

The Indispensable Weekly  
The Voice of the Awakened Negro

# THE Negro World



Reaching the Mass of Negroes  
The Best Advertising Medium

A Newspaper Devoted Solely to the Interests of the Negro Race

VOL. XV. No. 7

NEW YORK, SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 29, 1923

PRICE: FIVE CENTS IN GREATER NEW YORK  
SEVEN CENTS ELSEWHERE IN THE U. S. & A.  
TEN CENTS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES

# HON. MARCUS GARVEY RETURNS THANKS TO NEGRO MASSES

Fellow Men of the Negro Race, Greeting:

To you I today return my personal thanks for the splendid manifestation of loyalty you have shown toward me during my recent trial on behalf of our race.

## Expectation Satisfied

You have satisfied my every expectation in your conduct as becoming a people working for their own emancipation. That we were judged by the character of the old Negro went without saying, but your exhibitions and demonstrations proved beyond the shadow of a doubt that you are a new people, possessed with new ideas. You have established a new standard by which the race, under the leadership of the Universal Negro Improvement Association, will be judged in the future.

## Loyalty of the Masses

You, the masses, are the ones I have to thank for your solid support. Fellows of the classes, and even of my own circle, tried to undermine and deliver me to those who sought my liberty, but by your courage and devotion I was rendered able to present my case to the world, and the liberal and just were not slow to hearken to your cry for justice.

## The History of a Cause

In writing the history of my trial and my work, I shall not fail to enlighten you of the hypocrisy and deception of our own people—men who call themselves "leaders." Indeed, we must be guarded against our own people as we make the effort to climb upward. For treachery and hypocrisy, I hardly believe we can find

The Treachery of the Classes—Negroes Who Plot Against Each Other

THE LOYALTY OF PEOPLE BUOYS LEADER FOR GREATER WORK

History of Movement to Be Written and Will Explain Hypocrisy of Negro Leaders

members of any other race more inclined and even as capable as ours.

## New Knowledge

The trial of my case has added to my knowledge new information of the depth to which our race will descend to injure each other in the rivalry for place, patronage and position.

I am thankful, however, that you, the masses, are ever willing to appreciate and reward service rendered unselfishly to your cause.

## Buoyed by Support

I am buoyed by your unmatched and unrivalled support to go steadily on in the fight for African redemption. Our friends are legion, and, even though we have a few enemies, the final triumph of our cause will justify the time wasted in combating them on the way to our accomplishment.

## Thinks Kindly of Race

Be assured that I think most kindly and appreciatively of you, my friends and well-wishers, and that for you and yours I am willing always to make the greatest sacrifice.

I ask that you be firm in your advocacy of

the right and never fail to hold up the standard of justice to all mankind.

## Will Destroy Themselves

The enemies who are trying to destroy us will, in turn, destroy themselves, for evil cannot flourish forever. Those Negroes who have worked for our embarrassment and destruction will, before time grows much older, pray for the purification of their own souls, even as Judas Iscariot, but, too late, too late, it may be.

## Providence Will Free Africa

Providence has elected to free Africa and emancipate our race, the legions of hell notwithstanding; so, when that time comes, you and I will be found on the side of righteousness, upholding the sacred principles of the Universal Negro Improvement Association, for which we temporarily suffer.

## The Fight for Emancipation

The fight for our emancipation and our nation's liberty is without suspense until victory comes. We cannot falter or desert, and, as proof of it, your recent demonstrations all over the world testifies. Not only America and the West Indies have demonstrated the strength of our movement, but Mother Africa has unmistakably spoken, and in a short while the entire world will hear her voice.

I thank you from the depth of my heart for the noble spirit you have manifested, and hope for a continuance of the same.

With best wishes for your success, I have the honor to be

Your obedient servant,

MARCUS GARVEY,

President-General,

UNIVERSAL NEGRO IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION,  
COLUMBUS, OHIO, September 25, 1923.

FIRST EDITION GOING FAST

THE BOOK

"THE PHILOSOPHY AND OPINIONS OF MARCUS GARVEY"

SEND FOR YOUR COPY NOW

Prices: Cloth Bound, \$1.75. Paper Cover, \$1.25

Address Book Dept., U. N. I. A., 56 West 135th St., or Mrs. Marcus Garvey, 133 West 129th Street, New York

# THE NEGRO WEEK ACCLAIMS MARCUS GARVEY

## Professor Maloney, of Wilberforce University, Endorses Article LEADING WEST INDIAN PUBLICIST HARVEY PRAISES MARCUS GARVEY, THE MAN FOREMOST WEST INDIAN PUBLICIST GIVES THROUGH THE COLUMNS OF HIS NEWSPAPER A STUDY OF MARCUS GARVEY GARVEY THE GREATEST NEGRO TODAY

Such Uneasiness Was Aroused in Governments With Territorial Interest in Africa That Garvey Had to Be Got Out of the Way—Efforts Were Made, Says This Editor, to Buy Him, but He Would Not Be Sold and He Has Paid the Price

Mr. T. Albert Maryshaw, magazine editor of the "West Indian," published on the 17th inst. the first of a series of articles dealing with Marcus Garvey. We reproduce the article, which deals with Mr. Garvey, the man and which we feel sure will be read with interest by our readers, coming as it does from the pen of an impartial outsider, and one of the most fearless, outspoken giants of the West Indian press.

