases which are tried before him. This is an un-American policy." The writer of the editorial simply repeats the same criticism and, in enlarging on it, cites two specific illustrations of the recent date, closing with the statement that "the holes in the Police Department should be darned." We venture to think that no Southern white man in Mississippi, Tennessee or Texas would consider such an editorial in a Negro newspaper as sufficient ground for even a Ku Klux condemnation.

But behold! On the very next day the following official notification was served on Mr. Bonaparte: "November 28, 1922, Mr. Morenga-Bonaparte, sub-editor of the 'Emancipator,' St. Thomas. Sir: A meeting of the Police Commission will be held in Christianfort at 10 a. m. Wednesday, November 29, 1922, for the purpose of considering certain published statements which bear your name.

"If you care to be present at this time to give such information as you may have to the Commission, in justification of your public statements, you are hereby informed that you will be afforded an opportunity at the time and place mentioned. Very truly yours, J. J. Gaffney, chairman of the Police Commission.

So appeared before this commission, where he was forced to testify under oath at its star chamber proceedings, and Gaffney insistently insisted that he should write and print in the paper a public apology. This Bonaparte refused to do. Neither the Colonial Council nor the Organic Act under which the Navy Department has ever given to this commission the right and power to try civilians—or any one else. It was, therefore, operating ultra vires, and the lawyers say. And even if it had such power, the exercise of it would have been highly improper in a case in which itself was the defendant. However, the chairman, Gaffney, referred

the case to the Governor, who, according to the navy's ideas of government, has at the same time civil, judicial and military powers. On Jan. 31 this legally divine person, this trinity in unity, issued the following order:

"Governor of the Virgin Islands of the United States, St. Thomas, Virgin Islands, January 31, 1923. From: Governor of the Virgin Islands to sheriff, municipality of St. Thomas. Subject: Deportation of Thomas F. H. Morenga-Bonaparte. By virtue of the power invested in me and the ordinances or laws of the Virgin Islands in such cases made and provided the deportation of Thomas F. H. Morenga-Bonaparte, a native of Grenada, British West Indies, is hereby authorized.

(Signed) "HENRY H. HOUGH." Whereupon, Bonaparte was notified to hold himself in readiness for deportation on the "S. S. Gulana." The journalist, however, did not wait for the "Gulana," but left by sail boat for the British Island of Tortola.

When the Cracker Cuts Loose

This is the second case of deportation in the Virgin Islands during the last five months, the first being the now notorious Barrow case. It is another evidence of the spirit of intolerant tyranny which is bound to break out wherever and whenever white Americans from the Southern States are given any authority over colored people anywhere. It is the spirit which is responsible for "the rising tide of color against white world supremacy." And we can not forget that in his now celebrated Birmingham address President Harding asked all intelligent white Americans to read and study the book by that name which Lothrop Stoddard has written. We feel sure that the officials of the Navy Department will not let any copies of that book appear in the public libraries in the Virgin Islands. But we wish that they themselves would read it—for their own good. For they would begin to see that it is just this policy of outrageous oppression which is consolidating the twelve hundred million black and brown and yellow people against the less than three hundred million (out of five hundred million) whites who have embarked on the career of economic and racial imperialism.

"How Long, O Lord, How Long?"

Intelligent men everywhere know that it is a poor policy which consolidates its victims in a confraternity of suffering and sets them to asking, "How long, O Lord, how long?" That is why the intelligent whites in the United States are even now doing all they can to lift from the soul of twelve million Negroes the awful shadow of oppression and to give them an outlook brighter than that which the Gaffneys, Houghs, McKean and Williams would prescribe for them. But this safer, saner way must heat back the spirit of the "cracker" which blocks the way to better relations between black and white Americans; for if it fails to do this, then God knows what the future may bring forth!

