

The Indispensable Weekly

The Voice of the Awakened Negro

The Negro World

A Newspaper Devoted Solely to the Interests of the Negro Race

Reaching the Masses of Negroes

The Best Advertising Medium

VOL. XXVI.—No. 31

NEW YORK, MARCH 1, 1930

Marcus Garvey Calls on Negroes Everywhere to Unite

Hon. E. B. Knox, 1st Assistant Pres.-Gen. U.N.I.A. Aug. 1929 Of the World, Visits Cincinnati

Speaks on "The Negro's Position in the Economic World—Many Prominent Race Men on Speaker's Platform.

Cincinnati, Ohio, February 9, 1930. The Calvary M. E. Church, which is the largest and most magnificent of Negro churches in Cincinnati, was crowded Sunday, February 9, at the meeting of the Garvey Club of Cincinnati, Ohio.

We believe that this meeting was the largest ever staged in Cincinnati. Several thousands packed the vast auditorium to hear the Hon. E. B. Knox deliver his masterly address, entitled "The Negro's Position in the Economic World."

The audience was made up of men and women of all walks of life. Among some of the leading men who attended the meeting were Mr. Paul S. Crane, of the National Benefit Life Insurance Company, Mr. M. C. Clark, of the Imperial Finance Corporation and President of the National Negro Business League; Mr. Boisjoux, Lancaster Mutual Insurance Co.; Mr. Lewis Biggers, Victory Life Insurance Co., and George W. B. Conrad, attorney at law and former candidate for City Council. These men delivered inspiring addresses, which were cheered by the vast throng.

A choice selection of solos and du-

ets were rendered by able singers of the race. They sang to the satisfaction of all present.

The U. N. I. A. was well represented with the full turning out of all auxiliaries. Several hundred legionnaires, nurses, motor corps and juveniles, all dressed in their regular uniforms, made a thrilling show, representing the militant spirit of our great organization.

These were but the preliminaries of a great meeting which lasted from 3 p. m. until 4.30. The star of the occasion was the Hon. E. B. Knox. The chairman, after a few remarks, introduced the speaker. He rose amidst cheers from every corner of the building and for one hour and a half he spoke on the subject, "The Negro's Position in the Economic World."

He ably expounded the program of the U. N. I. A. August 1929, of the World and what Marcus Garvey is endeavoring to do to better the entire audience was well satisfied.

Many converts were made and the condition of the Negroes.

The Ethiopian Anthem was sung, and the memorable meeting stood adjourned at 6:30 p. m.

GABRIEL JACKSON, Reporter.

To Begin Activity for Raising Huge Sum Voted by Sixth International Convention; Every Negro Is Expected to Do His Best

Forgetting Old Differences Race Must Support Programme for Industrial and Commercial Stability—Must Be Active

To Establish Factories and Plantations — "Out for Big Things," Says President-General

FELLOWMEN OF THE NEGRO RACE, Greeting:

The Sixth Annual International Convention of the Negro Peoples of the World in its sitting at Kingston, Jamaica, B. W. I., last August, adopted a programme for the economic, social, political and general development of the Negro race throughout the world.

I, as President-General of the Universal Negro Improvement Association August 1929, was charged with the solemn duty of presenting the programme to the world, and having it acted upon.

Big Programme

Unfortunately, through making an effort to assist in the political freedom of the people in this country, I was charged with committing contempt of court and was imprisoned for three months, immediately following the Convention. This resulted in deferring the presentation of the programme, until the present time.

Fellowmen of the Negro Race.

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\$600,000,000 To Be Raised

Now, we are about to actively engage ourselves in the execution of this programme. Six Hundred Million Dollars must be raised in all parts of the world, among the members of our race and their friends to execute this programme. Every Negro therefore is supposed to do his and her part. This is the last effort of the race to retrieve and save itself.

Must Be United

Whatever might have been our differences of opinion, there is but one thing to do now, and that is to buckle down solidly to hard work, so that this money can be raised to execute the tremendous programme for the industrial freedom of the Negroes in America, the West Indies, South and Central America and Africa.

Factories and Plantations. Factories have to be built in America so as to insure employment for the millions of our people, plantations have to be developed in the West Indies and Central America, steamships have to be launched so as to trade between America, the West Indies and Africa, so that instead of continuing to be a dependent and begging race, we may continue to grow economically, industrially, socially and politically independent.

All those who have pledged towards this fund should now write and send in their pledges to the Universal Negro Improvement Association, August 1929, Edelweiss Park, 67 Slippe Road, Cross Roads P. D. St. Andrew, Jamaica, B. W. I. Every member of the Organization should try to get someone to pledge on this universal fund.

Out For Big Things

We are now out for big things. Between now and the next twelve months, we must be able to show to the world a solid front of economic

progress. As requested, let us forget the past, let us settle down now to hard work. The right thing to do is to communicate with us at once and say what can be done by each and everyone.

In another section of the present issue of the paper will be found some of the things to be immediately executed on the receipt of the quota—first payment in this six hundred million dollar drive. Let us not forget to do our duty; let us respond at once. All monies must be sent to Headquarters and not paid to individuals. With very best wishes, I have the honor to be, Your obedient servant, MARCUS GARVEY, President-General.

February 8, 1930. Edelweiss Park, 67 Slippe Road, Cross Roads P. O., St. Andrew, Jamaica, B. W. I.

Hon. Charles L. James, of Gary, in Masterly Address Before Excelsior Division

M. J. E. Samuels and Mr. J. H. Harrison Stir Audience to High Pitch of Enthusiasm Explaining Principles of Garveyism—Mr. Sol Harper Also Speaks

New York, N. Y., Sunday, February 23. Enthusiasm ran at fever pitch in Rooms 7 and 8, in the Lafayette Building, 165 W. 131st Street, tonight, as the large number of friends and members of the new Excelsior Division, of the U. N. I. A., August, 1929, of The World, listened to the expressions of the several speakers, who appeared on the platform to address them, and when the closing time was reached, the spirit of determination to carry on for the cause of Negro uplift, and the redemption of Africa, was keenly evident.