"There is such a flood of ignorant, wretchedly written in certain West Indian newspapers, concerning the imprisonment of Marcus Garvey, from the pens of editors—even Negro editors—who have never made any study of Garvey and his work, that I feel it my duty to set down my free opinions of the man, his mission and his methods, which are here of record, in a patriotic study of his truly wonderful career.

"I have had the privilege of studying Garvey and Garveyism not only in the West Indies, but also in London, on my way to Europe I spent two months in New York, and I frequently visited the office of Mr. Garvey's association, 56 West 153rd street, where I felt the pulse of a gigantic work.

"Mr. Garvey was abroad at the time I found Professor Ferris, a graduate of Harvard and Yale, the then editor of "The Negro World," a very engaging person, and from time to time we discussed the movement in friendly fashion. I respected his beliefs, his hopes, and he respected my doubts and fears, when and where occasion arose—at lunch at The Odds and Ends Restaurant, for instance, he frequently ridiculed my strong British sentiments. I reproaching him good-naturedly on his "inflexible" loyalty. And in such mutual respect and confidence I got to know much of what Garvey stood for as it is possible to gather from the authorities on the subject, and I was not prejudiced by any of the things I saw or heard in New York. I gathered that Mr. Garvey had returned to the West Indies, and found great obstacles were put in the way of his return to the West Indies. A large number of newspapers screamed as if his extradition to the country was the greatest calamity memorialized against it, but Garvey entered just the same. The man who had been so memorialized against it, but Garvey entered just the same. The man who had been so memorialized against it, but Garvey entered just the same.

Therefore, to be in a position to say anything of Marcus Garvey, I began to think about the Universal Negro Improvement Association and the Hon. Marcus Garvey. As I continued to meditate and meditate I finally drew a conclusion that the aims and objects of the Universal Negro Improvement Association are right, and that it is one of the best things that have ever happened to the Negro race. Some men have considered them fanatical, but I consider them the most staunch believers and advocates of racial betterment that I have ever known. I do not mean to keep my readers in the dark, but I have to say that I am not a member of the association, but I am a friend of the association, and I am a friend of the association, and I am a friend of the association.

Monday and Tuesday, September 17 and 18, 1923, the Universal Negro Improvement Association held a convention in Philadelphia Division of the U. N. I. A. when the strains of waiting to welcome the speaker were extraordinarily broken. Marcus Garvey is undoubtedly the most loved, feared, and respected of Negroes in the West Indies. His visit to this branch of the association, after three months' confinement in the Tombs Prison in New York, has stirred the entire Negro community in many ways, especially in the matter of politics. The decision was made as to where and when he would appear, all the members and friends of the organization were spreading the news to the four corners of the city and commencing to make plans to see him. The National Athletic Stadium on Monday night, thousands of members gathered to see him. The speaker, Mr. Garvey, was met at the station by a large number of his followers, and he was escorted to the stadium. The speaker, Mr. Garvey, was met at the station by a large number of his followers, and he was escorted to the stadium.

**De Omnibus Rebus**  
By Le Van  
LORD MAKE ME WHITE  
noting that two-thirds of the advertising in something like 90 per cent of the newspapers is done by the Negro race, I have a feeling of disgust mingled with pain and sympathy. Disgust for the money-grabbing-at-any price editors, pain at the thought of the cunning and subtleties of white propaganda, education and teaching, sympathy for the ignorant, thoughtless, misguided race which feels that the nearer they become like the white man in physique, color, culture and civilization, the nearer they approach beauty and perfection. It is pitiful when one realizes that there has been injected into the white man's textbooks, Bible, and even addresses, such clever, yet effective dividing lines, that the Negro has been made to feel his hair, color and physique something inferior in quality and make-up to the white man's. So far-reaching has become this belief that the majority of Negroes who are coming in touch with Western civilization attempt to do something about it. A Negro who has been made to feel his hair, color and physique something inferior in quality and make-up to the white man's. So far-reaching has become this belief that the majority of Negroes who are coming in touch with Western civilization attempt to do something about it.

Therefore, to be in a position to say anything of Marcus Garvey, I began to think about the Universal Negro Improvement Association and the Hon. Marcus Garvey. As I continued to meditate and meditate I finally drew a conclusion that the aims and objects of the Universal Negro Improvement Association are right, and that it is one of the best things that have ever happened to the Negro race. Some men have considered them fanatical, but I consider them the most staunch believers and advocates of racial betterment that I have ever known. I do not mean to keep my readers in the dark, but I have to say that I am not a member of the association, but I am a friend of the association, and I am a friend of the association.

Monday and Tuesday, September 17 and 18, 1923, the Universal Negro Improvement Association held a convention in Philadelphia Division of the U. N. I. A. when the strains of waiting to welcome the speaker were extraordinarily broken. Marcus Garvey is undoubtedly the most loved, feared, and respected of Negroes in the West Indies. His visit to this branch of the association, after three months' confinement in the Tombs Prison in New York, has stirred the entire Negro community in many ways, especially in the matter of politics. The decision was made as to where and when he would appear, all the members and friends of the organization were spreading the news to the four corners of the city and commencing to make plans to see him. The National Athletic Stadium on Monday night, thousands of members gathered to see him. The speaker, Mr. Garvey, was met at the station by a large number of his followers, and he was escorted to the stadium.

