

Delegates Arriving Tell of Doings of 6th International Convention

UNIVERSITY
(See Story on Page Two)

The Indispensable Weekly
The Voice of the Awakened Negro

THE Negro World

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Reaching the Mass of Negroes
The Best Advertising Medium

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Negroes Must Come Together In One United Effort—Must Build A Government Strong Enough To Guarantee Protection For Rights Of All Negroes Everywhere



The Chieftain As He Is Today

U. N. I. A. Of The World Seeks Racial Emancipation, And The Redemption Of Our Fatherland Africa; Members Must Prepare To Fight Manfully For Racial Independent—"Africa For The Africans"—Must Realize The Truth

Nationhood, Only Solution of the Great Problem Confronting the Negro Peoples of the World—Weakness Invites Oppression and Disaster

Negroes Everywhere Should Embrace Principles of the Organization Says President-General

FELLOW MEN OF THE NEGRO RACE, Greeting: I deem it time well spent to recite for your information and guidance the planks of the program of the Universal Negro Improvement Association, the institution of which I have the honor to be the founder, and which, by common consent, is destined to make this world in which we move a better place for Negroes to live in.

The Universal Negro Improvement Association in its program seeks to emancipate a race and redeem and declare for the freedom of a country—a country that is very much desired by the ruling powers of the world. It is because of this desire that they spend thousands of dollars writing about us so that they can get a proper understanding, and get a proper interpretation of the real aims and objects of this movement. But in the seeking of knowledge of the aims and objects of this movement there springs up a counter-propaganda to distort and disrupt the minds and intentions of those who are behind the program.

Opposition Was Anticipated

Those who lead the movement are sufficiently conscious of the fact that the things that confront us now in the shape of propaganda, in the shape of opposition, are the things that we knew naturally would come in the life and career of the association. No general can lead an army successfully across the wilderness of opposition without anticipating the enemy; therefore, those who lead the Universal Negro Improvement Association anticipated long ago the moves of the enemy, and that is why we are not shaken by their actions today. You who follow and you who make up the rank and file of the Universal Negro Improvement Association must realize that the fight for racial existence is the most strenuous effort of the present century.

It is this consciousness that causes the Irishman to fight as tenaciously as he is fighting for the preservation of himself and his homeland; it is this consciousness that causes the Jew through the effort of the Zionist movement to make such a fight towards the restoration of Palestine. You yourself must realize that the great opposition that is hurled against us as a people is in no one section, but throughout the world. You meet it at your work place; you meet it in the street car; you meet it in the subway; you meet it in every step you make—an organized, sinister opposition of the world against races and people who are struggling to stand and to hold their own.

The World As It Is

By Marcus Garvey

In the fight to reach the top the oppressed have always been encumbered by the traitors of their own race, made up of those who are generally susceptible to bribery for the selling out of the rights of their own people.

As Negroes, we are not entirely free of such an encumbrance. To be outspoken, I believe we are more encumbered in this way than any other race in the world, because of the lack of training and preparation for lifting us for our place in the world among nations and races.

The traitor of other races is generally confined to the mediocre or irresponsible individual, but, unfortunately, the traitors among the Negro race are generally to be found among the men highest placed in education and society, the fellows who call themselves leaders.

For us to exempt ourselves thoroughly is to place ourselves in a position where we will find that we have more traitors than leaders, because nearly everyone who dares to lead the race at this time does so by first establishing himself as the pet of some philanthropist of another race, to whom he will go and debase his race in the worst form, humiliate his own manhood, and thereby win the sympathy of the "great benefactor," who will dictate to him what he would do in the leadership of the Negro race. It is generally "You must go out and teach your people to be meek and humble; tell them to be good servants, loyal and obedient to their masters. If you will teach them such a doctrine you can always depend on me to give you \$1,000 a year or \$5,000 a year for the support or the institution you represent. I will always recommend you to my friends as a good fellow who is all right. With this advice and prospect of patronage, the average Negro leader goes out to lead the unfortunate mass. These leaders tell us how good Mr. So and So is, how many good friends we have in the opposite race, and that if we leave everything to them all will work out well.