It was 9:50 p. m. when the proceedings began with the procession-al "Shine On Eternal Light," inspiration being lent to the occasion by the Legions under the command of Col. L. Thompson, and Major Wm. Grant, leading the way, and escorting the officers of the division, while the audience joined in singing this deeply emotional hymn. At the end of the procession the Legions gave a demonstration, while Master Maynard at the piano played a suitable selection, in harmony with the movements.

The opening ode "From Greenland's Icy Mountains," was announced and the audience joined in the singing as if inspired. The prayers were read from the ritual by the chaplain, Rev. K. Baxter, at the close of which the audience again joined in the singing of the hymn, "God of the Right, Our Battles Fight."

The following officers were present: Rev. R. T. Brown, president; Mr. J. E. Samuels, first vice president; Mr. S. Kelly, second vice president; Mrs. A. Cooper, lady president; Mrs. L. Chambers, second lady vice president; Mr. H. Balfour Williams, executive secretary; Miss Selina Davis, corresponding secretary; Capt. Robert Chambers, treasurer; Col. Luther Thompson, chairman of trustees, and Rev. K. Baxter, chaplain.

The Masters Maynard, at the piano and the violin, covered themselves with glory, accompanying all the singing, as well as appearing in several selections which received warm applause. Miss Dorothy Campbell, a juvenile, won the approval of the

audience for a splendid recitation which she contributed. Mr. H. Balfour Williams, executive secretary, in his usually masterly way, read the President-General's weekly message from "The Negro World," while the audience listened with rapt attention, giving vent at the termination to the expressions of their souls.

The chair was occupied by the president, Rev. R. T. Brown, who in his opening remarks, took occasion to call the attention of the friends in the hall to the various trials through which the Chieflain is passing; urging upon his hearers the necessity of looking within themselves, and seeing if there is anything that would make them cause for doubt, anything that would tend to make them fall; for, he said, if there was any who wanted to turn back, the time to turn back was now. Henceforth, said the chairman, the Universal Negro Improvement Association, August 1929 of the World, and its illustrious founder, must prepare to meet and counter every kind of opposition, must be prepared to stand up as men have never stood before, to push forward in the fight for the uplift of the Negro and the redemption of Africa, till victory is secure. In so doing, he continued, we will, like the Israelites journeying from Egypt to the Promised Land, come to Marah where the waters will be bitter; but we Negroes must be ready to take the bitter with the sweet, and come out victorious.

Mr. J. E. Samuels, first vice president, was then introduced to the audience; and in an address that was charged with a deep desire to bring the light of truth to his hearers, gripped their hearts, while he recited to them the things that were necessary for the successful carrying out of the great program which was mapped out for us. He received the plaudits of the house.

The reading of the President-General's weekly message by the executive secretary was followed by the singing of the hymn, "Father Of All Creation;" then Mr. J. H. Harrison, of White Plains, N. J., was called upon for a short address. After a few brief introductory remarks this

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Nineteen Negro Physicians Appointed on Reorganized Staff of Harlem Hospital

Twenty-three White and Two Colored Physicians of Old Staff Dropped—Dr. Lewis T. Wright, Secretary—Change Reported to Be in Accord with Wishes of Mayor

NEW YORK—Twenty-three white and two colored physicians have been ousted in a re-organization of the staff of Harlem Hospital, among the latter are Dr. Conrad Vincent and Dr. Marshall Ross.

The entire new board includes nineteen colored doctors and twenty-seven whites.

The thirteen members of the surgical division of the new medical board of the hospital include seven Negro surgeons and the medical staff of eight includes four Negroes, Dr. Louis T. Wright, secretary of the newly organized board of the Harlem Hospital, is New York's first colored police department surgeon, and is a member of the N. A. A. C. P. board.

The colored members of the new surgical board, aside from Dr. Wright, are Doctors P. M. Murray, Ralph H. Young, Farrow R. Allen, Aubrey de L. Maynard, Robert S. Wilkinson and Albert S. Beasley. On the medical staff the colored doctors are Lucien M. Brown, Albert H. Armstrong, J. T. W. Granaday and Vernon A. Ayer.

11 Years Work. This re-organization of Harlem

Hospital is the most thorough-going recognition of the merit of colored physicians and surgeons, to be accorded in any American city. It places colored doctors and nurses on a parity with white, in one of New York City's leading hospitals, and enormously increases the Negro's opportunity for medical training, giving colored doctors the opportunity to work with the most eminent men of science. This would be impossible in a segregated institution.

It may be expected to profoundly influence the trend of medical training and service for colored people throughout the United States, a similar trend being manifest in Cleveland and Boston. This development comes as the culmination of eleven years' work toward this end, in which the National Association for the Advancement of Colored Peoples was prominently associated.

The re-organization of Harlem Hospital took place at the personal wish of Mayor Walker. Ferdinand Q. Morton, Civil Service Commissioner, has been vitally interested in the progress made.

Newark Bail for Workers Cut From \$100,000 to \$30,000

NEWARK, N. J. Insistent demands by counsel of the International Labor Defense that the \$100,000 bail set for the nine workers arrested at an unemployment meeting be lowered resulted in the bonds being reduced by \$70,000.

The bail is now \$30,000 for each worker in itself an exorbitant rate, Sam Neuh, New York District organizer of the International Labor Defense present at the hearing before Judge Van Riper of Common Pleas Court, told of the torture to

which the police are subjecting Dominic Fliani, one of the workers arrested, because he complained of the food. Fliani has been put into solitary confinement.

A Negro worker, Dozier Graham, had been held incommunicado until the attorney of the I. L. D., I. Iserman, forced his way through to the cell.

The Newark papers have taken up their old cry of mildly "rebuking" the police authorities for putting such high bonds prattling about "making martyrs of these people."