Therefore, to be in a position to say anything of Marcus Garvey, I began to think about the Universal Negro Improvement Association and the Hon. Marcus Garvey. As I continued to meditate and meditate I finally drew a conclusion that the aims and objects of the Universal Negro Improvement Association are right, and that it is one of the best things that have ever happened to the Negro race. Some men have considered them fanatical, but I consider them the most staunch believers and advocates of racial betterment that I have ever known. I do not mean to keep my readers in the dark, but I have to say that I am not a member of the association, but I am a friend of the association, and I am a friend of the association.

Monday and Tuesday, September 17 and 18, 1923, the Universal Negro Improvement Association held a convention in Philadelphia Division of the U. N. I. A. when the strains of waiting to welcome the speaker were extraordinarily broken. Marcus Garvey is undoubtedly the most loved, feared, and respected of Negroes in the West Indies. His visit to this branch of the association, after three months' confinement in the Tombs Prison in New York, has stirred the entire Negro community in many ways, especially in the matter of politics. The decision was made as to where and when he would appear, all the members and friends of the organization were spreading the news to the four corners of the city and commencing to make plans to see him. The National Athletic Stadium on Monday night, thousands of members gathered to see him. The speaker, Mr. Garvey, was met at the station by a large number of his followers, and he was escorted to the stadium.

Therefore, to be in a position to say anything of Marcus Garvey, I began to think about the Universal Negro Improvement Association and the Hon. Marcus Garvey. As I continued to meditate and meditate I finally drew a conclusion that the aims and objects of the Universal Negro Improvement Association are right, and that it is one of the best things that have ever happened to the Negro race. Some men have considered them fanatical, but I consider them the most staunch believers and advocates of racial betterment that I have ever known. I do not mean to keep my readers in the dark, but I have to say that I am not a member of the association, but I am a friend of the association, and I am a friend of the association.

Monday and Tuesday, September 17 and 18, 1923, the Universal Negro Improvement Association held a convention in Philadelphia Division of the U. N. I. A. when the strains of waiting to welcome the speaker were extraordinarily broken. Marcus Garvey is undoubtedly the most loved, feared, and respected of Negroes in the West Indies. His visit to this branch of the association, after three months' confinement in the Tombs Prison in New York, has stirred the entire Negro community in many ways, especially in the matter of politics. The decision was made as to where and when he would appear, all the members and friends of the organization were spreading the news to the four corners of the city and commencing to make plans to see him. The National Athletic Stadium on Monday night, thousands of members gathered to see him. The speaker, Mr. Garvey, was met at the station by a large number of his followers, and he was escorted to the stadium.

Therefore, to be in a position to say anything of Marcus Garvey, I began to think about the Universal Negro Improvement Association and the Hon. Marcus Garvey. As I continued to meditate and meditate I finally drew a conclusion that the aims and objects of the Universal Negro Improvement Association are right, and that it is one of the best things that have ever happened to the Negro race. Some men have considered them fanatical, but I consider them the most staunch believers and advocates of racial betterment that I have ever known. I do not mean to keep my readers in the dark, but I have to say that I am not a member of the association, but I am a friend of the association, and I am a friend of the association.

Monday and Tuesday, September 17 and 18, 1923, the Universal Negro Improvement Association held a convention in Philadelphia Division of the U. N. I. A. when the strains of waiting to welcome the speaker were extraordinarily broken. Marcus Garvey is undoubtedly the most loved, feared, and respected of Negroes in the West Indies. His visit to this branch of the association, after three months' confinement in the Tombs Prison in New York, has stirred the entire Negro community in many ways, especially in the matter of politics. The decision was made as to where and when he would appear, all the members and friends of the organization were spreading the news to the four corners of the city and commencing to make plans to see him. The National Athletic Stadium on Monday night, thousands of members gathered to see him. The speaker, Mr. Garvey, was met at the station by a large number of his followers, and he was escorted to the stadium.

Therefore, to be in a position to say anything of Marcus Garvey, I began to think about the Universal Negro Improvement Association and the Hon. Marcus Garvey. As I continued to meditate and meditate I finally drew a conclusion that the aims and objects of the Universal Negro Improvement Association are right, and that it is one of the best things that have ever happened to the Negro race. Some men have considered them fanatical, but I consider them the most staunch believers and advocates of racial betterment that I have ever known. I do not mean to keep my readers in the dark, but I have to say that I am not a member of the association, but I am a friend of the association, and I am a friend of the association.

Monday and Tuesday, September 17 and 18, 1923, the Universal Negro Improvement Association held a convention in Philadelphia Division of the U. N. I. A. when the strains of waiting to welcome the speaker were extraordinarily broken. Marcus Garvey is undoubtedly the most loved, feared, and respected of Negroes in the West Indies. His visit to this branch of the association, after three months' confinement in the Tombs Prison in New York, has stirred the entire Negro community in many ways, especially in the matter of politics. The decision was made as to where and when he would appear, all the members and friends of the organization were spreading the news to the four corners of the city and commencing to make plans to see him. The National Athletic Stadium on Monday night, thousands of members gathered to see him. The speaker, Mr. Garvey, was met at the station by a large number of his followers, and he was escorted to the stadium.