This is the kind of leadership we have been having for the last fifty years. It is nothing else but treachery and treason of the worst kind. The man who will compromise the attitude of his country is a traitor, and even so the man who will compromise the rights of his race can be classified in no other way than that of a traitor also.

Miss Joyner Gives Exhibition At Edelweis Park

The recitation given by Miss Marjorie Stewart Joyner at "Edelweis Park" on Saturday night last on the occasion of the celebration of the 42nd birthday of the Hon. Marcus Garvey, was an excellent exhibition of the fine art of elocution.

CONVENTION HAS CAUSE TO BE PROUD OF ITS WORK

Support 44-Hour Week For Post Office Clerks

Fourteen Hundred Delegates Representing Post Office Clerks Hear Delaney

In a telegram to the National Federation of Post Office Clerks, in session at the Hotel Commodore, Hubert T. Delaney, Republican candidate for Congress from the Twenty-first New York District, stated that if elected, he would support the organization's forty-four hour week and thirty-day vacation program. The 1,400 delegates assembled here represent 50,000 post office clerks in all parts of the United States. Mr. Delaney, who is an assistant U. S. District Attorney under U. S. District Attorney Charles H. Tuttle, also stated that he favored a stricter administration to merit and advance Postal Service promotions.

U. S. To Aid Pilgrimage To Graves Of Fallen Heroes "Over There"

Pilgrimages Will Take Place Between May 1st and October 31st, 1930

(Public-No. 852-70th Congress) [S. 5332]
An Act to enable the mothers and widows of the deceased soldiers, sailors, and marines in the American forces now interred in the cemeteries of Europe to make a pilgrimage to these cemeteries.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the Secretary of War is hereby authorized to arrange for pilgrimages to cemeteries in Europe by mothers and widows of members of the military or naval forces of the United States who died in the military or naval service at any time between April 5, 1917, and July 1, 1921, and whose remains are now interred in such cemeteries. Such pilgrimages shall be made at the expense of the United States under the conditions set forth in section 2.

Sec. 2. The conditions under which such pilgrimages may be made as follows:
(a) Invitations to make the pilgrimages shall be extended in the name of the United States to the mothers and widows for whom the pilgrimages are authorized to be arranged upon section 1.
(b) Upon acceptance of the invitation the mother or widow shall be entitled to make one such pilgrimage; but no mother or widow who has previously to the pilgrimage visited cemeteries described in section 1 shall be entitled to make any such pilgrimage, and no mother or widow shall be entitled to make more than one such pilgrimage.

(c) The pilgrimages shall be made at such times during the period from May 1, 1930, to October 31, 1930, as may be designated by the Secretary of War.

(d) For the purpose of the pilgrimages the Secretary of State shall (1) issue special passports, limited to the duration of the pilgrimage, to mothers and widows making the pilgrimages; and to such personnel as may be selected to accompany and to arrange for the pilgrimages, if such mothers, widows, and personnel are citizens of the United States; and (2) issue suitable travel documents, if aliens. No fee for either of such documents or for any application therefor shall be charged. Such alien mothers, widows, and personnel shall be permitted to return and be granted admission to the United States without regard to any law, convention, or treaty relating to the immigration or exclusion of aliens, if the return is made within the period covered by the pilgrimage of the particular group or, in the case of personnel, within such times as the Secretary of War shall by regulation prescribe; except that in any case of unavoidable detention the Secretary of War may extend in such case the time during which return may be made without regard to such laws, conventions, or treaties.