The War Against Federal Alien Registration Legislation

NEW YORK. Characterizing the Federal alien registration bill as a step toward fascistization of the country, and a severe blow against organized labor, native as well as foreign-born, the International Labor Defense called for the "mobilization of its 1000 branches in 481 cities and towns in the United States to war against this paramount danger to all workers."

The call was also sent to all the working-class press and organizations native and foreign-born, the Negro press, urging "a vast united front of all workers of all races and nationalities to smash this swiftly impending danger against their rights to organize."

The call followed the approval of the senate committee of a proposal

by Senator Blewett, Democrat, of So. Carolina, to issue residence certificates to all aliens legally residing in the United States.

The workers were warned by the defense organization that the bill fosters "discrimination, not only against alien workers but against all workers, aliens and native alike. By thus legislating against foreign-born workers, the bosses will be better able to force damnable conditions, open shop and a lower standard of living on all workers, native and foreign born."

This bill was termed "a sinister scheme for disorganizing the labor movement, for preventing the organization of the unorganized, for making ineffectual blunt weapons of

(Continued on Page Eight)

Interracial Group Seeks Million Fund To Continue Work

ATLANTA, Ga., Feb. 27. Dr. Robert E. Moton, president of Tuskegee Institute, has accepted the leadership of a campaign to raise \$1,300,000 to continue the work of the Commission on Interracial Cooperation through another ten-year period.

The campaign is sponsored by a committee of nationally-known financiers, educators and religious leaders of both races, and two pledges aggregating \$500,000 have already been received—\$400,000 from the Spellman Fund and \$100,000 from the Rosenwald Fund. Confidence is expressed that the remaining \$800,000 will be promptly pledged when the need has been made known.

The beneficiary of the campaign, popularly known as the Interracial Commission, was organized by a group of Southern leaders in 1910 in the hope of checking the wave of interracial conflict that spread across the country at that time, resulting in numerous destructive race riots North and South. After meeting this emergency, it set out upon a

constructive program of interracial adjustment, including the correction of oppressive conditions affecting Negroes and the improvement of those interracial attitudes out of which unfavorable conditions grow.

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355 LENOX AVENUE
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Naval Parley Has Week's Recess in Deference to French Cabinet Crisis

Italians Firm on Parity With Continental Nations — Deadlock Looms

LONDON.—The London Naval Arms Conference adjourned for one week. This step was taken because of the absence of the French delegation, due to the governmental crisis in Paris.

It is understood that the decision to adjourn until next Wednesday, by which time it is hoped the French delegates will have returned, was

taken on the initiative of Secretary of State Stimson, who assumed the position that negotiations between the English and American delegates as well as among other delegations in the absence of the French might cause irritation.

Suggestion Quickly Approved. The suggestion of the chief of the American delegation was made this morning and was approved early in the afternoon by Prime Minister MacDonald and soon afterward by the Japanese and Italians. The adjournment was announced officially, there will be no meetings of delegates, official or otherwise.

International Conference of Negro Workers Open in London July 1

London World Conference of Negro Workers to Give Lie to Smuts

The International Trade Union Committee of Negro Workers, 2 West 15th street, has issued a statement through its chairman, J. W. Ford, on the International Conference of Negro Workers, to be held in London, July 1.

This conference will discuss the problems confronting the Negro toilers the world over, and calls upon Negro trade unions and working class organizations as well as fraternal working class organizations of a race to begin preparations for sending delegates.

The statement says: "The Durban riots, the increased number of strikes, the development

of the native trade unions under Communist influence, the joint strikes of native and white workers, the recent demonstrations against Dingaan's Day, prove without a doubt that we are on the verge of great national and class battles and struggles in South Africa. This gives the lie to General Smuts' remarks about the South Africans being as patient as "asses."

"Further answer will be given to General Smuts, war monger and the agent of British imperialism, whose long services as a member of the League of Nations places him in a favorable position to carry out the plans of preparing for war. He has served British imperialism by giving African soldiers to the last war. This time General Smuts will not be so successful. The African "asses" are awakening.

Short, Snappy Educational Courses for Business Men and Women

The Lincoln Secretarial School, with its usual aggressiveness in business education, opened up classes three months ago in real estate principles and practices, preparation for broker's license; economics; general survey of business conditions; finance individual, partnership, corporation; commercial law, contracts, sales, negotiable instruments; insurance; general insurance broker's license guaranteed. These classes were such a success that, at the request of a number of people, who were too late to register, such classes will recommence on the fifth of March next. They will be held at a time to meet the requirements of those engaged in business.

Numbers of people of Harlem and District are engaged in the real estate business without knowing anything definite of economics, finance, commercial law. To successfully and safely operate in real estate it is absolutely essential that a sound

knowledge of these subjects should be had and it is with this view that these classes have been formed. The real estate course is in preparation for broker's license.

The class in insurance which is an entirely separate class will lead to insurance broker's license, which is guaranteed.

It may be mentioned that several of the students of the classes recently held made more money than the cost of tuition during the time the classes were in progress. Instructor Louis Lebling, B. C. S., B. S. in education, who is himself a licensed broker, has specialized in this class of instruction. Numbers of well known realtors, lawyers, and financiers, will address the classes, and give them the benefit of their practical experience. He is assisted by the principal of the school, Prof. Robinson. The success of those joining these classes is more than assured.

Live Agents TO SELL THE NEGRO WORLD IT MATTERS NOT Where You are if you want to handle this foremost RACE WEEKLY

You should write in for our terms at once. Big Profits can be made from these sales. Every Race Person will buy a copy if approached.

We want more and more men and women to circulate our paper. Let us hear from you now.

Write—Circulation Dept. THE NEGRO WORLD 355 LENOX AVENUE New York City

SUNDAY NIGHT AT LIBERTY HALL

Royal friends and members assembled at Liberty Hall on Sunday night at the regular Sunday Night Mass Meeting...

New York, N. Y., Sunday night, Feb. 28, 1930. Another very interesting meeting of the Garvey Club, Inc., was held at Liberty Hall...