Therefore, to be in a position to say anything of Marcus Garvey, I began to think about the Universal Negro Improvement Association and the Hon. Marcus Garvey. As I continued to meditate and meditate I finally drew a conclusion that the aims and objects of the Universal Negro Improvement Association are right, and that it is one of the best things that have ever happened to the Negro race. Some men have considered them fanatical, but I consider them the most staunch believers and advocates of racial betterment that I have ever known. I do not mean to keep my readers in the dark, but I have to say that I am not a member of the association, but I am a friend of the association, and I am a friend of the association.

Monday and Tuesday, September 17 and 18, 1923, the Universal Negro Improvement Association held a convention in Philadelphia Division of the U. N. I. A. when the strains of waiting to welcome the speaker were extraordinarily broken. Marcus Garvey is undoubtedly the most loved, feared, and respected of Negroes in the West Indies. His visit to this branch of the association, after three months' confinement in the Tombs Prison in New York, has stirred the entire Negro community in many ways, especially in the matter of politics. The decision was made as to where and when he would appear, all the members and friends of the organization were spreading the news to the four corners of the city and commencing to make plans to see him. The National Athletic Stadium on Monday night, thousands of members gathered to see him. The speaker, Mr. Garvey, was met at the station by a large number of his followers, and he was escorted to the stadium.

**ASPIRIN**  
Say "Bayer" and Insist!

**GENUINE**

Unless you see the name "Bayer" on the wrapper of the tablets you are not getting the genuine Bayer Aspirin. The name "Bayer" is on the wrapper of the tablets you are not getting the genuine Bayer Aspirin. The name "Bayer" is on the wrapper of the tablets you are not getting the genuine Bayer Aspirin.

**UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR PRAISES MR. GARVEY'S "CURRENT HISTORY" ARTICLE**

The following letter sent to the editor of "Current History" speaks for itself:

"I have read your issue of September 17, 1923, and I am glad to see that you have published the article by Mr. Garvey on the Negro race. The article is a masterpiece of scholarship and insight. It is a credit to the Negro race and to the University of Wilberforce. I am sure that it will be read with interest and profit by all who are interested in the Negro race."

**Only \$6.85 Now**

At a special price of only \$6.85 now, you can get the best of both worlds. The new and improved "Current History" is now available at a special price of only \$6.85 now. This is a great opportunity for you to get the best of both worlds. The new and improved "Current History" is now available at a special price of only \$6.85 now.

# BOSTON MAKES EXPOSE OF NEGROES' PLEDGE TO YOU

Regrets the Necessity of Fighting Certain Leaders, but Says It Is Necessary in the Interest of the Race—Points Out How DuBois, Kelley Miller and Moton Are Controlled by Alien Influences—U. N. I. A. is an Independent Movement and Needs No Alien Agencies to Direct Its Activities—The President General Has Demonstrated His Independence Before, During and After His Trial

Mr. Miller's pleading that he was not a member of the U. N. I. A. is a very interesting study. It is a study of the man who is known as the "father of the Negro race." It is a study of the man who is known as the "father of the Negro race." It is a study of the man who is known as the "father of the Negro race."

Mr. Miller's pleading that he was not a member of the U. N. I. A. is a very interesting study. It is a study of the man who is known as the "father of the Negro race." It is a study of the man who is known as the "father of the Negro race." It is a study of the man who is known as the "father of the Negro race."

**O'MEALLY DRAWS ATTENTION TO SUBTLE PLANS OF WHITE RACE TO EFFECT THE DESTRUCTION OF THE NEGRO RACE—SAYS NEGROES IN WESTERN WORLD MUST GIVE MORE THOUGHT TO THEIR BROTHERS AND SISTERS IN AFRICA—FREEDOM FOR THE NEGRO MUST BE FOUGHT FOR AND WON BY HIMSELF**

Rudolph Smith emphasizes the Necessity of Race Pledge—Negroes Must Eliminate Petty Jealousy and Combine Without Regard to Place of Birth—U. N. I. A. is Proving the Possibilities of Negroes Being Able to Govern Themselves

Rudolph Smith emphasizes the Necessity of Race Pledge—Negroes Must Eliminate Petty Jealousy and Combine Without Regard to Place of Birth—U. N. I. A. is Proving the Possibilities of Negroes Being Able to Govern Themselves

**LIBERTY HALL, NEW YORK, Sunday Night, September 23**—Notwithstanding the fact that the Negroes who prevailed today, the friends and followers of the New York local of the Universal Negro Improvement Association turned out in their usual large numbers and filled Liberty Hall almost to capacity. The speaker, Mr. Garvey, was met at the station by a large number of his followers, and he was escorted to the stadium.

**THE NEGRO IN CONSCIENCE**  
The speaker, Mr. Garvey, was met at the station by a large number of his followers, and he was escorted to the stadium.