And now, what is it that the Virgin Islanders must do? Since they are not permitted to speak or write against "the wrongs that need resistance" in the Virgin Islands, it is all the more necessary that they should combine

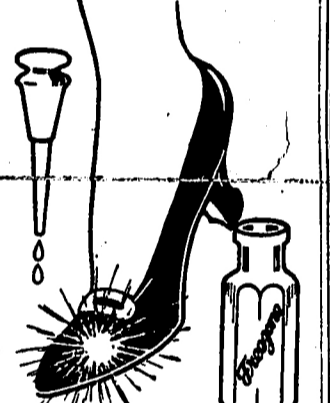
and concentrate their efforts in that part of America where they are still free to protest, to criticize, to plan for better conditions. It becomes the duty of the weaker peoples to fight for democracy since the strong hardly need to. And it certainly seems queer that the Governor of the Virgin Islands, unlike the President of the United States, should be able to play the part of W. S. Gilbert's sailor-man, who, after eating the cook, who had eaten the mate, that had eaten the captain and others, could truthfully declare: "Oh, I am a cook and a captain bold And the mate of the 'Nancy' brig; And the boat's sun tight, and a midshipmite

And the crew of the captain's gig." The immediate task before Virgin Islanders is to call the attention of America to this curious anomaly which takes from President Harding in the name of democracy a privilege which it gives to Mr. J. J. Gaffney, cracker, in the name of race prejudice. It is for them to ask why there should be one form of rule for Filipinos and a worse one for Negroes under the same flag?

Is the hoodwink held fast against the eyes of justice in the Virgin Islands? Are her feet chained to the marble pedestal of liberty and right with the heavy chains of injustice? Is there one measure of justice for the man of power and another for the mendicant? Is there one interpretation of the law for Dives and another for Lazarus? Is it possible that man is measured by his dollars, that the "Equal Rights to All—Special Privileges to None" idea has been turned to the wall and the almighty dollar framed in its stead? Must the masses in the Virgin Islands bow down in worship of the "overlords" while the palladium of their liberties is transformed into a tool of special privilege?

## CORNS

Lift Off with Fingers



Doesn't hurt a bit! Drop a little "Freezone" on an aching corn, instantly that corn stops hurting, then shortly you lift it right off with fingers. Truly! Your druggist sells a tiny bottle of "Freezone" for a few cents, sufficient to remove every hard corn, soft corn, or corn between the toes, and the calluses, without soreness or irritation.

**ATTENTION!!! ATTENTION!!!**  
**TONIGHT! TONIGHT!**  
**AND EVERY NIGHT**  
**A Call to the 150,000 Negroes of Harlem**  
**HON. MARCUS GARVEY**  
PRESIDENT GENERAL OF THE UNIVERSAL NEGRO IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION, who has been most wickedly and viciously attacked through the Negro Press by a gang of unscrupulous colored men in New York, has decided to address a series of mass meetings in  
**LIBERTY HALL, 120 West 138th Street**  
TO DENOUNCE the villains who have for several years been opposed to the success of the greatest Negro movement in the world, that seeks to improve the conditions of the race.  
HEAR THE GREATEST ORATOR OF THE RACE EXPOSE THE CONSPIRACY OF THE GANG THAT HATE THE NEGRO BLOOD IN THEIR VEINS.  
**Come and Be Instructed Correctly on Matters Affecting the Race**  
**Every Negro in New York Will Respond to the Call to Be**  
**AT LIBERTY HALL**  
EVERY NIGHT THIS WEEK AND NEXT WEEK—SEVEN THOUSAND TO BE ACCOMMODATED EVERY NIGHT  
**From February 27th to March 7th Inclusive**  
**At 8.15 o'Clock**  
EVERY MEMBER AND FRIEND OF THE UNIVERSAL NEGRO IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION WILL BE IN LINE AT LIBERTY HALL EVERY NIGHT IN THIS BIG TWO WEEKS' DRIVE TO EXPOSE THE ENEMIES OF OUR PROGRESS.  
**Come and Hear !! Come and Hear !!**  
**HOT TIME FOR TWO WEEKS**  
**BE EARLY TO GET SEATS AND AVOID THE RUSH**  
Usual Musical Program and Pleds After Meetings. Come and See the Strength of the Universal Negro Improvement Association in Harlem  
**Come and See DuBois, Pickens, Chandler, Owen and Their Gang Defeated by Logic and Intelligence**  
**COME AND HELP LAUGH THESE NEGROES OUT OF THE RACE**  
**GOD SAVE AMERICA! LONG LIVE AFRICA!**