After the processional, the meeting was opened with the ritualistic services by the Rev. C. P. Greene, our chaplain...

These numbers were splendidly rendered, and the artist added much to the evening's activities...

NEW ELECTRIC VAPORIZER

For treating Bronchitis, Asthma, Whooping Cough, Croup, Colds...

LOOK - LOOK All Roads Lead to Dayton, Ohio

On June 1, 1930, there will be the largest parade that has ever held in the West. This may be the last big parade that we will ever have in this part of the country.

AN EASY WAY TO YOUR HAIR

25 years of world wide popularity have proved that nothing's better to enliven the roots of the hair...

Mme. WALKER'S HAIR RESTORER

254 1/2 Ave. C, New York City

\$500,000 Recreation Center for Harlem

No longer will Harlemites have to make a daily trek to the beach to enjoy a few hours of recreation...

The pleasure of Rockaway Beach will be brought to Harlem, with the opening of the Lincoln Recreation Center...

May it please the chairman, president distinguished visitor, Mrs. Robertson, special representative of the world over...

May it please the president, officers, colonists, members and friends: Tonight I wish to speak to you for a while on the subject "Preparedness"...

We are calling on our men for Africa must be reformed, academies must be built, text books must be written...

Vitamins Helping Tired Out Folks

Perhaps you're not sick, but you know that more strength, energy and ambition wouldn't do you any harm...

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See us before you buy or sell your furniture. Our prices cannot be beaten.

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Phone EDGecomb 9049 RODNEY DADE UNDERTAKER

Read "Conquest of Coomassie" The Epic of the Black Race

Hidden knowledge of our African ancestors is to be found in this stirring tale of a powerful nation of West Africa...

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Need \$500? Send Me Your Name I'll Show You How to Get It!

You can get \$500, \$1000 or \$2000. I'll show you how you can get it. You don't need any capital or experience...

SEND NO MONEY Just send your name, on I can show you how to get \$500, \$1000 or \$2000...

COLLIER - and SORE THROAT

To break that cold which comes in an hour, or has hung on for days, try Bayer Aspirin tablets.

When you know all the uses of Bayer Aspirin, you will know how foolish it is to suffer deep-down aches and pains.

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THE NEWS AND VIEWS OF U. N. I. A. DIVISIONS

Sydney, N. S.

Sunday, December 1st being "Garvey Day" in the Sydney Division, a grand concert was held in the Grand Opera House...

Guacimo, C. R.

On Sunday, December 15, a delightful meeting with recitations and addresses was held by the La Africa Branch of the U. N. I. A., August 1929, at the Liberty Hall...

Derroit, Mich.

A well visited and true member of the Detroit, Mich. Local U. N. I. A., fell faintly into the arms of death on Jan. 24, 1930.

St. Louis, Mo.

The St. Louis Division No. 162 held its regular Mass Meeting at the usual hour with an extraordinary program...

Newark, N. J.

On January 26th, Division No. 88, Universal Negro Improvement Association, held its regular Mass Meeting...

COMING - COMING

Back to the Gary, Ind. Div. HON. CHARLES L. JAMES President

Howard M. Scott Funeral Director

GET RID OF YOUR DANDRUFF

Use Scalptone Shampoo Powder Scalptone is a dandruff destroyer...

Columbus, Ohio

The year 1929 will go down in the history of the Universal Negro Improvement Association as a very successful one for the Garvey Club...

Charleston, S. C.

Editor, The Negro World. Dear Sir: Kindly permit me space in your valuable weekly by saying, in your issue of the 27th inst., that I am a member of the staff of the U. N. I. A. and its division.

Norfolk, Virginia

The division of Norfolk, Va. held its regular mass meeting, Sunday, December 29th, 1929.

Chillicothe, Ohio

On February 17th, 1930, Mr. James T. Powell was elected president of this Division, D. M. Nelson was elected vice-president...



THE FIVE MINUTE WAY TO HAIR BEAUTY

It takes but five minutes by the clock to follow out the simple directions for applying Pluko to your hair.

That is why Pluko is popular—used daily by thousands of women and men. The fine, special oils in this delicately-perfumed preparation give almost immediate results.

PLUKO HAIR DRESSING FIVE MINUTE WAY TO SOFT, STRAIGHT HAIR

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Published every Saturday in the interest of the Negro race by the African Communities League, Inc.

Subscription Rates: Domestic \$2.00 per year, Foreign \$3.00 per year. Single copies 10 cents.

The Negro World does not knowingly accept questionable or fraudulent advertising. Readers of the Negro World are earnestly requested to invite our attention to any failure on the part of an advertiser to adhere to any representation contained in any Negro World advertisement.

THE NEGRO NEEDS A GOVERNMENT

NOTWITHSTANDING all that has been said to the contrary; and all the allurances which are being held out to some of the leaders of the people of the Negro race at this time, the events now transpiring, render it imperative that the Negro establish for himself, a government that will be able to throw its sheltering arms around him in the times of stress and trial, and ward off the acts of iniquity and oppression, which mark his path through life, because of the lack of a power behind him, which he can call his own.

Every student of political economy knows, yes, and every man on the street also knows, that those people who are strong enough to protect themselves, are respected; are not lynched as soon as any mob gets its passion up, are not relegated to Jim Crow cars, or dining rooms, or what-nots; are not the first to be offended, no matter how coarse, or vulgar they may happen to be, or how unpleasant they may happen to smell.

We are at this moment thinking of certain sections of that continent called Europe; and we are confident that our people of that continent do not begin to measure up, intellectually, physically, or hygienically with the means of Negroes, yet they are accorded every opportunity the heart can desire, while the Negro has to come up through trial, toil and tribulation. They have each a flag and a government of their own; consequently no one in the southland, or anywhere else for that matter, lynches Greeks, Italians, Bulgarians or Roumanians.