**THE MASTER'S VOICE**  
"I am going to speak briefly tonight on the subject, 'The Master's Voice.' The speaker, Mr. Garvey, was met at the station by a large number of his followers, and he was escorted to the stadium.

**THE U. N. I. A.'S INDEPENDENCE**  
The speaker, Mr. Garvey, was met at the station by a large number of his followers, and he was escorted to the stadium.

**THE NEGRO'S PLACE IN THE WORLD**  
The speaker, Mr. Garvey, was met at the station by a large number of his followers, and he was escorted to the stadium.

**THE NEGRO'S PLACE IN THE WORLD**  
The speaker, Mr. Garvey, was met at the station by a large number of his followers, and he was escorted to the stadium.

**THE NEGRO'S PLACE IN THE WORLD**  
The speaker, Mr. Garvey, was met at the station by a large number of his followers, and he was escorted to the stadium.

**THE NEGRO'S PLACE IN THE WORLD**  
The speaker, Mr. Garvey, was met at the station by a large number of his followers, and he was escorted to the stadium.

**THE NEGRO'S PLACE IN THE WORLD**  
The speaker, Mr. Garvey, was met at the station by a large number of his followers, and he was escorted to the stadium.

**THE NEGRO'S PLACE IN THE WORLD**  
The speaker, Mr. Garvey, was met at the station by a large number of his followers, and he was escorted to the stadium.

**Red Tonic**  
Dr. M. W. Sisson  
P. O. Box 47  
Hamilton City  
New York City

**Red Tonic**  
Dr. M. W. Sisson  
P. O. Box 47  
Hamilton City  
New York City

**Red Tonic**  
Dr. M. W. Sisson  
P. O. Box 47  
Hamilton City  
New York City

**Red Tonic**  
Dr. M. W. Sisson  
P. O. Box 47  
Hamilton City  
New York City

**Red Tonic**  
Dr. M. W. Sisson  
P. O. Box 47  
Hamilton City  
New York City

**Red Tonic**  
Dr. M. W. Sisson  
P. O. Box 47  
Hamilton City  
New York City

**Red Tonic**  
Dr. M. W. Sisson  
P. O. Box 47  
Hamilton City  
New York City



THE NEWS AND VIEWS OF U. N. I. A. DIVISION

AN APPEAL TO REASON

By HUBERT J. COX... This is the appeal to reason... It is the appeal to reason...

WEEKLY SERMON

By G. EMOKEI CARTER... Subject: "Spiritual Transport" (Concluded)... There are transports of meditation...

THE NEGRO

Editor, Sir: It appears to me that the Negro is not yet ready to encourage the movement...

BIG INCREASE IN POSTAL DEPOSITS INDICATE THRIFT

The largest increase in postal deposits... The largest increase since December, 1922, was recorded in Postal Savings accounts...

DELEGATES FROM NEARBY DIVISIONS MEET IN CONVENTION

During the month of August the Miami Division has made wonderful progress... On the first Sunday was held Thanksgiving Service...

PHILADELPHIA DIVISION, U. N. I. A., APPRECIATES SPIRITUAL LEADERSHIP—MARCUS GARVEY REGARDED AS PROPHET—MARTYR—HENRIETTA VINTON DAVIS AND RUDOLPH SMITH GET ROUSING WELCOME—LIONEL A. FRANCIS HOLDING LOCAL BRANCH MASTERFULLY

One of the days when the Negro is satisfied with little some one else will carefully dole out to him... The meeting was opened as usual by Mr. W. P. McKenzie...

GREATER KANSAS HOLDS CONVENTION

We held our first local convention August 20 and 21 at 212 Nebraska avenue, Kansas City, Kan... The Kansas Division of the U. N. I. A. and A. C. L. held their first meeting in the newly rented hall...

DONORA DIVISION IS MAKING RAPID STRIDES FORWARD

Donora Division, No. 238, held a great meeting in its Liberty Hall, 800 Mead avenue, Sunday, September 16, 1923... Under the able administration of the present president the Jersey City Division is making rapid strides...

NEGRO BANKS SHOW REMARKABLE INCREASE

WASHINGTON, Sept. 18.—One of the most remarkable features of the year has been the rapid growth of Negro banks... The growth of Negro banks and smaller cities are centers of the growth of Negro banks...

FLORIDA DIVISION ADMINS OATH TO ITS MEMBERS

September 27 will long be remembered in the life of this division... A special meeting of the Florida Division of the U. N. I. A. was held...

PALMARMO DE CANTO, U. N. I. A. ESTABLISHES NEW CHARTER

On August 15 the Palmarino de Canto Division received its charter, which number is 698... The charter was established by the Palmarino de Canto Division...

HAMILTON DIVISION

Editor of Negro World: Will you kindly give space in this most valuable publication for the two-day program rendered by Hamilton Division...

CIEGO DE AVILA, CUBA, DIVISION NO. 78, HAS GREAT AWAKENING

On Sunday evening, September 9, the Ciego de Avila Division staged an interesting mass meeting when several stirring addresses were delivered... The meeting will long be remembered by those who attended Liberty Hall on the evening of September 9...

CHAPTER 64, U. N. I. A.