# WHERE MARCUS GARVEY WILL SPEAK FOR THE MONTH OF MARCH

## THE SECOND GREAT ASSEMBLAGE OF WHITE AND COLORED PEOPLE

# AT CARNEGIE HALL

154 West 57th Street, Corner 7th Avenue and 57th Street NEW YORK CITY

## Tuesday Night, Mar. 27

AT 8 O'CLOCK SHARP

TO HEAR

# Hon. MARCUS GARVEY

PRESIDENT-GENERAL OF THE UNIVERSAL NEGRO IMPROVEMENT ASSN.

**A WONDERFUL CONCERT PROGRAM**

Will Intersperse the Brilliant Speeches to Be Delivered in Defense of the Greatest Negro Movement in the World  
**MR. GARVEY**  
Who is the Greatest Orator of the Race Will Deliver Probably His Greatest Speech in His Career. His Subject Will Be:  
**"THE FUTURE OF THE BLACK AND WHITE RACES—THE BUILDING UP OF AFRICA"**  
Leading White Men and Women Who Have Been Misinformed About MARCUS GARVEY and the Universal Negro Improvement Association Will Be Present

**Come and Hear This Champion of Liberty Defend the Rights of the Negro Race**  
Come and Hear How He Will Defend the Rights of the Negro Race. Mr. Garvey is Prepared to Advise When to Fight the Enemies of the Negro People. The UNIVERSAL NEGRO IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION is Leading the FIGHT FOR THE PEOPLE. People Will Be Coming from All Parts of the World.

Several Bands of Music and Celebrated Singers Will Perform  
**SIR WILLIAM FERRIS, M. A., K. C. O. N.**  
Will Be in the Chair  
Sir William Sherrill, Titular Leader of American Negroes, Will Speak. Hear This Brilliant Orator Who Has Just Returned From the League of Nations Assembly at Geneva, Switzerland.

**BIG PLATFORM DEMONSTRATION OF AFRICAN MILITARY AUXILIARIES**  
Something Lively and Bright for Everybody  
**YOU DARE NOT MISS THIS IF YOU ARE ALIVE**  
**RESERVED SEATS, \$1.10 GENERAL ADMISSION, 55 CENTS**

Tickets on Sale at Office of Universal Negro Improvement Association, 56 West 135th Street.  
**Procure Your Seats Early, Otherwise You Will Be Sold Out. Tickets On Sale at Box Office, Carnegie Hall**

**Hon. MARCUS GARVEY and Sir WILLIAM SHERRILL will also speak at the following places, and the above program will be repeated at all meetings:**

**At BROOKLYN ACADEMY OF MUSIC, Lafayette Avenue, BROOKLYN, THURSDAY NIGHT, MARCH 8th, 1923, at 8 o'Clock Sharp**

Tickets on sale at Office, Universal Negro Improvement Association, 56 West 135th Street, NEW YORK CITY, and at Edward Watkins & Son's, 395 Cumberland Street, BROOKLYN

**At LACKAWANNA HALL, Lackawanna Avenue and Broad Street, NEWARK, N. J., TUESDAY NIGHT, MARCH 13th, 1923, at 8 o'Clock Sharp**

**At HILLSIDE AUDITORIUM, Orange Road, MONTCLAIR, N. J., WEDNESDAY EVENING, MARCH 14th, 1923, at 8 o'Clock Sharp**

**At WHITE EAGLE HALL, 335-337 Newark Avenue, JERSEY CITY, N. J., THURSDAY NIGHT, MARCH 15th, 1923, at 8 o'Clock Sharp**

**At PUBLIC SCHOOL AUDITORIUM, Madison Street, ELIZABETH, N. J., FRIDAY NIGHT, MARCH 16th, 1923, at 8 o'Clock Sharp**

**REMEMBER THE DATES AND THE PLACES.**

**ADMISSION AT ALL MEETINGS WILL BE RESERVED SEATS \$1.10 GENERAL ADMISSION 55c**