Negroes have no government that can step up and say to the lynching fiends, "Thou shalt not," or to demand redress when any such wrong is done to a national. But we Negroes, having come to a realization of the state of our men's minds, are steeling our hearts against that day when Africa will unfurl the banner of freedom to an astonished world; and though it seems a dream today, it will come true, if we are prepared to go to the very gates of death, if need be, to make this desire real. We are prepared to cross over into unknown worlds, that the Negro might earn the right to live his life in his own appointed way, and no nation, no combination of nations can prevent this realization from materializing.

Africa is awakening. Some day, not so far distant we shall throw our Africa flag to the breeze of freedom. The gates of hell cannot shut the dawning of that morning. And when that morning dawns, we shall present to alien thieves and exploiters ten million African layettes, and a continent in arms. "Wait!"

NEGRO BUSINESS AND OPPORTUNITY

THERE ARE many who are depressed in spirits at this time, because of the great economic depression which prevails not only in America, but all over the world; forgetting that it is in times like these, in times of adversity that great leaders arise, and great benefactors are discovered. Because of the great hardships being felt by the Negro people all over the world, a great opportunity faces the Negro business men. Negro business can cover itself with imperishable glory, and begin to reap untold profits, if it will take heed to the signs of the times. Business among the Negroes is a factor in an era when great things can be done, and large profits derived. This is the time to take hold, and build sound, industrially and commercially. If deep, sure, solid foundations are laid today, with clear-sighted, earnest, efficient management, the Negro business men will have started a real emancipation of the race; an emancipation that will free the race from many of the hardships and handicaps which it has heretofore suffered.

THE NAVAL CONFERENCE HALTS

JUST A FEW days ago the news came over the radio that the London Naval Conference had been halted, for a week, in deference to the French, who are in the throes of a cabinet crisis; and that the members of the conference had decided to await the arrival of a new French delegation. So far so good.

FACING OUR PROBLEMS

THERE ARE many hopeful ones among the people of the Negro race at this time, who need a word of cheer, and a hand of encouragement held out to them, to give inspiration to their efforts to reach a place among the nations that they will be recognized and respected.

The People's Forum

Moore Maligins U.N.I.A., Garvey

Editor, Negro World, Sir: In your issue of the 7th, I saw an intimation of the International Labor Defense, Organization to the members of the U. N. I. A. to attend a meeting in St. Louis...

Hon. Marcus Garvey Outlines Plans for Race's Economic, Social, Political Advancement

\$600,000.00 to Be Raised Within Ten Years - First Instalments Will Purchase Tracts of Land in Virginia, Louisiana, Jamaica, B. W. I., Honduras, British Guiana, Liberia and Haiti.

To Enlarge Organization's Newspapers, Build Factories, Provide Steamships, and Foster Agriculture

Ladies and Gentlemen: On the 15th of August, 1929, at the 22nd Annual Session of the General Convention of the Negro People of the World in Jamaica, British West Indies, a committee convened to lay out the economic, social, industrial, political and religious program of the Negro race, assembled in convention according to Garvey's committee of Hon. Marcus Garvey (chairman).

The purchase of 25,000 acres of land in Virginia, 25,000 acres in Louisiana, 25,000 acres in British West Indies, 25,000 acres in Jamaica, 25,000 acres in Honduras, 25,000 acres in Liberia, and 25,000 acres in Haiti.

Editorial Opinions of the Negro Press

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FOREIGN AFFAIRS

The Phenicians, one of the foremost of the darker races, have left behind them a record which is a great sea-faring and commercial glory.

Phoenicians were perfect traders from whom the present whites could learn a great deal as to how to conduct a business. They carried with them the choicest wares of the East and they did not boast of their precious gifts.

Home Town Pays High Tribute to President Hoop

Notable Assemblage Willmark Presentation of Harmon Award for Achievement in Education

Atlanta, Ga., Feb. 21.—On Sunday afternoon the Chamber of Commerce of Atlanta, Ga., in the presence of an interracial audience of more than a thousand, the Harmon award for achievement in education was presented to Dr. John Hope, president of Morehouse College and Atlanta University.

Harry Smith Is to Meet Oak Till in Bout at the Olympia Saturday Nite

Three ten rounders, a six, and four, comprise the Britishish title fight which will be staged at the Olympia Saturday night. Harry Smith, the champion, will meet Oak Till, the challenger.

Ghandi Is Elected Dictator of Indian National Congress

On Sunday, February 16th, Mahatma Ghandi was elected dictator of the Indian National Congress, entrusted with complete control of the movement.

March 'Opportunity' Has Articles of Interest

In the March issue of 'Opportunity' the following articles are of interest: 'The Negro in the South', 'The Negro in the North', 'The Negro in the West'.

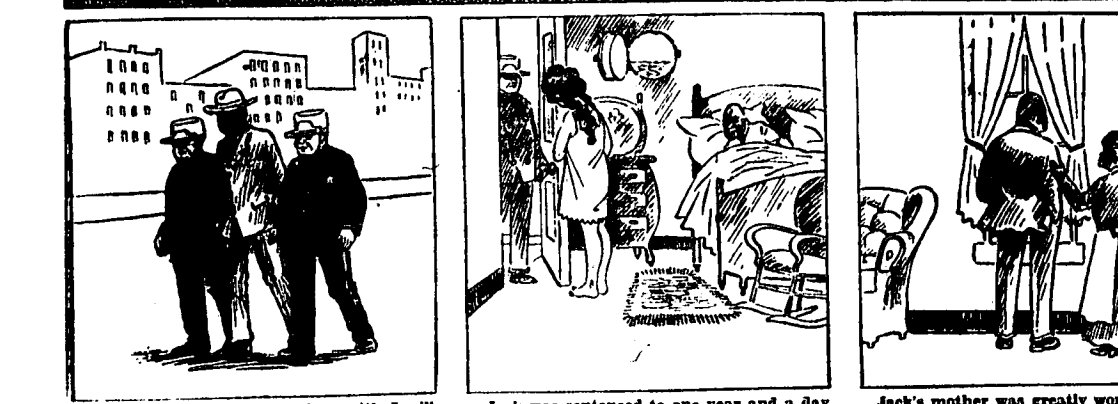
Boxing Shadows Theatricals and Sports

By HAROLD G. SALTUS

By CHAPPY GARDNER

The Stormy Career of Jack Johnson -- No. 17

Drawn by FRED B. WATSON Text by ROLFE DELLON



Jack Johnson was sentenced to one year and a day in the penitentiary for having shadowed even to the point of annoying the police...