The officers and members of the above named chapter embrace this opportunity of thanking the visitors... On August 12, 1923, the Chapter was honored with the presence of the Hon. William Sherrill...

PINE BLUFF, ARKANSAS

Although Pine Bluff Division is only a few months old, it has already shown a very brilliant record... On August 12, 1923, the Chapter was honored with the presence of the Hon. William Sherrill...

DO NOT NEGLECT YOUR EDUCATION!

BRAITHWAITE Shorthand and Business School... Prepare men and women for business occupations and afford those whose elementary education has been neglected an opportunity to complete their education...

HOW TO CONTROL OTHERS

How to win love and friendship, how to succeed in business, how to control others... The sting in this drama should be to all generations this great experience...

FOR THE Benefit of All Members of the Universal Negro Improvement Association and Friends of Its President-General

A LARGE SIZE PICTURE OF MARCUS GARVEY... For Framing and Hanging in the Home, With His Autograph Signature, the Only Official Picture in Circulation With Copyright... You Can Secure One Now for 50 Cents, Postpaid to Any Part of the World...

THE BOOK THAT EVERYBODY IS READING

Now On the Press ORDER NOW TO SECURE YOUR COPY "PHILOSOPHY AND OPINIONS" OF MARCUS GARVEY... Edited by AMY JACQUES GARVEY, First Edition... Published by THE UNIVERSAL PUBLISHING HOUSE...

ACIDS IN STOMACH CAUSE INDIGESTION

Create Gas, Sourness and Pain How to Treat... Medical authorities state that nearly all the troubles that beset the human stomach are caused by indigestion... Indigestion is a common ailment...

Be a Winner

Win money by playing the numbers... Be a Winner... Win money by playing the numbers...

True Beauty

It's all in the way you care for your skin... Your complexion can be easily and quickly beautified, your skin lightened, your neck and arms made plump and velvety... True Beauty...

A FEW SIMPLE DIRECTIONS

To REACTIFY THE SKIN: No matter how dark your complexion, it is easy to get it "just right" by using Dr. Fred Palmer's Skin Whitener... To REACTIFY THE SKIN: No matter how dark your complexion, it is easy to get it "just right" by using Dr. Fred Palmer's Skin Whitener...

SPECIAL NOTICE TO DIVISIONS IN VIRGINIA

Certain Divisions and Chapters of Eastern Virginia have formed themselves into the "Virginia Division of the Universal Negro Improvement Association" (V. N. I. A.)... This union is looked upon with disfavor by the Parent Body...

DEFENSE FUND SUBSCRIBERS WHOSE LIBERALITY GRATEFULLY ACKNOWLEDGE

THE MARCUS GARVEY APPEAL AND DEFENSE FUND The Expected First Blow Has Been Struck at the Race's Liberty

Everybody Must Subscribe Now to Test Whether the Black Man Can Obtain Justice As was to be expected, Marcus Garvey has been found guilty by a jury of white men of using the United States mails to defraud.

Many believe that the charge was only a sham to get Garvey with the hope of destroying his work. The whole thing seems to be made up of an international plot which shortly expects itself.

An appeal must be taken to the highest courts of the land to further test justice; therefore every Negro of loyalty and manhood is asked to subscribe to this fund. The fight for Africa's liberty is just begun; let us all help. Send in your subscription addressed to the Secretary, Marcus Garvey Release Committee, 56 West 135th Street, New York City, N. Y.

1. MARCUS GARVEY, has appointed Mrs. Amy Jacques Garvey, Mr. William Serrill and Mr. Clifford Bourne, as a committee to receive and disburse all moneys for my Appeal and Defense Fund. (Signed) MARCUS GARVEY. June 21, 1933. (The Tomb.)

Table listing names of subscribers to the defense fund, organized by city and state. Includes entries for New York, Chicago, Philadelphia, and many other cities across the United States and Canada.

SECCION EN ESPAÑOL

La Asociación Universal para el Adelanto de la Raza Negra 54-56 Oeste, Calle 135, Ciudad de Nueva York, N. Y. PROF. M. A. FIGUEROA, Editor

Elementos de la Raza Fuera de los Centros Industriales Planes Para el Futuro—Nuestra Organización Preve el Peligro—Directores Perniciosos Tratan de Nuevo Combatir Nuestro Movimiento en Liberia—Hora Para que las Masas Detengan a los Hipócritas que Tanto Daño Han ocasionado a la Raza Con Su Política de Intrigas

Pocas días ha, el alcalde de la ciudad de Johnstown, estado de Pennsylvania, Estados Unidos de America, ordenó fuera de dicha ciudad a millares de elementos de la raza. Pedida una explicación por tal actitud, aquel hizo la siguiente manifestación: "Sea cual fuere mi autoridad, en bien de ellos y de la seguridad del público de Johnstown, los Negros van a salir fuera de esta ciudad. Muchos de ellos han salido ya y el resto saldrá rápidamente. Si éstos no salen pronto, armaré, la policía y la enviaré a sus colonias para hacerles salir con la boca de las pistolas."