(e) The pilgrimages shall be by the shortest practicable time, to be designated by the Secretary of War. No mother or widow shall be provided for at Government expense in Europe for a longer period than two weeks from the time of disembarkation in Europe to the time of re embarkation in Europe. In the case of any mother or widow wilfully failing to continue the pilgrimage of her particular group, the United States shall not incur or be subject to any expense with regard to her pilgrimage after such failure.
(f) Vessels owned or operated by the United States Government or any agency thereof shall be used for transportation at sea wherever practicable.
(g) Suitable transportation, accommodations, meals, and other necessities pertaining thereto, as prescribed by the Secretary of War, shall be furnished each mother or widow included in any pilgrimage for the entire distance at sea and on land and while sojourning in Europe and while en route in the United States from home to port and from port to home. Cabin-class accommodations shall be furnished for all transportation at sea. No mother or widow shall be entitled, by reason of any payment made by or for her, to be furnished by the Government with transportation, accommodations, meals, and other necessities pertaining thereto different in kind from those prescribed by the Secretary of War for the pilgrimage of the particular group.
(h) All pilgrimages shall be made in accordance with such regulations as the Secretary of War may from time to time prescribe as to the time, route, itineraries, composition of groups, accommodations, transportation, program, arrangements, management, and other matters pertaining to such pilgrimages.
Sec. 3. There are authorized to be appropriated such sums as may be necessary to carry into effect the provisions of this Act. The Secretary of War is directed to make an investigation for the purpose of determining (1) the total number of mothers and widows entitled to make the pilgrimage; (2) the number of such mothers and widows; and (3) the number of such mothers and widows.

Classes in architectural and mechanical drawing are open for registration at the George Washington Evening High School, 102nd street and Audubon avenue.
The course in these classes aims to give the student a practical working knowledge of the subject including reading and understanding blue prints, and is free to all. Classes are in session on Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday and Friday evenings from 7:45 to 10. Registration can be made on any of the above nights.

Negroes Operate Canning Factory

MIAMI, Fla.—Twenty miles out from here at Goulda is located a canning factory owned and operated by Negroes. This factory has a capacity of 6,000 cans per day. It makes a specialty of preservation of fruit supplied by a 1,200-acre farm. Products of the factory are marketed in Miami and other cities.

Prof. Robinson Visits The Negro World

Among the visitors who called at the office of The Negro World during the past week was Prof. Caleb G. Robinson, President of Liberty University, who was enroute to Virginia.

Election for the Legislative Council

The campaign for the general election of members of the Legislative Council will soon commence. Already the Peoples' Political Party is making arrangements for the battle. Meetings will be held throughout Kingston and St. Andrew on behalf of Messrs. H. A. L. Simpson and the Hon. Marcus Garvey respectively. The first meeting of the P. P. P. will be held this week. The day will be announced later.

Representation At League Of Nations Brought Up At Convention



Hon. Major John S. Ferman, President Chapter 24-A, Chicago, Ill., a recent arrival from the island of Jamaica, where he attended the Sixth International Convention of the Negro Peoples of the World.

Of Negro Peoples of The World Establishment of Embassies to Receive Early Attention

KINGSTON, Ja., Aug. 22.—The 33rd session of the Convention of the Negro Peoples of the World was opened yesterday with prayers by Mrs. S. V. Robertson—when the minutes of the previous day's business was read and confirmed.

The question of representation to the League of Nations was again before the Assembly. The speaker in Convention then informed the delegates that on account of litigation in which the name of the Unincorporated Association had been mentioned, and which necessitated his presence in Court, the session would be short. Hon. Dr. J. I. Peters of Louisiana then said that in view of the importance attached to proper representation to the League of Nations, he would move that a committee be made recommendations as to the nature of the representation to be made to the League.

The following were appointed: the Hon. Dr. J. I. Peters of Louisiana, Chairman; Smith of Costa Rica; B. Daley of Africa; R. L. Ephraim of Chicago; A. Barber of Ohio; A. G. Taylor of Idlewild; Hon. Hutswood of New York; Lindo of Panama and Miss Devonshire of Trinidad.

The Assembly was then adjourned as the speaker in Convention had a case in court.

Prof. Robinson Visits The Negro World

Mr. Garvey then spoke to the Convention in respect to the Court proceedings.

Some members then considered the time opportune for the appointment of the officers of the New Organization but it was deferred for Monday. The report of the Industrial Committee was presented to the House and adopted for further discussion. The Session was then adjourned.

KINGSTON, Ja., Aug. 26.—At the close of the third week of the Convention month, the delegates are congratulating themselves on having completed nearly three quarters of the business on the important program, leaving still to be tackled items on which it is understood there will not be discussions as lengthy as those which accompanied the business of particularly the first two weeks. Of course, much consideration will be given to the reports of the committees appointed under the various resolutions.