Jack's mother was greatly worried over his shadowing by the police...

One Who Knows the Boxing Game Gives His Views and Ratings of Race Fighters

By VICTORIA DRAWS

Here are a series of fights that would draw capacity houses in New York or Brooklyn...

Another good fight would be Gand vs. Tony Canzoneri. Come on you promoters!

My 1930 Ratings

- 1. George Godfrey, Heavyweights
2. Joe Jeannette, 2nd
3. Larry Johnson, Light-Heavyweights
4. Larry Johnson, Lightweights
5. Harry Smith, Middleweights
6. Harry Smith, Welterweights
7. Harry Smith, Lightweights
8. Harry Smith, Flyweights
9. Harry Smith, Bantams
10. Harry Smith, Strawweights

Whitman Sisters

Playing a return date at the Lafayette this week, the entire Whitman family put on a wonderful show of athletic prowess...

Bringing Rockaway to Harlem

Lincoln Recreation Centre, West 146th St., Between Lenox and 7th Aves. Opening Date - May 24th, 1930.

The Path of Champs

A path of sorrows, a path of cries. A path where the dumb compete. A path where the brave are tried.

Evolution Disproved

The Greatest Book of the Age. Fifty convincing arguments refuting Evolution. Indebtedly and Abundantly. By REV. W. A. WILLIAMS, B.D., Ex-President of Franklin College, Pa.

Chicago Fans Kick

Chicago Giant fans are a bit concerned about the outlook for a good team this year. Last season's performance was not what they had hoped for.

East Out of League

Eastern baseball clubs are out of the National Negro Baseball League, according to reports. Failure of the clubs to increase a playing schedule...

Hotel Grampton

The Finest Hotel in Harlem. 182 St. Nicholas Ave., New York City.

Green Pastures

Opening. A drama of one of our own people. The Negro life 'Green Pastures' opens at the Maudslayi Theatre on Broadway.

Good Jelly Blues

EDDIE MILLER Vocal with Piano. Brunswick Race Records. 'Get em-cause they HOT!'

Men Wanted at Once!

To learn to Operate Motion Picture Machines. We must have Negro motion picture operators all over America, Cuba, West Indies, BIG OPPORTUNITIES, Easy to Learn—Position When Qualified.

Lincoln Recreation Centre

West 146th St., Between Lenox and 7th Aves. Opening Date - May 24th, 1930.

Green Pastures

with a distinguished cast including: Richard B. Harrison, Daniel L. Haynes, Wesley Hill, Alton Fenderson, Salem Tull, Whitney George, Daniel, Edna, John, and others.

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Weekly Illustrated Feature Section

Tippoo Tib, The Ingenious Negro Trail-Blazer

By J. A. ROBERTS
Voluminous has been written about the part played in the exploration of Africa by the European. Little if anything of the black man's part. Yet the greatest of all the African trail-blazers was a Negro.



Tippoo Tib in Native Dress.

We are familiar with the adventures of Stanley, Livingstone, Burton, Speke, Cameron, yet those of the Negro were much more exciting than theirs. In the path that he blazed, Stanley himself followed, as did Livingstone and many of the others.

Commander at the time of his expedition.

On the next expedition his father was only too willing to take him. But this time Tippoo was to meet a check of another kind. A few days after the party had left Zanzibar, his father was called back on urgent business, and the command of the expedition was given to his lieutenant.

With one hundred men, the youthful adventurer (he was then only 18) set off into the interior. Arriving at Lake Tanganyika, he crossed that mighty body of water in great canoes hollowed out by himself and his men from the trees of the primeval forest.

He continued into the interior until he came to the territory of Fundikira, king of Zanzibar. The latter, a friend of his father, he heard, had died, and the throne had been seized by another, named Temba.

On this journey Tippoo distinguished himself both as a fighter and a trader. When Temba, however, demanded that no business should be done until the third day after the trader's arrival. In the letter, Tippoo learnt of the plot, and siding with the followers of Mnyema, the rightful heir, attacked Temba and killed him. After this adventure he returned to the coast, richly laden with ivory, gold, cattle and slaves.

His appetite now sharpened, Tippoo Tib soon started on a second expedition, taking with him this time goods valued at \$40,000. He had left behind twenty creditors. Getting credit was no easy matter for Tippoo in the interior, preferring a life of luxury there.

At that time I had not a plover nor a house in Zanzibar, or anywhere else in the world.

On this expedition he also met with some adversity. Many of his bearers died from disease and he was forced to bury a large part of his goods. Coming into the territory of King Mnyema, he was also attacked by the

inter, but again Tippoo Tib was victorious. The next adventure was in the kingdom of Ugalia, ruled by Taka. Several of his men were killed by his aide, but after eight days of fighting he defeated Taka, and seized all his wealth.

His next big encounter was with Lamuka, king of Kasembu. Lunda had 20,000 warriors, some of whom were armed with rifles, and had been got from the Portuguese. Tippoo, with his force of Arab, half-caste Arab, civilized Negroes, and a few white men, armed with rifles, defeated Lamuka.

Setting up another king in his place, Tippoo Tib continued his journey along the Mweru river until he reached the capital of King Mpueto, where the complex issues of the lake under the name of the Luapula. Mpueto, hearing of the coming of the invincible stranger, sent him the lake under the name of the Luapula.

Turning southward now Tippoo Tib continued until he came to the country around Lake Kasumbi, in the southern part of what is now known as the Belgian Congo. Two kings, Mnyema and Mnyema, were fighting for supremacy in the region.