La ciudad de Johnstown es un centro industrial; durante los últimos meses ha habido en ella un gran número de blancos sin empleo, cuyos puestos han sido ocupados por elementos de nuestra raza. Los blancos sin ocupación esperaban la oportunidad para poder hechar fuera a los trabajadores Negros. Esta se presentó cuando dos policías fueron heridos en uno de los distritos industriales de la ciudad y los cabellos blancos hicieron uso de toda su influencia para que dicho alcalde ordenara la ejecución de tal disposición, cuyo resultado ha sido la expatriación de nuestro elemento del punto donde se ganaba honestamente la vida.

Lo ocurrido últimamente en Johnstown, estado de Pennsylvania, es simplemente una repetición de lo que aconteció en East St. Louis, en Tulsa y en muchas otras regiones industriales de este país. Tan pronto como éste vuelva a su estado normal; tan pronto como haya mayor competencia en el empleo de las clases trabajadoras, tendremos no solamente al alcalde de Johnstown, sino a centenares de alcaldes en las ciudades de los Estados Unidos de America haciendo la misma declaración.

Nuestra organización tiene una sola solución para este gran problema y ésta es la adquisición de un hogar nacional para la raza en Africa. Una y otra vez hemos manifestado que el prejuicio en contra nuestra será demostrado en toda oportunidad que se presente y no habrá ley, constitución o proclama presidencial que nos salve de la furia de aquellos que nos conciben como competidores en las actividades industriales de la nación.

Los miembros de la Asociación Universal para el Adelanto de la Raza Negra en el universo entero han de estudiar el motivo de todos estos acontecimientos y comprender en la impetuosa necesidad de la realización de nuestro programa. Queremos vernos muy pronto en posición de constituir una nación propia y ésta será realizado por medio de un número suficiente de elementos de la raza, determinados a sostener y a defender el gran ideal. Con diez de los quince millones de la raza en los Estados Unidos de America y los millones en otras partes del globo patrocinando nuestro movimiento, podremos obtener el acuerdo y tal vez la cooperación del gobierno americano y de los gobiernos de Europa en la creación de una nación independiente.

Sea más propicio el sentirnos un pueblo independiente con un gobierno propio constituido, en vez de continuar diseminados por el universo víctimas del capricho de cualquier alcaide, de cualquier gobernador ó de cualquier otro oficial de un gobierno ó de una comunidad. Puede verse claramente que en la cuestión de conservación ó interés propio los blancos ya en America, en Inglaterra ó en Francia, no han de ceder un sólo átomo de oportunidad al Negro. No tenemos que esperar protección constitucional ni aún simpatía filantrópica cristiana; a tales dádivas son exclusivamente acreedoras las razas predominantes, según su política.

Mientras nos encontramos aún mortificados con el prejuicio de las otras razas, existen además entre nuestros propio elemento, individuos que se esfuerzan por destruir nuestro progreso. Poco mas de dos años ha, la Asociación Universal para el Adelanto de la Raza Negra se esforzó en la asistencia del desarrollo industrial y educativo de la república de Liberia. Con la mejor intención nuestra organización declaró su programa enviando a ella representantes, obteniendo el derecho de organizar divisiones en el país.

Mucho habíamos adelantado en esta dirección cuando elementos de nuestra propia raza manifestaron que nuestra intención en la república de Liberia era constituir una base político-militar en contra de los gobiernos de Europa y de Africa. Para fortificar su estuerzo de destrucción, comunicaron al secretario de estado y al presidente de dicha república, que debían proclamar un orden en contra de la constitución de nuestra organización en el país, poniendo de nuevo en juego la política obstructiva de su propio progreso, con calumnias de tal naturaleza.

Mientras los blancos con la furia del prejuicio nos arrojan de sus centros industriales en America y nos oprimen en todas partes del mundo, usurpándonos nuestros derechos humanos, una infima parte de nuestro elemento se esfuerza por destruir nuestro adelanto, doquiera los blancos vivan en paz y armonía. Hemos llegado al punto impredecible de augurar a los hipócritas, los cuales son los causantes de nuestra situación actual. Nuestra organización no conspira en contra de gobierno alguno; su propósito es cooperar con el gobierno de cualquier nación Liberia uno de los gobiernos de primera clase más progresistas, con un gran desarrollo industrial, comercial y político.

Africa, Principal Motivo de la Rebelión

La rebelión de España tiene dos características significativas. Comenzó en Barcelona, donde los gobiernos europeos durante unos cuantos años han hallado sus más violentos críticos y donde la agitación catalana en pro de la separación de España de la autonomía ha tenido su centro. Como rebelión dirigida por jefes del ejército representa la primera acción oficial del ejército español y se convierte en la más fuerte organización militar de España.

La situación resultado de los repetidos fracasos de los gobiernos desde 1912 en la pacificación de la zona española de Marruecos y de los inherentes grandes desastres de dinero y considerables pérdidas de vidas han dado pábulo a la insurrección nacional y política. En el desastroso campaña de diez años en la que varias de las más fuertes guarniciones españolas de la nación y produjeron levantamientos y dos cuerpos de tropas españolas fueron aniquilados ó hechos prisioneros, agitaron profundamente la nación y produjeron levantamientos locales en Madrid y en varias otras grandes ciudades españolas.