Leaving this region he now penetrated into territory that no Arab or white man had ever entered. He was in the kingdom of the Shennis, he easily became master. Trading was peculiarly his forte, and he made his region as the natives did not know the value of ivory. They would eat the elephant and throw away the tusk. For a string of beads Tippoo would get tusks valued at \$50.

And so he went on continuously for nine years more, penetrating into virgin territory until he had become the unopposed king of a vast territory. The European powers who came into Africa had to reckon with him. Tippoo Tib had neither spear or telescope, but he was the most powerful man in the region.

He ruled by power of his name. His railway was law, and the most powerful man in the region. Tippoo Tib had no army, but he was the most powerful man in the region.

Not long after he gave up his kingdom and returned to Zanzibar where the death of his father, he had been black monarch, he says, had given him only 4000 slaves. Under him, still the blame of Bartolomeo's desire to place a large quantity of ivory to the coast, a result which is now the glory of Tippoo Tib.

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Dental Talk

By J. WOODRUFF ROBINSON, D.D.S.

Pregnancy as a Factor in Dental Cases
There is a popular belief that the teeth are more liable to caries and decay more rapidly during pregnancy. During my experience in practice I never found any proof of this belief, but I hear it commonly mentioned by the layman. The mother's teeth are robbed of the calcium salts, it is said, for the benefit of the unborn child. For every child a tooth, it is a familiar saying. Whenever one asks for evidence of this belief based on scientific facts, the answer has usually been "Oh, that is a matter of common knowledge growing out of every day experience."

In a report made some years ago by Dr. Zinkin of the Minneapolis Hospital to test this popular belief, he studied a group of pregnant and non-pregnant women. The data collected showed an increase in the frequency of caries with an increase in age, and showed the amount of tooth destruction in both groups to be practically the same. Hence the conclusion that pregnancy was not the cause of dental caries.

I think that caries in pregnant women is due to the same causes as caries in non-pregnant women. I have seen a large number of pregnant women go through the term without any sign of decay, and I have observed a large number of non-pregnant women with a great deal of decay. Consequently, the aphorism, "a tooth for every child" should be discarded and banished from our minds. The ordinary healthy woman, if she eats her regular wholesome food and digests it properly can go through the stage of gestation without her teeth being affected at all, her ordinary food supplying all the lime she needs.

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WEEKLY HEALTH TALKS

By J. R. WILLIAMS, M. D., I. R. C. P., S. EDINBURGH

BURNS
A burn is the result of close proximity to, or a direct association with flame or any solid heated substance. The same effect is produced by scalding which is due to the action of boiling water, or steam, or any other hot fluids or gases. As the after results are practically the same the present discussion holds good in either instance. There are some fluids whose boiling temperature is much higher than that of water, for instance, turpentine, kerosene, and other oils, and that being the case it naturally follows that the results are more severe than those due to ordinary water. We read of a man who was thrown in a cauldron of boiling oil and emerged triumphantly in quick succession and another. If it is in hand, it is a good plan to wrap the sufferer very tightly with the nearest available material. Study the case of the material afterwards. A life is more valuable and the thought of saving it is more precious. The clothing should be taken off gently, preferably by an individual with experience.

A burn however small should not be tampered with as there is great liability of its becoming infected unless the flimsiest consideration, and its immediate surroundings. Cleanliness should govern any interference at the site of the injury. The infected wound calls for constant attendance. Skin grafting might have to be done to provide useful function or for cosmetic effect.

The disturbing element might be very hot in order to produce damaging results. If the time to which the body is exposed is long, the burn is more severe. The burn is the outcome also. When a burn occurs only a superficial congestion of the skin, it is spoken of as a scorch. A burn varies according to the depth of the tissue which is pierced. It might be of such a severe nature as to inhibit the skin right down to the bone.

Children are often in danger of receiving burns. These are often self-inflicted due to their curious disposition. As these toys are determined to have their curiosity satisfied older ones should be careful to place out of their reach anything that would upset the balance of power. Very old people should be watched as they move around the stove as a trivial mistake might result in a serious burn.

The greatest agony with which the human constitution is called upon to endure is the pain caused from a severe burn. The superficial one is also painful, and may terminate in an ulcerated area, if due care is not shown. The frightened individual is a subject of immense pity. Some parts of the body are able to offer greater resistance to the accident than other parts. Burns about the face, neck and abdomen are comparatively more fatal than elsewhere. The sensitive nerve endings are incessantly annoying. The disfigurement is very apparent. A scar might develop into a tumor. Contraction about the joint limits its utility.

Even the man who blows his own horn may come out at the little end of it.

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SPANISH SECTION

El Resurgimiento de Nuestro Pueblo — Grandes Esfuerzos en pro de su Mayor Unificación — El Arboreal de una Nueva Era de Enaltecimiento

Informes recibidos en nuestras oficinas indican que nuestro elemento adelanta en todas direcciones su propia causa de independencia, siendo estas noticias mas que alentadoras pues ello demuestra claramente la nueva determinación de nuestro pueblo, con el propósito de convertirse en una de las fuerzas independientes entre las razas y las naciones.

Las comunidades en el norte, sur, este y oeste del continente africano, sin dar explicación alguna, indican al aventurero y al agresor, quienes por siglos y siglos han explotado la tierra de sus antepasados, que es hora ya de corregir la práctica de su política. Cuando los nativos desdichado continente toman la responsabilidad de disciplinar al intruso, nos colocan en posición en este hemisferio occidental con no poder deber que el de recurrir a su asistencia, lo cual hemos de llevar a cabo a toda costa y con nuestra mejor intención.

Vemos al presente que varios centenares entre nuestro elemento, en poco mas de medio siglo se han convertido en directores de los intereses generales de nuestra raza. En el campo de la ciencia, del arte, de la industria, de la política, nuestro elemento en este país y en las antillas ocupa una posición de importancia, y no vemos razón por la cual ellos en este lado del Atlántico, reusen unirse a sus hermanos en Africa, en pro de su redención y del establecimiento de un gobierno que proteja los intereses y el degocho de todo negro universalmente.

La propaganda de nuestra organización durante los últimos diez años, hacia la unificación de los diversos grupos diseminados por la superficie del globo no ha sido vana, pues existen millones de nuestro pueblo en este nuevo mundo con un espíritu de servicio hacia la madre patria. Semana tras semana, mas tras mas, parten de este país y de las antillas, hombre y mujeres progresistas con dirección a varios puntos de aquel continente, todo lo cual alienta en la esperanza de que en el transcurso del presente año se tomen medidas mas prácticas y eficientes, para el traslado de aquel elemento industrial y de buena voluntad que desee cooperar a su reconstrucción.

Los blancos y los negros quienes imparcialmente consideran el problema complejo de razas, encuentran solamente una solución; y esta es el que cada raza evoluciones y se desarrolle en su propio medio ambiente. Tanto el asiático como el europeo empiezan a darse cuenta de la posibilidad de tal solución. Del mismo modo debemos nosotros realizar que nuestra única esperanza de salvación, descansa exclusivamente en la emancipación del vaso y rico continente africano.

La batalla por el resurgimiento de los diversos grupos humanos se acrecienta día en día; dentro de diez, veinte, cincuenta o cien años mas, una nueva historia será narrada a aquellos pueblos sin preparación, los cuales tal vez inconscientemente no hicieron esfuerzo alguno en tal dirección.

En el periodo de diez años hemos despertado nuestro elemento del letargo de tantos siglos; hemos incendiado la torchera de libertad y ella alumbró cada día con mayor brillantez. Ser simplemente una cuestión de poco tiempo cuando las naciones del universo realizan la imperiosa necesidad de a asignación de nuestro puesto en el sol político de la civilización contemporánea. Ellas nos adeudan la cooperación rendida en el establecimiento de su propia nacionalidad y en la construcción de los pilares de su estructura imperial, debiendo enser siempre presente los servicios prestados por nuestro elemento, tantas cuantas veces peligraron estas. Apelamos, por consiguiente, a la ley de la recompensa.

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Excelsior Division

Continued from Page One

gentleman told of the inspiration that had been his, telling the words of the poet Holland, "Give Us Men." His closing words were: "I have not thought and longed to see the Negro around and fighting hate, oppression, treachery and everything that would retard his reaching that place among men and nations which he so much desires; ending with Claude McKay's "Fighting Back."

At the conclusion of this splendid and heart-grIPPING talk, the audience gave vent to its pent up expressions of approval, and the speaker took his seat amidst a volley of applause. The climax to this interesting meeting came when Mr. Sol Harper, of Atlanta, the immortal words that partee leader, wound up by appealing to Negro Womankind, in the words of the poet Holland, "Give Us Men." His closing words were: "I have not thought and longed to see the Negro around and fighting hate, oppression, treachery and everything that would retard his reaching that place among men and nations which he so much desires; ending with Claude McKay's "Fighting Back."

The announcements were given out, and the meeting closed with the Ethiopian National Anthem, and the benediction, pronounced by the chaplain at 11:45 p. m.

An inch of smile is better than a yard of frown.

WE WANT 1,000 AGENTS "HOBBS" For The Skin and Scalp

To Sell Hobbs' Famous HAIR GROWER Hobbs' Grower Will Grow Hair in One Month

SEND \$1.00 For Complete Treatment or 50c. For Trial Box and Be Convinced. For Full Particulars, Write to: DORA HOBBS, 112 W. 224 W. 141st St. APT. B. Make all Money Orders, etc. payable to Miss Dora Hobbs

Constitution Responds to Overnight Treatment

Why let constipation make you miserable and undermine your health? Why tolerate headache, biliousness, indigestion, gas pains and other ailments which are caused by accumulated waste matter in your system? Lax-A-Na, the new laxative, tonic and appetizer, gives overnight results because it is Double Strength.

Every prescription drug store is authorized to sell Lax-A-Na on a guarantee of satisfaction or money refunded. It is a tested treatment for colds, grippe, biliousness and malarial chills and fevers. Get the large 50c. bottle of Lax-A-Na at your local drug store and try it. Look for the words "Double Strength" which appear in red on every bottle.

THE HOUSEHOLD REMEDY FOR PAIN

It's a comforting thought to know that you can reach into your medicine cabinet for St. Joseph's Pure Aspirin and get relief from headache, toothache, neuralgia or muscular aches and pains—quickly and safely.

This pure aspirin does not depress the heart. It is safe, dependable and effective because it is pure. Ask for it by name! At all dealers.

12 tablets 10c. 36 tablets 25c. 100 tablets 60c.

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W.K. Hobbs' Blues by Eddie and Sigar Louie Hotel Tyler Orchestra

EXELENTO QUININE POMADE is the original! It reaches the roots of the hair and... Write for FREE sample and book of Beauty Hints.

YOUNG MOTHERS RECOMMEND IT From Mother of Eight "I am the mother of eight children. Before the last two were born I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and they are the healthiest of the bunch."

PIMPLES and BLEMISHES GONE... A CLEAR SMOOTH SKIN IN THEIR PLACE

Black and White Ointment and Skin Soap Try out its effectiveness in your own case tonight. Bathe the skin with the pore-penetrating soap to wash away dirt and impurities. They apply the ointment.

Black and White Ointment and Skin Soap Tomorrow you will notice an improvement in the appearance of your skin. And as you continue to use this treatment, pimples and blemishes will vanish.

Black and White Ointment and Skin Soap Earn \$25 to \$50 a week taking Negro News events, enter into the modern picture industry. Represent the Bilmore Film Tone Picture Corp. in your home town.

A THREE DAYS' COUGH IS YOUR DANGER SIGNAL Creomulsion FOR THE COUGH FROM COLDS THAT HANG ON

Creomulsion FOR THE COUGH FROM COLDS THAT HANG ON

MEN - MEN - MEN Earn \$25 to \$50 a week taking Negro News events, enter into the modern picture industry.

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