El gabinete Sánchez Guera, cuya era como una decena o más de gabinetes habían caído en estas crisis marroquíes, y se formó otro por el Sr. F. Sánchez Guera, jefe del departamento de asuntos africanos, en un enteramente nuevo de solución de la cuestión africana. Sus primeros esfuerzos, hechos hace cosa de dos meses, han sido los de preparar una encuesta de la demanda de investigación completa de las causas del fracaso. El ministro Sánchez Guera se propuso a mantener una estricta vigilancia y que la ley se ha llevado con más rigor.

Describiendo los Horrores del Japón

Los millares de refugiados que procedentes de Tokio y Yokohama llegan a Shanghai hacen relación de los sufrimientos de las escenas de horror durante los últimos terremotos. Dicha señora apenas advirtió lo que debería ser su terrible destino y se refugió en un arco de la puerta de entrada y a su lado vieron caer los escombros de los pisos más altos del edificio.

Reclamo de Independencia Ante el Congreso

Ha llegado el tiempo de que se considere definitivamente la cuestión de la independencia de las Filipinas por parte de los Estados Unidos, cuando España no tiene una solución final, declaró el señor Pedro Guayara, recién elegido comisionado presidente del archipiélago filipino en una conferencia del congreso su puesto al abrir las sesiones el cuatro de diciembre.

El señor Guayara declaró que las Filipinas experimentan un progreso por parte de los Estados Unidos, que la continuación de las buenas relaciones entre los dos países da una muestra de inteligencia más definida respecto al futuro status político de las islas.

Guayara declara que no se ha dado actualmente a las Filipinas una oportunidad para el gobierno propio y el establecimiento de un gobierno estable. Hizo resaltar también que el país debe aceptar la inversión de capitales norteamericanos en las Filipinas, pero que si los capitalistas no aprovecharán las oportunidades que se ofrecen, el congreso paralizará los esfuerzos por darle una plaza política.

De allí salimos luego con rumbo a Yokohama y la mayor parte del tiempo tratamos de escapar de los terremotos que el terremoto había resonado.

"When You Feel the Need" Don't wait until you feel the need... Dr. Stegert's Angustura Bitters... For Sale by All Drug, Delicatessen and Grocers.

West Indian Publicist Praises Marcus Garvey

(Continued from page 1) In the West Indies, Marcus Garvey is not only a man, but a symbol of a new era. He has created a new spirit of independence and self-reliance among the people of the West Indies.

La Ley "Sees" Origina Millares de Arrestos

Segun informes del departamento de la prohibición, el número de los procesos y enjuiciamientos por transgresiones y violaciones de la ley Volstead han ido aumentando gradualmente. En el primer año de la prohibición esta cifra no era más que de setenta y tres pero el mal se ha ido propagando rápidamente y haciendo estragos en todas las clases sociales.

REQUISITOS NECESARIOS PARA SER MIEMBRO DE LA "ASOCIACION UNIVERSAL PARA EL ADELANTO DE LA RAZA NEGRA"

La cantidad de sesenta centavos (\$0.60) todo elemento de nuestra raza puede ser miembro de la Asociación Universal para el Adelanto de la Raza Negra, en la oficina de la Secretaría General de la Asociación en New York, N. Y. Este pago incluye cuota de entrada y cincuenta centavos (\$0.50) de suscripción al Libro de la Constitución, un Libro de la Declaración de la Asociación (valor 25 centavos) y una insignia (valor 15 centavos).

IF U DONT C D.R. KAPLAN The Eyesight Specialist RELIABLE AND REASONABLE 531 LESLIE AVENUE NEW YORK

Address all mail orders to: D.R. Kaplan, 531 LESLIE AVENUE, NEW YORK. For a full and complete eye examination, visit our office today.

\$500 Reward If I Fail to Grow Hair Hair Root Hair Grower

A hair root grower is a scientific preparation... It is guaranteed to grow hair on the scalp and on the face, neck, and chest. If it fails, you receive a \$500 reward.

AGENTS WANTED To Sell Our Celebrated Toilet Preparations

Agents are wanted to sell our celebrated toilet preparations... These preparations are of superior quality and are highly recommended.

COMPLAINT DEPARTMENT Universal Negro Improvement Assn. NOTICE! NOTICE! NOTICE!!!

The President-General of the Universal Negro Improvement Association... This department is established to receive and address complaints from members and the public.

COMPLAINT DEPARTMENT

President-General of the Universal Negro Improvement Association... We are pleased to have your complaint and will ensure it is handled promptly.

RHEUMATISM WILLIAM SAPIRA MANUFACTURING CHEMIST 182 First Avenue, Corner 11th Street, New York City

THE STAR HAIR GROWER A Wonderful Hair Dressing and Grower. 1,000 AGENTS WANTED. Good Money. We want agents in every city and village to sell this wonderful hair dressing and grower.



Send \$1.00 and we will send you a full supply that you can begin with at once; also agents terms. Send all money by order to THE STAR HAIR GROWER MF'R., P. O. Box 812, Greensboro, N. C.

Hair Seed Magic Wonder Hair Grower

Nature's Way of Forcing the Hair to grow, soft and healthy, without the use of any powders or oils... Hair Seed Magic is a powerful stimulant that encourages hair growth naturally.

